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ROMAN CEMETERIES
ON THE TERRITORY
OF PÉCS
(SOPIANAE)



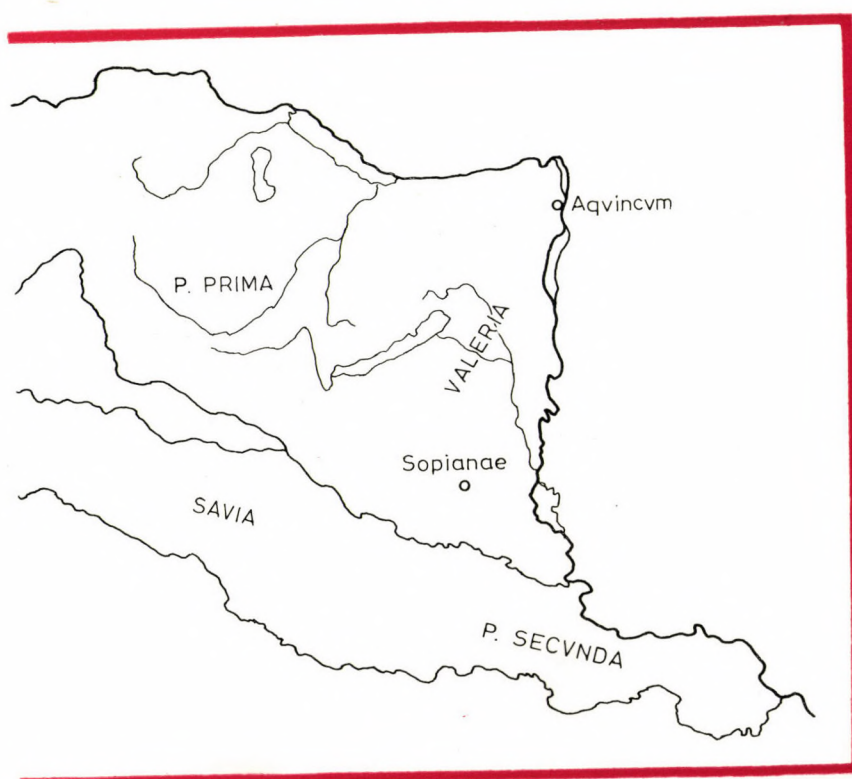
AKADÉMIAI KIADÓ, BUDAPEST

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More than 20 years of excavations and research work have enabled the author to publish the material of the Roman cemeteries found on the territory of the Roman town Sopianae — the central part of the present town of Pécs. From the first graves discovered around 1716 to the author's own latest excavation results, we follow his reconstruction work during the course of which more than 250 earlier discovered graves were identified. The history of the Roman town is based on this thorough research work. The publication of this material is of great benefit to history in general apart from local and national history.



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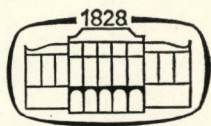
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ROMAN CEMETERIES
ON THE TERRITORY
OF PÉCS (SOPIANAE)



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INTRODUCTION

This work presents the material recovered since 1716 from the cemeteries of Roman date on the territory of Pécs (Sopianae). From that year onwards graves belonging to the Roman cemeteries, which are situated in the northern and north-eastern part of the present city, have been brought to light by various construction and drainage works, and occasionally by excavations. Unfortunately, with the exception of the drawings of Ottó Szőnyi and Gyula Gosztonyi, no maps of the earlier excavations of the cemeteries have come down to us, and the situation has been further aggravated by the fact that the finds from the graves were not kept separate from one another; in 1939 the whole of the material was entered in an inventory irrespective of the relationship between the various objects, and in most cases those compiling it had not the slightest idea of the conditions under which the graves or their contents had been found.

In many cases the identification of the graves was the result of a long work of reconstruction. For this task, four volumes of the acquisitions register of the Pécs Municipal Museum, which were believed lost but have somehow been recovered in the Janus Pannonius Museum of Pécs, were of great help, as all of them contained valuable information relating to the graves and necessary for the identification of individual finds. We have also gone through the news reports in the local press, which were in many cases our only guides to the excavations, since no diary was kept on the spot in those early days.

We have also found valuable information in the Archives Departments of the Janus Pannonius Museum of Pécs and the Hungarian National Museum. By reconstruction in this way we were able to identify about 250 graves more or less accurately.

To the reconstructed graves we added the new ones we ourselves had excavated, and we fitted them into their appropriate place in the layout of the cemetery. With the exception of two major

groups of burials (Geisler Eta Street 8 and István Square 12–Geisler Eta Street 14), the graves excavated by us have also been included in the present work. Of these two groups, one was published in the *Archaeologiai Értesítő* (96/1969/ pp. 3 f.), and the other will be published in the monograph on Sopianae.

We had in addition to establish a method for numbering the graves, because almost all the sources used had their own individual systems for the graves already excavated. New numbers were therefore given to all the burial-chambers and graves, while the earlier numbering of the different authors has of course been preserved in the corresponding references or notes. On our plan of the cathedral area the burial-chambers and graves found there appear from the beginning with new numbers. During the repeated and thorough scrutiny of the interior of the burial-chambers several graves were found which had hitherto escaped attention.

A brief outline of the development and history of the cemeteries is given immediately below. A detailed historical survey and the place of the cemeteries in the historical context of the Roman town will be found in the monograph now ready to go to press.

Next we describe the various parts of the cemetery, starting from the groups of graves in the vicinity of the cathedral. Subsequently a separate chapter is devoted to the groups of graves known in other parts of the town, following, wherever possible, a topographical order. In the description of the cemetery a number of such groups are mentioned which were found in the course of almost two decades of excavations conducted by us. In presenting this volume it has been our intention to make available the rich material of the cemeteries of Pécs as a source for further research.

I would like to thank Mr J. Karáth and Miss K. Nádor for the photos; Mr E. Egyed, Mrs K. P. Mózes and A. Semsey for the drawings.

I. HISTORICAL OUTLINE

The town of Sopianae, situated in the angle of the rivers Danube and Dráva in the south-west of Pannonia, was founded during the early or mid 2nd century AD. This is shown both by earlier and by recent research¹ (*Suppls 1–2*). Although written records have not survived, it may be supposed that it was elevated to the rank of municipium as early as the reign of Hadrian. During the second half of the second century, under Marcus Aurelius, the wars against the Quadi, Marcomani and Sarmatians resulted in the destruction of the town, which was only gradually rebuilt during the third century.

Neither earlier nor recent research has revealed any material evidence in the environs of the Roman town to indicate the existence there of a cremation cemetery in the second century. The only such cemetery which could definitely be identified is to the north of the town at Pécs-Vasas.^{1a} The excavations revealed nothing to suggest that any part of the Roman town had been built on an earlier cremation cemetery.

Only rather scanty evidence is available for the location of cremation burials. At Széchenyi Square, for instance, on the ground of the parish church, there may have been a columbarium in the cemetery; a knee brooch was found in grave R/207; a furrowed urn together with a badly burned second century brooch was found in graves R/278–279 at the brick-yard of Mohácsi Street; and finally we consider as indirect evidence the number of urns found in grave R/18, which may have come from the cremation cemetery cleared out during the period of inhumation. One of the important private collections of Pécs, the Juhász collection, contains urns found in the "inner city". The cremation ground (*ustrinum*) found in Rákóczi Street belongs to a cremation cemetery of the fourth century and cannot be related to the cremation cemeteries of

the early imperial period. As hitherto no such cemeteries had been found, early glasses are almost entirely lacking from the town.

Inhumation burials appeared in the third century at present-day Sallai Street, considered to be the northern boundary of the Roman town. The third century cemetery spread in two directions: north of Sallai Street to the line of present Geisler Eta (Apáca) Street, and to Széchenyi Square in a north-easterly direction. The majority of them are brick graves and were richly furnished with grave-goods: generally men were buried in their military garments and women were interred with their jewels. From another private collection of Pécs, the Horváth collection, the Hungarian National Museum has obtained a rich assemblage of third century jewels which, in our view, were found in the third century graves towards the end of the last century. The orientation of the graves is E–W with the head to the east.

These rich grave-goods provide extremely important evidence for the third century revival of the town, which was again disturbed by an attack, presumably of the Roxolani, around 260–270 A.D.

Towards the end of the third century a decisive change took place in the life of the town, when after 293, under Diocletian, Sopianae became a seat of civil administration in Valeria Province and the headquarters of the praeses was shifted from Aquincum to Sopianae.² Material evidence of the settlement of Carpi in the town, mentioned by Ammianus Marcellinus, could not, however, be identified. After its establishment as capital of the Province, large-scale construction was carried out in the town at the end of the third century and during the fourth, and the increase in the volume of finds, together with their obvious richness, indicates that there was considerable material and intellectual prosper-

¹ See in detail: Fülep V.

^{1a} F. Fülep: Das frühkaiserzeitliche Gräberfeld von Vasas, *Acta Arch. Hung.* 9(1959) p. 371 and supra.

² Amm. Marc. 28, 1. 5.

ity in the town. This is reflected in the large quantity of finds, big buildings, and burial structures of artistic value which are unique in the province.

The spread of Christianity after 313 obviously extended to regions north of the Dráva, with the result that in the fourth century Sopianae became one of the important centres of Christianity. During the first decades of the fourth century early Christian burials began to appear in the town. The alignment of the graves became W-E without exception, with the head to the west. On the basis of the development of the third-century cemetery it may be deduced that the early Christian burials spread from the south to the north, directly adjoining the third century cemetery, and mounting the hillside right up to the present-day cathedral. To the NE it spread as far as the eastern edge of Széchenyi Square, or even further, and its eastern limits should also be looked for along the eastern side of Széchenyi Square.

The central group of the early Christian cemetery at Széchenyi Square and Geisler Eta Street, situated in the vicinity of the cathedral, was surrounded by graves of E-W orientation (head to the east) from the south as far as Geisler Eta (Apáca) Street. Along the northern side of Geisler Eta Street we succeeded in establishing the line where the earlier graves of E-W orientation, head to the east, met the ones of W-E alignment (head to the west), which were burials in accordance with the early Christian rite. We also found these earlier graves representing the transition at burial-chambers II and VII (Graves R/32, R/40, heads to the east).

During the middle or the second half of the fourth century, such graves appeared in the northern and north-eastern part of the cemetery with

the early Christian characteristics (Székesfehérvár Street, Széchenyi Square-Parish Church, Regós Street, Gründler Street); here, besides the W-E orientation, a different alignment of the graves can also be recognized (Széchenyi Square, Parish Church) and in contrast with the graves of W-E orientation where associated coins are only exceptional, we found in these graves a number of coins and other objects. Men were buried in their military garments with belt fittings, there were iron knives and tools in the graves, and the women were ornamented with jewels. According to our assessment this burial custom continued in use until the end of the fourth century, parallel with the early Christian rites.

Two features are characteristic of the early Christian burials:

(a) the small number, or almost entire absence of coins,

(b) the marked decrease in the number of other associated objects; there is hardly any pottery in the graves, although the quantity of glassware sharply increased.

The circulation of coins was undisturbed in Sopianae until 378 when the inflow of new issues ceased. The settlement of "foederati" peoples, Huns, Germans and Alani in the vicinity of the town in the 380s may account for this (Alatheus-Saphrac).³ At that time the town must have been in a rather dilapidated condition, as indicated by the finds of graves among the Roman buildings at the Post Office; the cemetery had therefore penetrated into the town by the end of the fourth century. Information derived from the burials show that life continued in the town to the end of the fourth century and even to the beginning of the fifth.

³ Zos. IV; Jord. Get. 139-142; A. Alföldi: *Der Untergang der Römerherrschaft in Pannonien I-II*, Berlin 1924-26, Vol. II, p. 67; R. Egger: *Der Heilige Herma-*

goras. Carinthia I. 2. Teil. Jahrgang 136-138, Klagenfurt 1948, p. 219; A. Mócsy: *Pannonia. PWRE Suppl. Bd. IX*. Stuttgart 1962. p. 578.

II. BURIALS AROUND THE PRESENT CATHEDRAL

BURIAL-CHAMBER I, WITH WALL PAINTINGS (*Pl. 50*)

This was discovered in 1780 on the southern side of the present cathedral.⁴ On the basis of our reconstruction there was a huge tomb inside, in front of its northern wall (Grave I/1). W-E orientation.

In 1780 13 brick graves (*Pl. 50*) were found on the site of the Archive of the Chapter House.⁵ Apparently these were uncovered by J. Koller.⁶ Gy. Gosztonyi only gives an approximate location for the graves.⁷ The depth and orientation of the graves are not known either.

Grave R/1. A drawing of this grave was published by J. Koller.⁸ L: ca. 200, W: 65 cm. Its roof was made of four pairs of brick: Λ . On each of two triangular gable bricks, one at the head and one at the foot, there was a painted monogram of Christ. In it there was an intact skeleton, but its orientation is not indicated.

Graves R/2-13. No notes are extant on these graves. According to J. Koller the graves contained fragments of one small glass unguent bottle and a bigger globular glass flask.⁹

BURIAL-CHAMBER II, WITH WALL PAINTINGS (*Pl. 50*)

This was found in 1939 in front of the main entrance of the cathedral.¹⁰ Originally there was

one grave in it and later on another was added (Graves II/1-2). W-E orientation.¹¹

On the eastern side of the corridor leading to painted burial-chamber I, three graves were found:

Grave R/14¹² (*Pl. 50*). L: 149, W: 38, outer W: 100 cm. Height of its walls: 42-59 cm. Its roof was constructed of five pairs of keyed bricks: Λ . Both interior and exterior were plastered. W-E orientation. The skeleton was lying on a thin layer of sand and there were no associated objects. O. Szőnyi remarks that all these graves have a W-E orientation with the head always at the western end of the grave.¹³

Grave R/15¹⁴ (*Pl. 50*). South of the above grave. Inner L: 172, W: 45 cm. Height of the side walls: 50, total height: 90 cm. The western gable of the grave was made of quarry stone carved in triangular shape. The bottom of the grave: six bricks. At the head there was a small cushion made of brick, its height: 9 cm. The interior of the grave was plastered.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze brooch*. With three knobs and of cross-bow type. Decoration consists of ribbed cordons at the base of the knobs and bow, and three pairs of punched ringlets. It is intact, but its pin is missing. H: 8.5, W: 5.1 cm. (In the collection of the bishopric, without inventory number, *Pl. 1*, No. 1.)

2. *Iron knife*. With one edge only. Its edge is badly corroded and it has a broken tang. L: 13.5, W: 1.5, Th: 0.4 cm (see: *Pl. 1*, No. 5).

⁴ Entry *DACL* XIII. Pannonie, p. 1058. Dates its finding wrongly to 1870; *Kádár I*, p. 4 and supra; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 93 and supra, drawing 6; *Kádár II*, p. 65 and supra; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 16 and supra, Fig. 3, 1-3, drawings 6-8; *Fülep III*, p. 151, note 4 for further literature.

⁵ Koller, p. 33, Tab. XIV. Figs 7-9; *Baranya II*, p. 452; *Szőnyi I*, p. 19; *Nagy*, p. 36; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 105.

⁶ Koller, Tab. XIV, Fig. 7.

⁷ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 85, drawing 5, circle b.

⁸ Koller, *ibid.*

⁹ Koller, Tab. XIV, Figs 8-9.

¹⁰ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 104; *Gosztonyi III*, p. 196 and supra for further literature; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 22 and supra, drawings 9-10; *Fülep IV*, p. 91 and supra for further literature.

¹¹ *Fülep IV*, *ibid.*

¹² O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* 6(1913) p. 121; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 109, Grave XLIV (corresponds to grave I of Möller).

¹³ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 25 December, 1913.

¹⁴ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 109, Grave XLV (corresponds to grave II of Möller).

According to the description by O. Szőnyi, this grave contained a skull of curious shape, and a second skull, probably of a horse, was found in the crumbled earth.¹⁵

At the western end of the grave the roof was made of a double row of bricks whereas at the eastern end there was only a single row. The grave itself may have been opened at some time, allowing earth to get into it together with the skulls.

BURIAL-CHAMBER III (Pl. 50)

According to O. Szőnyi this was found during the last century when the corridor leading to painted burial-chamber I was built.¹⁶

Grave R/16¹⁷ (Pl. 50). This was built towards the north-east corner of burial-chamber III. Inner L: 161, W: 41.5 cm. The grave becomes narrower towards the east. H. of wall: 49.5 cm. Its roof is made of keyed bricks. A thin layer of sand covered the bottom of the grave. W-E orientation. Two skeletons were found side by side in the grave.

Grave R/17¹⁸ (Pl. 50). This was found at the north-east corner of burial-chamber III. Inner L: 162, W: 55 at the E, 48 cm at the W. The wall of the grave was of two rows of brick at the S, N, and W, while at the E it was of plastered masonry. Its roof was made of brick: Λ . Below the head there was a small cushion made of plaster. W-E orientation. In the grave there was the skeleton of a young man. There were no associated objects.

Grave R/18¹⁹ (Pl. 50). North of the above grave. Inner L: 178, inner W: 85 at the bottom, 59 cm at the roof; its side walls are therefore inclining. H: 87 cm. The roof of the tomb is made of large bricks (four and a half pairs): Λ . There was a skeleton in the grave. W-E orientation, head to the west. According to the description by O. Szőnyi there are a strongly drawn cross and an anchor on two bricks from the grave. The bottom of the grave was covered with black sand, and its walls

were plastered.²⁰ From the earth fallen into the grave during excavation four pottery vessels came to light, and after removing the earth 45 vessels were uncovered at the western corner of the grave:

1. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, coarse. It has a coarse spot on its shoulder which stuck to it during firing, and a dark patch on its side. H: 12.7, DM: 9.6, DB: 5.2 cm. (In the collection of the bishopric, without inventory number, Pl. 2, No. 1.)

2. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, smooth, worn dark grey slip. H: 14, DM: 10, DB: 5.9 cm (Pl. 2, No. 16).

3. *Pottery beaker*. Brownish-grey, somewhat coarse. H: 12.3, DM: 10, DB: 6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 3).

4. *Pottery beaker*. Reddish-brown, coarse, of clay mixed with pebbles. H: 12.4, DM: 9.6, DB: 5.2 cm (Pl. 2, No. 8).

5. *Pottery beaker*. Brownish-grey, coarse. Imprints were made on its side before firing. The shoulder of the vessel is ornamented with several small, vertical lines. H: 11.5, DM: 9.8, DB: 5.8 cm (Pl. 2, No. 5).

6. *Pottery beaker*. Brownish-grey, of clay mixed with white grit. At the neck there are indentations resulting from finger pressure. On its surface there are sheafs of burnished lines. H: 12, DM: 10.2, DB: 7.5 cm (Pl. 2, No. 6).

7. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, coarse; of clay mixed with grit and mica. The upper part of the vessel is ornamented with fine horizontal lines. H: 10.1, DM: 8.1, DB: 4.1 cm (Pl. 2, No. 7).

8. *Pottery beaker*. Light brown, coarse. Dark marks on its side. H: 12, DM: 7.7, DB: 4.1 cm (Pl. 2, No. 4).

9. *Pottery beaker*. Dark grey, coarse, rough surfaced, of clay mixed with white grit. With dull dark grey paint. H: 11.1, DM: 10, DB: 6.2 cm (II/1)²¹ (Pl. 4, No. 1).

10. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, somewhat coarse. Patches of rough material on its side stuck to it during firing. H: 9.8, DM: 9.4, DB: 5.6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 10).

11. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, coarse; of clay mixed with white grit. Traces of worn black paint. H: 11.2, DM: 9, DB: 5.4 cm (Pl. 2, No. 11).

12. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, coarse. H: 10.5, DM: 10.3, DB: 5.4 cm (Pl. 2, No. 9).

¹⁵ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* 6(1913) p. 123; Idem, *Dunántúl* 3 September, 1913.

¹⁶ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 25 December, 1913; *Gosztonyi* IV, p. 28, drawing 11, 3/a-c.

¹⁷ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* 6(1913) p. 121 and supra; *Gosztonyi* I, p. 109, Grave XLVI (corresponds to grave III of Möller).

¹⁸ O. Szőnyi, *ibid*; *Gosztonyi* I, p. 109, Grave XLVII (corresponds to grave IV of Möller).

¹⁹ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* 6(1913) p. 124; *Nagy*, p. 36; *Gosztonyi* I, p. 109, Grave XLVIII (corresponds to grave V of Möller).

²⁰ NCM Archives, 690/1913. According to the minutes of 29 August and 1-2 September: "... the S side of the top of the grave had collapsed and as a result the grave was filled with earth. At the S end of the grave there were two vertical bricks practically supporting the earth above the S roof. On one of them there was the anchor and on the other one the cross. The 45 vessels were lying in the W end of the grave."

²¹ In some of the vessels there were slips of paper with Szőnyi's handwriting. The meaning of the numbers on them could not be deciphered hitherto.

13. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, somewhat coarse. With light and dark grey spots. H: 10.5, DM: 8.5, DB: 4.2 cm (II/5)²² (Pl. 4, No. 2).

14. *Pottery flagon*. Cream-coloured, of gritty clay. Wide ribbon handle. There is a wide stripe of brownish-red paint on the shoulder of the vessel. H: 27.1, DM: 8, DB: 9 cm (Pl. 5, No. 5).

15. *Jar*. Dark grey. Its mouth is irregular, of oval shape. It is ornamented with a band of impressed oblique lines running in a continuous spiral around it. On its shoulder, rough V-shaped lines are smoothed in and the adjacent area of the sides is ornamented with a smoothed O-shaped pattern. H: 20.8, DM: 15.4, 13.3, DB: 8.5 cm (Pl. 3, No. 1; Pl. 9, No. 1).

16. *Jar*. Neutral-coloured, thick walled. With treble ribbed handle. It has a wide stripe of reddish-brown paint. H: 21, DM: 15.4, DB: 8 cm (Pl. 3, No. 6; Pl. 7, No. 3).

17. *Pottery beaker*. Brownish-grey, smooth, the upper part of the vessel with greyish-brown, shiny glaze. H: 12.2, DM: 10.7, DB: 5.6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 12).

18. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, smooth surface. H: 10.5, DM: 7, DB: 4.5 cm (VII/2)²³ (Pl. 4, No. 12).

19. *Two-handled pottery vessel*. Made of neutral-coloured clay. With brown, metallic glaze. H: 13.4, DM: 14, DB: 7.6 cm (Pl. 6, No. 4; Pl. 7, No. 1).

20. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, coarse, of rough-surfaced clay mixed with pebbles. Rough workmanship. H: 12.9, DM: 6.3, DB: 10.2 cm (Pl. 2, No. 13).

21. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, somewhat smooth surface, of clay mixed with grit. Traces of badly worn black glaze. H: 14, DM: 6, DB: 9.6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 14).

22. *Two-handled pottery vessel*. Brick-coloured, somewhat rough. With two narrow handles. H: 18.4, DM: 6.2, DB: 9.1 cm (Pl. 6, No. 1).

23. *Two-handled pottery vessel*. Yellowish-pink. With badly worn red glaze. H: 14, DM: 14.5, DB: 7.5 cm (Pl. 6, No. 3; Pl. 7, No. 2).

24. *Two-handled pottery vessel*. Of red clay, somewhat rough. With worn, spotted black paint. Inside there is a black encrustation, presumably of organic matter. H: 13.9, DM: 11, DB: 6 cm (Pl. 6, No. 2).

25. *Pottery beaker with indented sides*. Brownish-grey, smooth surface. With five round shaped indentations and shiny brownish-grey glaze. H: 13.3, DM: 9.3, DB: 6.2 cm (Pl. 3, No. 2).

26. *Beaker with handle*, of grey fabric. With double ribbed handle. H: 10.4, DM: 9, DB: 4.8 cm (Pl. 4, No. 3).

27. *Pottery beaker with handle*. Grey, rough-surfaced. H: 11.9, DM: 9.3, DB: 5.6 cm (Pl. 5, No. 2).

28. *Urn*. Grey clay, rough-surfaced. H: 22.5 cm, DM: 9, DB: 8.8 cm (Pl. 3, No. 5; Pl. 9, No. 2).

29. *Pottery flagon*. Brick-coloured, with wide ribbon handle. Wide bright red painted stripe. H: 24.5, DM: 6.8, DB: 8.7 cm (V/2)²⁴ (Pl. 4, No. 4).

30. *Pottery jug*. Brick-coloured, thick walled. With a wide stripe of brownish-red paint. H: 21, DM: 6.9, DB: 6.8 cm (Pl. 5, No. 6).

31. *Bottle-shaped pottery flagon*. Two-handled. Light grey, somewhat rough-surfaced. H: 28.2, DM: 7, DB: 6.6 cm (V/4)²⁵ (Pl. 4, No. 5; Pl. 7, No. 4).

32. *Glazed jug*. Brick-coloured, rough. With shiny brownish-green lead glaze. H: 21.4, DM: 6.6, DB: 5.3 cm (V/5)²⁶ (Pl. 4, No. 6; Pl. 9, No. 3).

33. *Pottery jug*. Grey, rough-surfaced. With double ribbed handle. H: 17.3, DM: 7.6, DB: 4.9 cm (Pl. 5, No. 4).

34. *Pottery jug*. Brownish-grey, of somewhat gritty clay, rough. With clover-shaped lip and badly worn dark grey paint. H: 16, DM: 7.5, DB: 6 cm (V/7)²⁷ (Pl. 4, No. 7; Pl. 9, No. 4).

35. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, somewhat rough. Smoothed areas on its surface. H: 12.8, DM: 9.6, DB: 5.5 cm (Pl. 4, No. 8).

36. *Pottery bowl*. Grey, smoothed surface. Traces of burnishing on its surface. H: 9.2, DM: 14.4, DB: 6.5 cm (Pl. 3, No. 4).

37. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, rough. Worn surface with black paint. H: 13.4, DM: 9.2, DB: 6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 2).

38. *Pottery beaker*. Made of fine red clay. With badly worn red paint. H: 7.8, DM: 5.6, DB: 2.9 cm (Pl. 3, No. 3).

39. *Stove tile*. From the time of Turkish occupation (16–17th centuries A. D.) (Pl. 4, No. X).

40. *Pottery flagon*. Brownish clay. Shiny dark brown, spotted surface, with light brown paint. H: 18.3, DM: 2.7, DB: 18 cm (Pl. 5, No. 7; Pl. 6, No. 5).

41. *Pottery flagon*. Brick-coloured, smooth surface. With smeared brownish paint. H: 18.5, DM: 3, DB: 6 cm (Pl. 5, No. 8; Pl. 6, No. 6).

42. *Pottery vessel*. Cream-coloured, of fine fabric. With worn brownish-red paint. H: 17.5, DM: 7, DB: 6.4 cm (Pl. 4, No. 9; Pl. 8, No. 2).

43. *Pottery vessel*. Cream-coloured, somewhat rough. With worn reddish-brown paint. H: 20.8,

²² Cf. Note 21.

²³ Cf. Note 21.

²⁴ Cf. Note 21.

²⁵ Cf. Note 21.

²⁶ Cf. Note 21.

²⁷ Cf. Note 21.

DM: 9.5, DB: 7 cm (VI/4)²⁸ (Pl. 4, No. 10; Pl. 8, No. 1).

44. *Pottery jug*. Cream-coloured, somewhat rough. With clover-shaped lip (broken). The surface of the vessel is covered with a pattern, running down in a continuous spiral band, consisting of small lines. H: 29, DB: 8.2 cm (Pl. 5, No. 10; Pl. 8, No. 4).

45. *Pottery jug*. Cream-coloured, somewhat rough. With clover-shaped lip. Decoration as above. H: 18, DB: 7.8 cm (Pl. 5, No. 9; Pl. 8, No. 3).

46. *Pottery jug*. Thick walled, pinkish. With a clover-shaped lip and reddish paint. H: 19.3, DM: 10, DB: 7 cm (Pl. 5, No. 3).

47. *Pottery beaker*. Brownish-grey, with worn black paint. H: 8.6, DM: 7.8, DB: 4 cm (VI/8)²⁹ (Pl. 4, No. 11).

48. *Pottery urn*. Brownish-grey, with a smooth red spot. Its surface is smoothed in horizontal lines. H: 14.4, DM: 10, DB: 6 cm (Pl. 2, No. 15).

49. *Pottery flagon with handle*. Grey, rough, coarse. Scratched inscription on its neck. H: 13.6, DM: 7.8, DB: 5.7 cm (Pl. 5, No. 1).

In spite of the record made at the time of excavation, we cannot accept that 49 vessels were deposited in a single grave. Their original association with this Roman tomb is conclusively disproved by the inclusion in the find of the stove tile (No. 39) from the Turkish period (16–17th centuries A.D.). In our view this might have been a disturbed grave where articles which were found in the graves demolished in the vicinity were collected together.

Grave R/19³⁰ (Pl. 50). This is a child's grave, to the east of the south-eastern corner of burial-chamber III. L: 72, W: 51, H: 40 cm. Its ground plan was irregular. According to the description by Gy. Gosztonyi its longer wall joins the northern wall in an apse after a straight portion of 46 cm. Its roof is made of three pairs of keyed bricks: Λ . D: 209 cm. On the bricks lineal decoration is visible. Gy. Gosztonyi's description does not mention either a skeleton or associated articles.³¹

In burial-chamber III the burial rite followed in the cemetery was obviously used: the neighbouring graves surrounded the burial-chamber.

A list follows of some additional articles which are kept together with the material found in these graves. These articles could not be identified with specific graves.

²⁸ Cf. Note 21.

²⁹ Cf. Note 21.

³⁰ Gosztonyi I, p. 109, Grave LII.

³¹ Gosztonyi I, *ibid.*

1. *Beads made of glass paste*. 85 items of flat, round shape, and of greyish-blue colour (Pl. 1, No. 3).

2. *Bronze ring*. Its inner edge is rounded. Diam: 3.7, W: 0.7, Th: 0.3 cm (Pl. 1, No. 4).

3. *Glass beaker*. Yellowish-white, thin walled. With a narrow foot-ring. Complete. H: 7.4, DM: 8.6, DB: 3.8 cm (Pl. 1, No. 6).

4. *Glass beaker*. Greenish-white, thin walled. Engraved with horizontal lines below the rim. Its lip is broken. H: 6.4, DM: 8.4, DB: 4.8 cm (Pl. 1, No. 7).

5. *Coins*:

(a) Tacitus	Ant.	(C-XII. 1) ^{31a}
(b) Julian	AE 3	(C-XII. 2)
(c) Valentinian	AE 3	(C-XII. 3)

BURIAL-CHAMBER IV (Pl. 50)

This was excavated in 1913 west of burial-chamber I, and has painted walls.³² In front of its northern wall there is a sarcophagus and traces of another tomb can be seen on the southern side (Graves IV/1–2). W–E orientation.

Bronze key, with ring (before the chamber). L: 8.3, W: 2.8 cm (Pl. 1, No. 2).

Above burial-chamber IV three graves were found:

Graves R/20–21 (Pl. 50). Their longer walls were made of stone, the shorter ones of brick. Two were built closely side by side (double tomb?). W–E orientation.

Grave R/22 (Pl. 50). West of the earlier ones, its side walls were made of brick. Its cover was missing.³³

BURIAL-CHAMBER V (Pl. 50)

This was found in 1913 east of burial-chamber I with painted walls.³⁴

^{31a} The coins found on the territory of the whole town are classified in tables, of which this work uses tables C–XII, XIII and XVI.

³² O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 3 July and 25 December, 1913; Report of I. Möller: NCM Archives, 572/1913. On 28 July, 1913; Gosztonyi I, p. 117. Tomb chamber 5, further literature; Gosztonyi IV, p. 26, drawing 11, 1/a–c.

³³ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1913. About the shape of the grave Szőnyi writes the following: "The inside of the sarcophagus is not of regular oblong shape but the side walls corresponded to the curves of the human body."

³⁴ Gosztonyi I, p. 117, further literature; Gosztonyi IV, p. 30, drawing 6, g.

BURIAL-CHAMBER VI (Pl. 50)

This was found in 1922 east of the obelisk adjoining the Bishop's Palace in the area in front of the cathedral.³⁵ There are two graves in it made of stone and brick, respectively, and their roof is ^-shaped (Graves VI/1-2). N-S orientation.

Grave R/23-24 (Pl. 50). This was found in 1922, 1.50 m deep below the pavement of the western tower of the cathedral.³⁶ It is a double grave, its walls were built of stone, covered inside with mortar. According to the description of O. Szőnyi there were four cannonballs in one of the graves, three made of iron and one of lead. Two stone cannonballs were built into the southern wall of the other grave. On this basis he dates the graves after the 17th century A.D. In another paper³⁷ O. Szőnyi mentions an apsed chamber whose wall was painted blue and red. According to his description one grave was found in this burial-chamber. In our view, based on a later description of O. Szőnyi³⁸ and on a drawing by I. Möller in 1922, this may be a double tomb with painted walls which was subsequently rebuilt. But originally both were late Roman graves. In and around the graves human bones were lying in disorder with seven skulls among them.

CELLA TRICHORA (Pl. 50)

This was excavated in 1922 by O. Szőnyi and I. Möller.³⁹ There are two graves below the ground in its narthex (Graves CT 1-2). W-E orientation.

Grave R/25 (Pl. 50). This was found in 1954 on the eastern side of the central apse of the cella trichora between the first buttress and the foundations of the cathedral. D, measured from the ground level of the cathedral: 200 cm. Its northern wall is 20 cm, the southern one is 18 cm thick and both may have been curved. Internal W: 45 cm, measurable L: 100 cm, D: 30 cm. Its walls were built of brick and stone, and its bottom is covered with sand. The walls slant slightly upwards,⁴⁰ and may

have been barrel vaulted. According to J. Dombay⁴¹ it is questionable whether the western end of the grave was joined to the cella. In the eastern end of the grave the shin-bones have been disturbed. W-E orientation. There were no associated articles.

Grave R/26 (Pl. 50). This was found 45 cm below the former one. The skeleton is mutilated, of W-E alignment, head to the west. Dombay inferred that there may have been some relationship between the lower skeleton and the burial structure (cella trichora).⁴²

Between 26 and 29 November 1954, P. Lakatos conducted rescue excavations occasioned by the waterproofing of the cella trichora.⁴³ He unearthed three graves:

Graves R/27-29 (Pl. 50). The walls of the graves were built of brick and stone, and the majority of the bricks are of medieval character, but there are some Roman bricks as well. He mentions elongated burial structures resembling niches. Orientation: W-E, head to the west. There was one skeleton in each of the three graves. There were no associated articles. D: 50 cm below the present stone flooring.

Grave R/30 (Pl. 50). In front of the façade of the Bishop's Palace. W-E orientation. No other record is available.⁴⁴

Grave R/31 (Pl. 50). This was found north of the above grave in the trench for I. Möller's sewer.⁴⁵ L: (incomplete) 120 cm, W: 35 cm at the western end, 45 cm in the middle. Its eastern end is missing. Th. of walls: 25-30 cm. Inferring from its shape, the two ends were narrower. I. Möller has reconstructed the complete form of the grave, according to which the inner L. was 170, width at the eastern end was 30 cm.

BURIAL-CHAMBER VII (Pl. 50)

We excavated this in 1958 to the west of the cella trichora.⁴⁶ No grave was found in it. Originally

³⁵ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 19 November 1922; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 117 for further literature; *Gosztonyi IV*, 28. drawing 11, 2/a-b.

³⁶ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 19 November, 1922.

³⁷ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 2 July 1922.

³⁸ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 19 November 1922.

³⁹ Entry *DACL XIII*. Pannonie, p. 1060; *Szőnyi II*, p. 172 and supra; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 97 for further literature; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 14 and supra for further literature; *Fülep III*, p. 152 for further literature.

⁴⁰ Cf. with the Graves CT/1-2 found in the narthex of the cella trichora: *Fülep V*.

⁴¹ From the bequest of J. Dombay without signature and date: HNM Reference Archives, IV. 78/1965.

⁴² *Ibid.*

⁴³ Report of P. Lakatos: 26 November 1954. JPM-Reference Archives, 19.

⁴⁴ *Szőnyi II*, supplement No. 1.

⁴⁵ Cf. Note 40.

⁴⁶ *Fülep I*, p. 23 and supra.

it may have contained one or two graves of W-E orientation.

An additional grave was found below the narthex of the burial-chamber:

Grave R/32 (*Pl. 50*). This was a brick grave, its sides built of rimmed and plain bricks and its bottom also lined with bricks ($48 \times 38 \times 5$ cm).⁴⁷ Its top was disturbed when the wall of the narthex was built so that the covering \wedge bricks had fallen into the grave. L: 125, D. of grave: 50 cm. E-W orientation, head to the east. L. of skeleton: 110 cm; the arms of the extended skeleton of a child were lying beside the body, parallel to it. There were no associated articles.

The orientation of the grave differs by 180 degrees from the general alignment in the early Christian cemetery of Pécs, as its head is to the east.

CELLA SEPTICHORA (*Pl. 50*)

This was found during the excavations conducted between 1938 and 1940.⁴⁸ No grave was found in it.

Grave R/33 (*Pl. 50*). This was found at a depth of 200 cm in the infilled layer above the cella septichora. W-E orientation. It is an earth grave, and remains of an apparently female skeleton were found in it.⁴⁹ According to the description, remains of jewels were also found beside the skeleton. The associated articles found and registered during the excavations of the cella septichora presumably belonged to this grave.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery spindle-whorl*. It was of cream colour, and made from the wall of a vessel. Diam: 4.5, Th: 1.2 cm. 7152/1941. (*Pl. 10*, No. 2).

2. *Clay spindle-whorl*. Light grey, conical, with a black spot. Diam: 2.2, Th: 1.3 cm. 7152/1941 (*Pl. 10*, No. 1).

3. *Mirror frame*. Made of a flat strip of lead; round. Ornamented with embossed pelta and V-shaped motifs among linear patterns. Diam: 5.3, W: 0.8, Th: 0.1 cm. 7708/1941. (*Pl. 10*, No. 3).

⁴⁷ *Fülep I*, p. 34, Pls 1 and 4; *Pl. 6*, 3-4.

⁴⁸ Interview with Gy. Gosztonyi: *Dunántúl*, 18 February 1938; 20 February 1938; 23 February 1938; T. Horváth, *Dunántúl*, 22 March 1938; Gy. Gosztonyi, *Dunántúl*, 26 February 1939; Gy. Gosztonyi's reports: NCM Archives, 556/1939, 826/1939 and 406/1968. Excavation diary of Gy. Török: HNM Reference Archives I. 100/1968; Reports of A. Radnóti: HNM Reference Archives 77. P. II and 86. P. II; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 97 and supra for further literature; *Gosztonyi, Arch. Ért.* (1940) p. 56 and supra for further literature; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 10 and supra, drawing 1; *Fülep III*, p. 156.

In 1938 T. Horváth found two graves south of the cella septichora.⁵⁰

Grave R/34 (*Pl. 50*). At a depth of 380 cm. L: 90, W: 38, D. of grave: 21 cm. Its top was made of bricks \wedge . W-E orientation, head to the west. It contained a child's skeleton, in good condition, with both hands on the pelvis. There were bracelets on the lower left arm.

Associated articles:

1. *Iron bracelet*. Six fragments. Cylindrical cross section, made of wrought iron. Th: 0.3 cm. 7157-2 (*Pl. 10*, No. 6).

2. *Bronze bracelet*. It was stuck to the iron bracelet by rust. Made of bronze wire of D cross section, open. The two ends are stylized snake heads ornamented with a double dotted circle. Complete. Diam: 3.8, Th: 0.3 cm. 7157-2 (*Pl. 10*, No. 7).

3. *Fragments of a bone bracelet*. Seven pieces. Yellowish-white, with dotted circle ornamentation. W: 0.6, Th: 0.2 cm. 7157-2a (*Pl. 10*, Nos 4-5).

Grave R/35 (*Pl. 50*). 40 cm to the north of the former one. Their western end formed a single line. 405 cm below the surface. It had a masonry stone wall and its roof was made of big keyed bricks \wedge ; the roof was missing at the western end. L: 164, W: at the west 32, at the east 45 cm. W-E orientation. It contained an extended supine male skeleton, without associated articles.

In October 1940 Gy. Török found two burial-chambers and four graves in the Upper Promenade.⁵¹

BURIAL-CHAMBER VIII (Török's Chamber "A")

contained two graves: (**Graves VIII/1-2**), of which **Grave VIII/2** was rebuilt, and shortened. W-E orientation (*Pl. 50*).

BURIAL-CHAMBER IX (Török's Chamber "B"),

a grave was later built against its outer wall (**Grave IX/1**). W-E orientation (*Pl. 50*).

⁴⁹ *Dunántúl*, 20 February 1938.

⁵⁰ Excavation diary of T. Horváth: HNM Reference Archives X. 172/1968; T. Horváth, *Dunántúl*, 22 March 1938; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 115, Graves CXLI-CXLII.

⁵¹ Excavation diary of Gy. Török: HNM Reference Archives V. 113/1968; Excavation diary and report of A. Radnóti: HNM Reference Archives V. 109/1968; *Török II*, p. 207 and supra; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 29, drawing 11, 4-5 and *Pl. 4*, No. 3.

Grave R/36 (Török's Grave "C") (*Pl. 50*). Built of stone; its roof was made of brick Λ , L: 210, W: 110 cm. The eastern end of its top was demolished. W-E orientation. Inside an adult skeleton was found without associated articles.

Grave R/37 (Török's Grave "D") (*Pl. 50*). Built of stone; its roof was made of brick Λ , the middle of which is disturbed. L: 150, W: 80 cm. It deviates from western orientation by 12 degrees. Inside there is a disturbed child's skeleton.

Associated article:

1. *Coin*. Claudius I. PB (lost)

Grave R/38 (Török's Grave "E") (*Pl. 50*). Built of stone. Its western and southern end as well as its top were entirely missing. W-E orientation. Deviation from western orientation again by 12 degrees. Measurable W: 90 cm. No skeleton or articles were found inside.

Grave R/39 (Török's Grave "F") (*Pl. 50*). Made of stone, its vault (?) was destroyed. Only the western end was excavated. W: 125 cm, orientation: the same as that of Graves R/37-38. Gy. Török did not mention either a skeleton or associated articles.

In 1943 from the excavations of Gy. Török came to light:

Bronze bracelets. Two items.

a) D-shaped cross section, open, with stylized snake heads. Diam: 7, W: 0.5, Th: 0.4 cm. 7195.4 (*Pl. 10*, No. 9).

b) Cylindrical cross section, open, with stylized snake heads. Diam: 6.1, Th: 0.1 cm 7195.5 (*Pl. 10*, No. 8).

Grave R/40 (*Pl. 50*). This was found in 1964 to the west of burial-chamber II with painted walls, at a depth of 460 cm. Its complete excavation was not possible. Measurable length: 120 cm. Its wall was built of stone, its top Λ was of brick. E-W orientation, head to the east. There was an extended supine skeleton of an adult in the grave, with the arms at the sides. In the excavated portion of the grave no articles were found. This grave also deviated by 180 degrees from the W-E orientation observed in the early Christian cemetery of Pécs; the head was found in the eastern end of the grave.

In 1970 Mária G. Sándor conducted rescue excavations at the north-western corner of the undercroft of the cathedral of Pécs.⁵² 40 cm below the floor of the undercroft a disturbed skeleton was found in an earth grave, and the legs were found at the eastern end of the grave (**Grave A/I**) (*Pl. 50*).

At a depth of 100 cm another supine extended skeleton was found in an earth grave. W-E orientation, head to the west. There were no associated articles (**Grave A/II**) (*Pl. 50*).

At a depth of 90 cm a badly disturbed skeleton was found without articles. Orientation: the same as above (**Grave A/III**) (*Pl. 50*).

BURIAL-CHAMBER X (*Pl. 50*)

In 1927 a destroyed burial-chamber with painted walls was found in front of 6, Káptalan Street. We could identify the mosaic floor found here in 1841 with this burial-chamber.⁵³

⁵² Haas, p. 9 mentions that many graves were found below the cathedral when the heating was installed; here I would like to thank G. Mária Sándor for having placed at my disposal the documentation of her excavation.

⁵³ Fülep V; Á. Kiss: *Roman Mosaics in Hungary*, Fontes Arch. Hung. (1973) p. 62.

No.			Av	Rv	RIC	A.D.	Grave	INV. No. (PÉCS)
1.	IMP C M C L TACITVS AVG SALVS AVG	ANT		?	?	?	—	CT
2.	DN IVLIANVS NOB CAES FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ3		ASIS	LRBC 1229	Siscia 355-361	—	CT
3.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ3		R ASISC	147/15/a	Siscia 367	—	CT
4.	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C GLORI-A EXERC-ITVS	PB		2 lab. ASIS	LRBC 743	Siscia 330-335	IX. chamber	7715
5.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS	PB		2 lab. SMTSA	842	Thessalonica 330-335	IX. chamber	7716
6.	VRBS ROMA	PB		CONSA	1008	Constantinopol 330-335	IX. chamber	7717
7.	IMP CAES L AVREL VERVS AVG TRP TR P II tip.	GB		—	Type 250	Roma	R/41	805/1
8.	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C CAESARVM NOSTRORVM VOT/XX	PB		ASIS	445/176	Siscia 321-324	R/41	805/1
9.	CALLIENVS AVG VBERITAS AVG	ANT		E	183/585.k	Siscia 253-268?	R/42	6110
10.	GALLIENVS AVG IOVI CONS AVG	ANT		S	149/207.k	Roma 253-268?	R/42	6113
11.	GALLIENVS AVG IOVI CONS AVG	ANT		S	149/207.k	Roma 253-268?	R/43	6111
12.	GALLIENVS AVG APOLLINI CONS AVG	ANT		Z	145/166	Roma 253-268?	R/43	6112
13.	CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG GLORI-A EXER-CITVS	PB		? lab. SMTSA	LRBC 840?845?	Thessalonica 330-337	—	—
14.	IMP PRO-BVS AVG SOLI-INVIC-TO	ANT		R SE	39/202.G	Roma 276-282?	R/147	6104
15.	IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG SOLI INVICTO	ANT		KA·A	112/864.A	Serdica? 276-282?	R/147	6105
16.	IMP MAVR PROBVS PF AVG CONCORDIA MILITVM	ANT		PXXT	52/331.G	Ticinum 276-282?	R/148	6106
17.	IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG FIDES MILITVM AVGG ET CAES NN	Æ2		AQS	Coh. ² 46	Aquileia ?	R/149	6149
18.	IMP CONSTANTINVS P.F. SACRA MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR	Æ2		* SQ	Coh. ² 264	Aquileia ?	R/149	6150
19.	IMP LIC LICINIVS AVG SAECVLI F-ELICITAS/AVG	FOLL		P R D S	315/160	Roma 318-319	R/150	5886
20.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG HOC SIG-NO VICTOR ERIS	Æ2		A ASIS*	LRBC 1365	Siscia 350	R/150	5887
21.	IMP PROBVS PF AVG PAX AVGVSTI	ANT		XXIV	93/713/c	Siscia(?) 276-282	R/178	6131
22.	PROBV-S PF AVG VICTOR-IA GER M	ANT		RVA	41/233	Roma 276-282?	R/170	797/1
23.	IMP PRO-BVS AVG FIDES MILITVM	ANT		XXIP	91/694	Siscia 278-282?	R/170	797/1
24.	IMP C M CARINVS PF AVG VICTOR-IA GERMANICA	ANT		—	178/319(E)	Cyzicus 283-285?	R/170	797/1
25.	IMP PROBVS PF AVG CONCORDIA MILIT	ANT		XXIP	89/666/A	Siscia? 276-282	R/178	6130
26.	IMP DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG SACRA MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR	MB		B *SIS	469/131/A	Siscia 300	R/181	6148
27.	IMP C MAXIMIANVS PF AVG SACRA MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR	GB		P.T.	286/47/b	Ticinum 304-305	R/181	—
28.	IMP LIC LICINIVS PF AVG IOVI CON-SERVATOR	MB		ASIS	426/22	Siscia 316?	R/181	—

No.			Av	Rv	RIC	A.D.	Grave	Inv. No (PÉCS)
29.	IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINCPERPI/2	PB		VOTIPR ASIS*	431/48	Siscia 318	R / 181	—
30.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG 12/1	PB		ASIS	LRBC 737	Siscia 324-330	R / 177	6126 6128
31.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG 12/1	PB		SMTSA	811	Thessalonica 324-330	R / 181	—
32.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG	PB		SMNA	1107	Nicomedia 324-330	R / 177	6127
33.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG	PB		SMNA	1110	Nicomedia 324-330	R / 177	6129
34.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVIDEN-TIAE AVGG 12/1	PB		SMKA	1158	Cyzicus 324-330	R / 181	—
35.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		R BSISC	147/14/a	Siscia 367	R / 183	6109
36.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		M F BSISC	147/14/a	Siscia 369	R / 183	6109
37.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		* 2 CONSA	219/41/a	Constantinopolis 367-375	R / 183	6109
38.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ 3		R ASISC	147/15/a	Siscia 368	R / 183	6109
39.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ 3		B M ASISC	147/15/a	Siscia 370	R / 183	6109
40.	DN VALEN-S PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		BSISC	146/5/b	Siscia 366	R / 183	6137
41.	DN VALEN-S PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		A BSISC	146/5/b	Siscia 367	R / 183	6136
42.	DN VALEN-S PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ 3		DASISC	146/7/b	Siscia 364?	R / 183	6139
43.	DN VALEN S PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ 3		A DASISC	146/7/b	Siscia 367	R / 183	6138
44.	IMP C PROBVS PF AVG ABVNDANTIA AVG	ANT		III	22/17	Lugdunum 276-282?	R / 184	6107
45.	IMP PROBVS PF AVG PAX AVGVSTI	ANT		P XXI	93/713/9	Siscia 276-282?	R / 184	6108
46.	IMP DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG SACR MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR	MB		* VI AQP	316/37/a	Aquileia 303	R / XI 1	6125
47.	IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI S C	MB		SC	279/483	Roma 103-111	R / 191	HNM 108/1912.15
48.	IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG CONCORDIA MILITVM	ANT		P*-VII*	271/59	Roma ?	—	1363
49.	IMP C PROBVS AVG CONCORD MILIT	ANT		AXXI-SXXI	73/532	Ticinum ?	—	1364
50.	IMP LICINIVS P F AVG IOVI CONSERVATORI	ANT		—	Coh ² 73	—	—	1365
51.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ 3		A-SIS	LRBC 1225	Siscia 355-361	R / 223	4769
52.	DN VALEN-S PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ 3		R BSISC	147/14/b	Siscia 367	R/234-237	—
53.	GALLIENVS AVG APOLLINI CONS AVG	ANT		—	145/166	Roma	R / 250	6120
54.	GALLIENVS AVG FORTVNA REDVX	ANT		S	181/572/A	Siscia	R / 250	6121
55.	GALLIENVS AVG FIDES EXERC VIII	ANT		P	173/478/K	Mediolanum	R / 250	6122
56.	DN VALEN-S PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE	Æ 3		A DASISC	146/7/b	Siscia 367	—	—

No.			Av	Rv	RIC	A.D.	Grave	INV No. (PÉCS)
57.	DN CONSTAN-TINVS AVG PROVDEN-TIAE AVGG	PB		SMNA	LRBC 1110	Nicomedia 324-330	—	6367
58.	DN IVLIAN-VS NOBC FEL TEMP REPARATIO	PB		M ASIRM	1610	Sirmium 355-361	—	6369
59.	CONSTANS NOB CAES GLORI-A EXERC-ITVS	PB		2 lab. SMTSA	843	Thessalonica 330-335	R/264	3444
60.	DN CONSTANTINI-VS PF AVGG	PB		SMAL	1469	Alexandria 341-346	R/273	HNM /1337/1.1E/
61.	DN CONSTA-NS PF AVG FEL TEMP REPARATIO	Æ2		ASIS	1140	Siscia 346-350	R/269	/1337/10
62.	D N CONSTA-NS PF AVG VOT/XX/MULT/XXX· 1+1?/	PB		SMNA	1150	Nicomedia 341-346	R/273	/1337/3
63.	D N CONSTA-NS PF AVG VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX.	PB		SMKB	1303	Cyzicus 341-346	R/273	/1337/3
64.	CONSTANS PF AVG VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN /3/	PB		?	Coh. ² 176	—	R/273	/1337/2
65.	COSTANT-IVS PF AVG VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN	PB		AQP	LRBC 701	Aquileia 341-346	R/273	/1337/7
66.	CONSTAN-TIVS AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB		1 lab. SMAN	1379	Antiochia 337-341	R/273	/1337/5
67.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX.	PB		SMANA	1398	Antiochia 341-346	R/273	/1337/8
68.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C HOC SIG-NO VICTOR ERIS	Æ2		A ASIS	1173	Siscia 350	R/273	/1337/6
69.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG VOT/XX/MVLT/XXX	PB		SMALB	1474	Alexandria 341-346	R/273	/1337/8
70.	DN CONSTANTIVS IVN NOB C FEL TEMP REPARATIO /5/	Æ2		?	Coh. ² 5	?	R/273	/1337/9
71.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ2		A TRP	LRBC 42	Trier 346-350	R/273	/1337/4
72.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ2		III BSIS	1202	Siscia 351-354	R/273	/1337/4
73.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ2		A AQP	893	Aquileia 346-350	R/273	/1337/4
74.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ2		A AQS	893	Aquileia 346-350	R/273	/1337/4
75.	IMP LIC LICINIUS PF AVG IOVI CONS-ERVATORI /2/	FOLL		A SIS	423/8	Siscia 313-315	R/275	6140 } 6141 }
76.	IMP LIC LICINIUS PF AVG IOVI CONS-ERVATORI /2/	FOLL		B SIS	423/8	Siscia 313-315	R/275	6142
77.	IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG SOLI INVI-C-TO COMITI /2/	PB		PT	366/43	Ticinum 316	R/275	6154 } 6155 }
78.	CONSTAN-TINVS AVG DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG	PB		VOT XX ASIS	446/180	Siscia 321-324	R/275	6156

No.			Rv	LRBC	A.D.	INV. No. (PECS)	Grave
1.	VRBS ROMA	PB	$\overline{R\text{M}}$	563	Roma 335-337	1640	R/212
2.	VRBS ROMA	PB	\overline{SMHA}	902	Heraclea 330-335	1630	R/212
3.	VRBS ROMA	PB	\overline{SMKA}	1231	Cyzicos 330-335	1631	R/212
4.	CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1637	R/212
5.	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{SMTSA}	846	Thessalonica 330-337	1639	R/212
6.	CONSTANTINVS PF AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{SMTSA}	854	Thessalonica 337-341	1638	R/212
7.	CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{SMNA}	1126	Nicomedia 335-337	1634	R/212
8.	CONSTAN-S PF AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{ASIS}	778	Siscia 337-341	1633	R/212
9.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	$\overline{R\text{P}}$	$\overline{?}$	Roma 335-337	1643	R/212
10.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1659	R/212
11.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{ASIS}	756	Siscia 335-337	1636	R/212
12.	CONSTANTI-VS PF AVG VICTORIAE DAVGGQNN 131	PB	\overline{ASIS}	790	Siscia 341-346	1641 1642 1655	R/212 R/212 R/214
13.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG FEL TEMP-REPARATIO	Æ3	\overline{M} \overline{ASIRM}	1609	Sirmium 335-361	1584	R/204
14.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{SMHA}	937	Heraclea 335-337	1632	R/212
15.	CONSTAN-TIVS AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{SMHA}	948	Heraclea 337-341	1635	R/212
16.	DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG GLORIA EXERCITVS	PB	\overline{CONSA}	1043	Constantinopol 337-341	1656	R/214
17.	DN CONSTANTIVS NOB... FEL TEMP....	Æ3	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1585	R/204
18.	DN IOVIA-NVS PF AVG VOT/V/ MVLT/X	Æ3	\overline{ASISC}	1267	Siscia 363-364	1583	R/204
19.	DN IOVIA-NVS PF AVG VOT/V/ MVLT/X	Æ3	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1613	R/207
20.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ3	\overline{ASISC}	RIC. 146. 5/a	Siscia 364-367	1601	R/207
21.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ3	\overline{A} \overline{ASISC}	146. 5/a	Siscia 364-367	1602	R/207
22.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM 121	Æ3	\overline{R} \overline{BSISC}	147. 14/a	Siscia 367-375	1607 1608	R/207
23.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ3	\overline{S} \overline{BSISC}	147. 14/a	Siscia 367-375	1611	R/207
24.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ3	\overline{M} \overline{BSISC}	147. 14/a	Siscia 367-375	1596	R/207
25.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM 131	Æ3	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1603 1606 1610	R/207
26.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS-REI PVBLICAE 121	Æ3	\overline{A} \overline{ASISC}	146. 71/a	Siscia 364-367	1600 1609	R/207
27.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS-REI PVBLICAE 121	Æ3	\overline{D} \overline{ASISC}	147. 15/a	Siscia 367-375	1597 1599	R/207
28.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE 121	Æ3	\overline{F} \overline{ASISC}	147. 15/a	Siscia 367-375	1598 1605	R/207
29.	DN VALENTINI ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS-REI PVBLICAE	Æ3	\overline{R} \overline{ASISC}	147. 15/a	Siscia 367-375	1604	R/207
30.	DN VALENTINI-ANVS PF AVG SECVRITAS-REI PVBLICAE	Æ3	$\overline{?}$	not identifiable		1614	R/207
31.	DN GRATIANVS PF AVG GLORIA RO-MANORVM	Æ3	\overline{D} \overline{BSISC}	147. 14/c	Siscia 367-375	1612	R/207

List of coins

C - XVI

No.			Av	Rv	RIC	A.D.	INV. No. (PECS)
1.	CRISPVS NOB CAES CAESARVM NOSTRORVM VOTV	PB			402/68	Aquileia 320-321	—
2.	DN FL CL IVLI-ANVS PF AVG VOT/X - MVLT/XX	PB			LRBC 1619	Sirmium 361-363	61.150.1
3.	IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG P MS C-OL VIM	GB			PICK 130	Viminacium ?	58.10.3
4.	FAVSTINA-AVGUSTAE SALVTI AVGVSTAE	AVR			BMC 405/152	Roma 161-176	61.22.1
5.	IMP C CLAVDIVS P F AVG VICTORIA AVG	AVR			Coh ² 291	—	61.21.1
6.	FL IVL CONSTANTIVS PERP AVG GLORIA REI PVBLICAE	AVR			Coh ² 123	Sirmium	61.23.1

III. BURIALS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE PRESENT TOWN

ISTVÁN (SCITOVSZKY) SQUARE (*Suppl. 2*)

In 1888 a vaulted cellar was found in one of the houses on the square. According to Gy. Gosztonyi⁵⁴ it was a burial vault.

12, ISTVÁN SQUARE (*Suppl. 2*)

On this site fragments of a mosaic floor were found.⁵⁵

CORNER OF ISTVÁN SQUARE AND JANUS PANNONIUS (KARDOS KÁLMÁN) STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/41. In front of the Littke building, at the corner of Kardos Kálmán Street, found during drainage works in 1927; D: 310 cm.⁵⁶

Associated articles:

1. *Bones.* 34 pieces.
2. *Roman bricks.* 12 items.
3. *Fragments of a glass bottle.* Yellowish-white, thin walled. Diota with fourfold ribbed handle.⁵⁷ H: 17 (?), W. of handle: 2.2 cm. 805/2.1939 (*Pl. 41*).
4. *Coins* (four items according to the inventory):
 - (a) Lucius Verus GB (C-XII. 7)
 - (b) Constantius II PB (C-XII. 8)
 - (c) 4th century AE 2, badly burned, presumably Constantius II. NH.
 - (d) PB. 805/1. 1939. NH.

12, ISTVÁN SQUARE (LITCKE BUILDING) (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/42. This was found on 21 April 1927 in front of the gate of the Littke Champagne Factory,

in the sewer trench; D: 270 cm. Its roof was made of bricks on their edge \wedge . L: 165, W: 50, internal H: 50 cm. W-E orientation.⁵⁸ In the grave there were bones.

Associated articles:

1. *Coin* Gallenius Ant. (C-XII.9)
2. *Coin* Gallenius Ant. (C-XII.10)
3. *Glass jug.* Yellowish-white, thin walled. With flat ribbed handle. H: 16, DM: 5.2, DB: 4.5 cm. 808/1939 (*Pl. 41*).

Grave R/43. This was 1.50 m north of the former grave, D: 260 cm. Its walls were built of bricks (58 × 58 × 8 cm); the inside of the wall was smoothed and had apparently been painted. Roof: \wedge , on top of it a 15 cm thick layer of lime mortar. Inner L: 210, inner W: 110, inner H: 100 cm. Disturbed.⁵⁹

Associated articles:

1. *Bones.* 20 pieces (A.r. 331/1927.3)
2. *Coin.* Gallenius Ant. (C-XII. 11)
3. *Coin.* Gallenius Ant. (C-XII. 12)

New excavations have been conducted on the plot.⁶⁰

12, ISTVÁN SQUARE (*Suppl. 2*)

Graves R/44–46. During the reconstruction of the house three Roman graves were found. D: 200 cm. Built of limestone, with a roof: \wedge . Its bottom is of lime mortar. L: 200, inner H: 95, W: 85 cm. Side H: 50 cm. W-E orientation.⁶¹ One male and one female skeleton (heads to the west).

From a disturbed Roman grave at the same place:

1. *Coin.* Gordian PB four items (A.r. 1932–36. 177/1) NI.

⁵⁴ Gosztonyi I.

⁵⁵ Gosztonyi I, p. 124.

⁵⁶ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927; Gosztonyi, *op. cit.*, p. 114, Grave LXXXIV.

⁵⁷ Isings, p. 159 for further literature. Form 129; Benkő, p. 95 and supra, 4/b type.

⁵⁸ Note of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives 211; *Idem*, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927; Gosztonyi I, p. 114.

⁵⁹ Cf. Note 58; Gosztonyi I, p. 114, Grave LXXXIII.

⁶⁰ Cf. Fülep V, the description of the early Christian cemetery excavated between 1968 and 1972 on the site of 12, István Square and 14, Geisler Eta Street.

⁶¹ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 21 July 1931.

15, ISTVÁN SQUARE (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/47–48. Found in 1926 in front of the house when the main sewer was dug; D: 200 cm. Both were disturbed.⁶²

Article:

Glass scent bottle. Green, thin walled. H: 5.9, DB: 3.1 cm. 1143–1939 (Pl. 12, No. 1).

Graves R/49–50. Found on the same site, 60 cm from the wall of the house; D: 210 cm. Both were disturbed. Human bones and Roman bricks were found.⁶³

CORNER OF ISTVÁN SQUARE AND RADONAY STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/51–53. In 1927 three skeletons were found in yellow sand (A. r. 1927/241).

ISTVÁN SQUARE (Suppl. 2)

Fragments of a Roman flagon in an undefined courtyard (A. r. 1925/73).

During drainage works Gy. Fejes collected the following articles from unspecified sites:

1. *Antefix.* Made of reddish clay. Stylized animal head, with red paint on one side and scratched lines around its eye and mouth.⁶⁴ L: 12.5, W: 12.9, Th: 5.1 cm. 742/1939.

2. *Fragment of schola cantorum screen.* Yellowish-white, the meeting point of three curving marble ribbons. Broken. L: 18.5, W: 16, Th: 7 cm. 741/1939.

3. *Fragment of brick with stamp.* In the frame of the stamp: LVPICINITP.P.⁶⁵ (sic!). L: 16.8, W: 11.9, Th: 2.6 cm. 727/1939.

4. *Fragment of roof finial.* Brick coloured; with a triangular excision and pierced at several points. Twisted ribbon along one edge. H: 14.5, W: 10.1, Th: 3.8 cm. 728/1939 (Pl. 47, No. 1).

⁶² Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1926; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 111, Graves LVI–LVII.

⁶³ Fejes, *ibid*; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 111, Graves LVIII–LIX.

⁶⁴ Similar finds: p. 16. Tomb chambers VIII–IX, Inv. No.: 7138; p. 38. Grave R/201.

⁶⁵ J. Szilágyi: *Inscriptiones tegularum Pannonicarum. Diss. Pann. Ser. II No. 1* (Budapest 1933), p. 98. XXVII. No. 34. An officer's stamp of the period of Valentinian I (364–375), *ibid*, p. 94.

⁶⁶ Opinions differ about its site: According to M. Haas, *Baranya Memorial*, Pécs 1845, p. 22: it was found in a grave near the cathedral in 21, Scitovszky Square; according to F. Rómer, *Arch. Ért.* X(1876) p. 176, it was found in 1842 on the land of the pharmacist Nendwitch; later

21, ISTVÁN SQUARE (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/54.

Remains of a *wooden casket* ornamented with bronze plates. The front side of the cover is ornamented with struggling centaurs and lions between vine-tendrils in two narrow bands. On the lower portion rectangular panels are arranged in two zones separated by kymatia decoration; there are three panels above and five below. To the left, above, Zeus is surprising Antiope in the shape of a satyr. In the centre there is Leda with the swan. The right side panel is entirely missing, but it might have represented Danae. In the middle of the lower zone the figure of Rome can be seen seated on a throne flanked on two sides by gods of towns indicated by inscriptions: to the left there are Carthage and Constantinople, to the right there are Nicomedia and Siscia.⁶⁶ L: 27, fragmentary H: 18.5 cm. Its cover is missing. HNM 5/1952.28 (Pls 44–45).

The bronze ringed key in the Horváth collection might have belonged to this. HNM 108/1912.12.

ISTVÁN SQUARE

Without a more precise definition of the site: *Finger ring.* With a hemispherical head. D: 1.9 cm. 1495/1939. M.

JANUS PANNONIUS STREET — THE EARLIER PRIORY OF THE JESUIT ORDER (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/55–91. During the construction of the Jesuit priory between 1716 and 1726 a painted burial-chamber was found, presumably during the digging of its foundations.⁶⁷

on Rómer learned that it was found below the bishop's palace in the garden of A. Weidinger; Haas, *op. cit.* p. 228; L. Juhász: *Baranya vármegye és Pécs város régészete* (The Archaeology of Baranya County and Pécs) Pécs 1894, p. 31. presumes that it was found in 1839 in Apáca Street. In 1852 it was given to the Hungarian National Museum from the Jankovics collection: *Baranya II*, p. 192; A. Alföldi: *Arch. Ért.* (1920–22) p. 98; Nagy, p. 141; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 116; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 32; H. Buschhausen: *Die spätrömischen Metallschreine und frühchristlichen Reliquiare*. I. Teil. Katalog (Wien 1971), in *Wiener Byzantinische Studien*, Bd. IX, p. 23 and supra for further literature.

⁶⁷ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 116 for complete literature; *Gosztonyi IV*, p. 31.

BURIAL-CHAMBER XI (Suppl. 2)

Its orientation, dimensions and precise site were not recorded. The earliest source⁶⁸ mentions only that it was found when the foundations of the one-time Jesuit college were built. No mention was made about the nature of the painting of the chamber. In the burial vault there were "a human and a horse skull among other bones". According to O. Szőnyi⁶⁹ the inhumation took place as late as the Migration Period, but according to A. Marosi⁷⁰ it dates from the 4th century. O. Szőnyi dealt with the finds again in 1927.⁷¹

In our view, which is further proved by results from recent excavations, burial-chambers of Roman date were plundered during the Migration Period and were again used for burials later on.⁷²

JANUS PANNONIUS STREET — THE ONE-TIME CISTERCIAN GRAMMAR SCHOOL (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/92–105. Very little useful information may be recovered from the notes made by Gy. Fejes about the graves found during the excavations in 1934–35.⁷³ Here Gy. Fejes found 37 graves altogether. About the graves found in the construction works he notes that they were all at a D. of 465 cm, in contrast to those found during drainage works, which were all at a D. of 220 cm. All were made of brick (40×30×5 cm), their roof: Λ . Alignment exactly E–W.

The associated articles found in the graves he mentions only summarily: there was a large number of human bones, fragments of pottery, ornamented bronze needles, glass beakers and pieces of iron. During the excavations of 1934 not a single coin was found. He dates the graves to the 4th century.

⁶⁸ G. Szerdahelyi: *Celebrium Hungariae urbium et oppidorum, Corographia*, Cassoviae 1770, p. 230 ... in cryptam fossore incidere picturis intrinsecus variegatam ... Because the quoted work was published in 1770, several subsequent authors thought the tomb chamber was found in 1770.

⁶⁹ O. Szőnyi: *Útmutató a városban, a környéken és a Mecsekben* (Directory of the town, its neighbourhood and the Mecsek mountains), Pécs, 2. ed. p. 38.

⁷⁰ A. Marosi, *PBMÉ*, II (1909) p. 128.

⁷¹ O. Szőnyi, *Dunántúl*, 16 January 1927.

⁷² *Török II*, p. 209; Cf. supra pp. 11 and 15; tomb chambers II and VII; in the cemetery at 8, Geisler Eta Street tomb chamber 25 and grave 26: *Fülep II*, p. 17, Pl. 28.

⁷³ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM–Reference Archives, 215.

In 1935⁷⁴ 14 Roman graves⁷⁵ were found at a D. of 500 cm on the Kardos Kálmán Street side. With the exception of four all were disturbed. According to Gy. Fejes these graves differ in type from those found at the same place during drainage works. These graves were all narrower and there were five among them which had no side walls, only a roof. The majority of the graves were at a D. of 500 cm and he could not exactly define the situation of 8 graves. All the 14 graves were built of brick, their roof: Λ . According to his description, the graves were placed in rows in this part of the cemetery. Gy. Fejes dates the graves to the 4th century.⁷⁶

On the basis of Gy. Fejes's notes and the information in the Pécs Museum we could isolate only four graves:

Grave (a). On the Kardos Kálmán Street side. D: 420 cm, inner L: 125, W: 50 cm. Its bottom was made of mortar. There were bones in the grave, which were those of a child.⁷⁷

Grave (b). Its bottom was made of brick, its roof: Λ . L: 125, W: 40 cm. Child's grave.⁷⁸

Articles: Fragment of glass vessel, buckle, earthenware and the button of a brooch. Disintegrated skull.

Grave (c).

Bronze brooch. With three knobs, crossbow type. The central knob is missing, and it is badly corroded. L: (broken) 6.2, W: 4.9 cm. 804–17/1939 (Pl. 11, No. 1).

Grave (d).

Articles:

1. **Pottery beaker.** Dark grey, coarse, granulated. Double linear ornament on its shoulder. H: 12.7, DM: 11, DB: 5.8 cm. 804/1939.

2. **Pottery urn.** Vase-shaped, with red paint. H: 15, DM: 7.5, DB: 5.7 cm. 804–2/1939 (Pl. 11, No. 7).

3. **Pottery beaker.** With light grey glaze. H: 4.5, DM: 4.3, DB: 2.4 cm. 804–8/1939.

4. **Bronze bracelet.** Fragment of a twisted item. 804–12/1939 (Pl. 11, No. 3).

5. **Mass-produced lamp.** Brown. L: 10 cm. 804–16/1939.

⁷⁴ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 24 March 1935.

⁷⁵ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 115. Under No. 34 mentions 35 Roman graves found in 1935: Graves CV–CXL.

⁷⁶ Among the finds there are: an altar stone with inscriptions, cf. *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 3; further on: yellow and grey clay jugs, glazed jugs, brooches, bronze bangles, buckles, glasses, iron nails, coins, fragments of marble statue and bricks.

⁷⁷ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM–Reference Archives, 215.

⁷⁸ *Ibid.*

Articles from the remaining graves without any closer description of their origin are the following:

1. *Pottery bowl*. Dark grey, granulated. H: 7.3, DM: 16.5, DB: 4.3 cm. 804-3/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 9).

2. *Pottery beaker*. Dark grey, granulated. H: 10.3, DM: 8.7, DB: 4.3 cm. 804-4/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 8).

3. *Pottery beaker with a handle*. Dark grey, fine surfaced. With double ribbed handle. Complete. H: 8.7, DM: 7.1, DB: 4 cm. 804-5/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 6).

4. *Crucible*. Dark grey, granulated. Of pierced, burned clay. Its mouth is triangular. H: 7, DM: 6.9, DB: 4.3 cm. 804-6/1939.

5. *Pottery beaker*. Light brown, soot-marked on its side. Worn. H: 4.9, DM: 4, DB: 3.5 cm. 804-7/1939.

6. *Pottery bowl*. Brick-coloured, roughly granulated. Inside are traces of green glaze. H: 3.2, DM: 10.6, DB: 4.4 cm. 804-9/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 10).

7. *Bronze buckle*. Oval, with rectangular tongue. W: 3.9 cm. 804-10/1939. M.

8. *Bronze bracelet*. Thin, made of wire with D-shaped cross section. Penannular, with snake-heads at its ends. D: 6.1, W: 0.3, Th: 0.2 cm. 804-11/1939.

9. *Same*. (Description as above.) D: 6.1, Th: 0.2 cm. 804-12/1939. M.

10. *Same*. Made of thin, cylindrical wire, open. Snake-heads on its flattened ends. D: 4.9, Th: 0.3 cm. 804-13/1939.

11. *Bronze buckle*. Oblong in shape, with wedge-shaped notches. L: 3, W: 1.9, Th: 0.3 cm. 804-14/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 2).

12. *Small glass bottle*. Greenish-blue, thick walled. Intact. H: 8.1, DM: 2.5, DB: 3.1 cm. 804-19/1939 (*Pl. 11*, No. 5).

13. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow type. Ornamented foot. L: 8.9, W: 6.2 cm. 2916/1941.

14. *Same*. Crossbow brooch, broken. Decorated with four and six punched ringlets on its foot, with a safety device. L: 3.7 cm. 2917/1941.

15. *Altar stone*.⁷⁹

16. *Bronze bracelet*. Of thin wire, broken. D: 4.7 cm. 2912. M.

17. *Fragments of bronze vessel*. Five pieces. 2902. M.

18. *Iron knife*. Flat, its point is broken. L: 25, W: 3.5, Th: 0.3 cm. 2919/1941.

19. *Bronze cauldron*. Fragments of side and handle. The handle is in the shape of a swan's head, inscription IVV on it.⁸⁰ L: 24, Th: 0.9 cm. 2922/1941 (*Pl. 47*, No. 3).

⁷⁹ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 3.

⁸⁰ *Radnóti I*, XXXV, No. 7; *Intercisa II*, p. 183 and supra, XXXVII. No. 1; XXXVIII. No. 2; XXXIX. No. 7, Cat. No. 15, 217.

20. *Bronze bracelet*. Twisted from four wires, with a hooked clasp. Broken into three pieces. D: 6.5, Th: 0.8 cm. 927 (*Pl. 11*, No. 4).

21. *Coins*. Five items. PB. 2924-2928/1941. NI.

3, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/106. This was found in 1927 during drainage works 18 m west of the corner of Leonardo da Vinci (Szepessy) Street. Brick grave, its roof: \wedge ; disturbed.⁸¹

Articles:

Human bones, green glazed fragments of vessels, pieces of bronze chains, one bronze ornamental piece.

3, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/107. In the garden of the house, a brick grave. Its side walls were built of limestone. Th. of wall: 15 cm. D: 465 cm, L: 200, W: 68, H: 70 cm. Its roof: \wedge . E-W orientation, disturbed.⁸²

5, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/108. At the corner of Székesfehérvár (Vörösmarty) Street, in front of the entrance of the former Cseh Palace. It was found in 1927 during drainage works. D: 140 cm.⁸³

Articles:

1. *Bronze bowl*. Fragment of the bottom of a bigger vessel, made in one piece. D: 9.8, H: 1.6, Th: 0.1 cm. 814-4/1939 (*Pl. 12*, No. 5).

2. *Mass-produced lamp*. Light brown, one big and one small hole in its cover-plate. Framed inscription on its bottom: VIBIANI. L: 8.5, H: 2.8, DB: 2.8 cm. 814/1939.

3. *Same*. Cream-coloured; with two knobs. On its bottom in a double circle: FORTIS. With traces of orange coloured paint. L: 9.3, H: 2.9 cm. 814-2/1939 (*Pl. 12*, No. 3).

4. *Same*. Brick-coloured, its cover-plate is broken; with three knobs. L: 6.3, H: 2.9 cm. 814-3/1939 (*Pl. 12*, No. 2).

5, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

By way of donation, the Pécs Museum obtained (from the land of the former Cseh Palace) the following articles in 1908:

⁸¹ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 222; *Idem. Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927.

⁸² Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 4 November 1934.

⁸³ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927.

1. *Inscribed stone*.⁸⁴
2. *Fragment of tombstone*.⁸⁵
3. *Fragment of sarcophagus*.⁸⁶

4, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/109–111. In 1927 during canalization works one disturbed Roman grave was found at the entrance of the house, and two more were discovered east of it. D: 230 cm.⁸⁷

Grave R/109.

Articles:

1. *Pottery bowl*. Cream-coloured, rough precipitation. Complete. H: 5, DM: 23, DB: 9.5 cm. 1990. (Pl. 12, No. 4.)

Grave R/110.

Articles:

1. *Bronze weight*. Solid. Shaped as an octahedron. D: 1.7 cm. 1118/1939.
2. *Bronze die*. Same. D: 1.4 cm. 812/1939.

Grave R/111.

Articles:

1. *Base of a pottery flagon*. Grey. (A. r. 1927/337–39.)

4, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (Suppl. 2)

In front of the staircase, among ruinous walls of uncertain age, together with a few bones. D: 120 cm.

1. *Fragment of earthen vessel*. Thin-walled, yellow. With scratched on curvilinear decoration, and red paint. Sooted. 7191. M.

11, JANUS PANNONIUS STREET (Suppl. 2)

In 1960 we conducted excavations on this plot and found the following Roman articles.

Northern part of Trench XX, D: between 315–325 cm:

1. *Fragment of pot*. Grey, the side and bottom fragment of a big vessel. With greenish-yellow glaze outside and inside. 61.144.19.

Trench XX, from a pit, D: 325–505 cm:

1. *Fragment of pot*. Yellow, made of finely granulated clay. Reddish-brown, with painted lines and dotted pattern. 61.144.23.

Trench XXVI, D: 190–260 cm:

1. *Coin*. Julian AE3 (C–XVI. 2).

GEISLER ETA (APÁCA) STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/112. Without a more closely defined location; a brick grave. Its finds were obtained by the HNM by donation.⁸⁸

1. *Bronze ring*. Flat, slightly protruding around the middle. Concave on its reverse. Complete, with attractive patina. D: 7.1, W: 1.5, Th: 0.4 cm. HNM 298/1874 (Pl. 12, No. 7).

2. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. With safety device, its pin fragmentary. L: 9.3, W: 5.8 cm. HNM 108/1912.47 (Pl. 12, No. 6).

4, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/113. This was found by O. Szőnyi east of the entrance in the courtyard.⁸⁹ D: 220 cm. Earth grave, without side walls. Its roof was made of five pairs of bricks: \. On its ridge were imbrices. L: 190 cm. E–W orientation. It had no associated articles.

6, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/114. Found at the entrance of the local branch of the Hungarian National Bank. D: 200 cm.

Articles:

1. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Yellowish-green, thin walled. Broken. DB: 3.8 cm. 767/1939.

2. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Thin walled. 766/1939. M.

3. *Roman brick*. Carved. (A. r. 1925/43). N. I.

6, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/115. A grave with a skeleton found in 1938 during the construction of the local headquarters of the Hungarian National Bank. The grave was not described.

⁸⁴ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 70.

⁸⁵ *Ibid.*, Cat. No. 22.

⁸⁶ *Ibid.*, Cat. No. 65.

⁸⁷ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 114, Graves LXXXV–LXXXVII.

⁸⁸ T. Ortway, *Arch. Közl.* X(1876) p. 128; *Baranya II*, p. 195.

⁸⁹ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1914) p. 91; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 110, Grave LIII.

Articles:

1. *Glass bracelet*. Of black glass. D-shaped cross section, closed. Broken into three pieces. Diam: 6.7 cm. 7095/1941.

2. *Fragments of bronze bracelet*. Two pieces. Made of thin, flat wire, with tiny cuts on its side. One tapered end is twisted around the other. Broken. Diam: 6.6, W: 0.3 cm. 7095/1941.

7, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/116. This was found during drainage works. D: 200 cm, disturbed.⁹⁰ Inside were a human skull and other bones. (A. r. 182/1927. 46).

8, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/117. This was found in front of the house below the road surface in 1926.⁹¹ Brick grave. D: 50, L: 142, W: 40 cm. D. of grave: 35 cm. Child's grave. No articles.

In 1927 Gy. Fejes found the following at a D. of 190 cm during drainage works:

1. *Bronze bracelet*. Made of wire of D-shaped cross section. Open, with stylized snake-heads. Complete. 813/1939.

2. *Coin*: Constantine I. Foll. (C-XII. 13)

A description of the cemetery excavated between 1958 and 1961 is given elsewhere.⁹²

10, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/118-124. During reconstruction works several Roman brick graves were found 30 cm below the floor. Side walls were built of brick and limestone, roof: Λ , (60 \times 60 \times 9 cm bricks), H: 56 cm. According to Gy. Fejes⁹³ the dimensions of one of the graves were: inner L: 196, W: 70, H: 101 cm. Nothing is known about orientation.

They were disturbed and contained bones and fragments of vessels. Gy. Fejes mentions that in front of house No. 10 four complete Roman graves were found in 1927. He unearthed 23 graves altogether in Apáca Street with rich finds. According to his estimate they are brick graves from the 3rd century.

⁹⁰ Gosztönyi I, p. 114, Grave LXXXII.

⁹¹ Dunántúl, 13 August 1926; Gosztönyi, I, p. 110, Grave LIV.

⁹² Fülep II, p. 3 and supra.

⁹³ Gy. Fejes, Dunántúl, 28 March 1934.

14, GEISLER ETA STREET

(THE FORMER CZIERER BUILDING)

(Suppl. 2)

Graves R/125-145. In the rear of the courtyard a disturbed Roman grave was found in 1906.⁹⁴ Its walls were of limestone, its roof of four pairs of brick: Λ . The bottom of the grave is also made of bricks. Inner L: 185, W: 63, H: 82 cm. No associated articles.

In the courtyard 20 Roman graves were found in 1932. D: 70-100 cm. According to Gy. Fejes⁹⁵ the graves were of N-S orientation and placed closely one by the other. There were 6 children's and 14 adult skeletons. Inner L. of the adult graves: 180-200, W: 45, H (together with the roof): 70-80 cm. The L. of one grave was 240 cm. Graves 6 and 7 were built adjoining, and were presumably double graves. Inner L. of children's graves: 120-160 cm. According to the description by Gy. Fejes, six were earth graves, their roof: Λ . Orientation: W-E (head to the west). Fragments: pieces of pottery, glass beakers, bronze pieces; in four graves there were illegible, worn coins around the skull. These graves are dated by Gy. Fejes approximately to the 3rd century.

Articles:

1. *Fragments of glass beakers*. Ten pieces (A. r. 306/1932). Of these:

Fragments of glass beaker. Two pieces. Small, white, thin walled. 2224/1940.

2. *Roman brick*. With cursive writing on one side.⁹⁶ Broken into three pieces. L: 37.9, W: 25.5, H: 5.6 cm. 731/1939. (Pl. 48, Fig. 1).

3. *Roman brick*. With an incised figure of a stag.⁹⁷ Broken. L (fragmentary): 32.5, W: 29.5, H: 5.7 cm. 730/1939 (Pl. 15, No. 1).

At the beginning of 1968 when water pipes were laid down, eight Roman brick graves were found; excavations followed in the courtyard in the summer of 1969.⁹⁸

23, GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/146. In 1870, when gas pipes were laid down this grave was found below the road surface, at the NE corner of the building of the convent.

⁹⁴ O. Szőnyi, PBMÉ VII (1914) p. 91; Gosztönyi I, p. 107.

⁹⁵ Gy. Fejes, Dunántúl, 24 April and 18 August 1932.

⁹⁶ See in detail: Fülep V.

⁹⁷ Cf. Kuzsinszky, p. 70, Fig. 90. From the cemetery of Fenék, from a late Roman grave (head to the W).

⁹⁸ Cf. footnote 60.

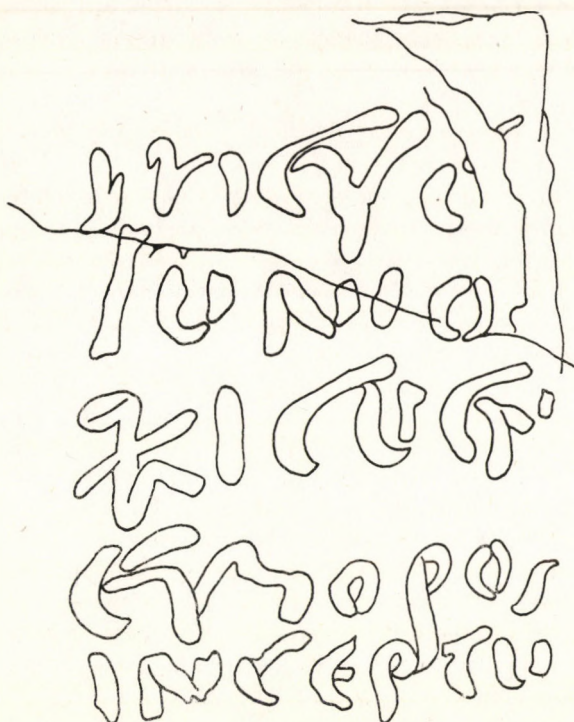


Fig. 1 Roman brick

D: ca. 90 cm. The walls of the graves were built of stone and brick, roof: Λ .⁹⁹ E-W orientation.

Articles:

1. *Glass bracelet*. Dark blue, D-shaped cross section. Complete. Diam: 7, W: 0.6, Th: 0.5 cm. 762/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 2).

2. *Coins*. Two items. Constantine II(?). NI.

Grave R/147. This was found in 1927 during drainage works 5 m from the pit in front of the convent; disturbed.¹⁰⁰ D: 190 cm. Inside were pieces of brick and bones.

Articles:

1. *Coin*: Probus Ant. (C-XII. 14).

2. *Coin*: Probus Ant. (C-XII. 15).

16 m from this grave were two other disturbed graves:

Grave R/148.

Articles:

1. *Coin*: Probus Ant. (C-XII. 16).

Altogether Gy. Fejes mentions six coins of Probus in his notes.

⁹⁹ A. Horváth, *Arch. Ért.* (1870) p. 122; *Baranya II*, p. 194; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 106, Grave XVII.

¹⁰⁰ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 212; *Idem.*, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 113, Graves LXXVII-LXXIX.

Grave R/149. Coins of "Constantinus Chlorus" in the grave,¹⁰¹ but their number is not specified. The following could be identified:

1. *Coin*: Constantine I. Foll. (C-XII. 17).

2. *Coin*: Constantine I. Foll. (C-XII. 18).

GEISLER ETA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/150. This was found in 1927 during drainage works at the eastern wall of the convent building; disturbed.

Articles:

1. *Coin*: Licinius Foll. (C-XII. 19).¹⁰²

2. *Coin*: Constantius II AE 2 (C-XII. 20).¹⁰³

GEISLER ETA STREET, CONVENT BUILDING (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/151-163. In 1935, during the extension of the convent building, twelve graves were found.

According to the notes of Gy. Fejes¹⁰⁴ the D. of one of them is 140 cm. This was an earth grave, roof: Λ . L. of one of the graves: 70, H: 40 cm. No other information is given.

Associated articles:¹⁰⁵

1. *Fragment of wall paintings*. 14 items. 816-1/1939. M.

2. *Bronze belt fitting*. Elongated leaf shape, with two pelta motifs cut out. L: 4.9, W: 2.2, Th: 0.2-0.4 cm. 816-2/1939 (*Pl. 13*, No. 8).

3. *Same as above*. Heart-shaped, with four dotted circle motifs. L: 3.1, W: 2.8, Th: 0.1-0.3 cm. 816-3/1939 (*Pl. 13*, No. 9).

4. *Pierced bronze mount*. Irregular, approximately rectangular, with round pierced holes. Belt plate (?). L: 2.6, W: 2.6, Th: 0.1 cm. 816-4/1939.

5. *Bronze mount*. Solid, with pelta decoration. From a horse harness (?). L: 5.5, W: 5.2, Th: 0.4-0.7 cm. 816-5/1939 (*Pl. 13*, No. 10).

6. *Bronze ring*. Solid, of circular cross section. Diam: 7.5, W: 0.8, Th: 0.8 cm. 816-6/1939.

7. *Jet bracelet*. Smooth, D-shaped cross section. Diam: 7.9, W: 0.7, Th: 0.5 cm. 816-7/1939 (*Pl. 14*, No. 2).

8. *Bronze bracelet*. Tapering toward the ends,

¹⁰¹ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927.

¹⁰² *Fejes*, p. 44, No. 324, Fig. 6.

¹⁰³ *Ibid.* p. 47, No. 388. Fig. 7; A. Sz. Burger, *JPMÉ* XVI (1972) p. 117, No. 257.

¹⁰⁴ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 203; *Gosztonyi I*, Graves XCIII-CXIV.

¹⁰⁵ 8, István Square and Seitovszky Square are indicated as sites.

open, with densely incised lines at the ends. Diam: 7.5 cm. 816-8/1939. M.

9. *Fragments of twisted bracelet*. Twisted of three wires, with hook and loop fastening. Broken into two pieces. Two items. Diam: 6.2, Th: 0.2 cm. 816-9/1939 (Pl. 14, Nos 3-4).

10. *Bronze bracelet*. Of D-shaped cross section, solid. Penannular, ending in collared snake-heads. One end is broken. Diam: 5.9, W: 0.6, Th: 0.4 cm. 816-10/1939.

11. *Bronze buckle*. Of rectangular cross section, a so-called "Omega-buckle". With movable tongue. Diam: 4.7, Th: 0.3 cm. L. of pin: 4.9, W: 0.3 cm. 816-13/1939. (Pl. 13, No. 5).

12. *Bronze bracelet*. The tapered ends of the wire are wound around one another several times. Complete. Diam: 5, Th: 0.3 cm. 816-12/1939 (Pl. 14, No. 1).

13. *Bronze buckle*. Oval, fractured at the edge. With a movable tongue ornamented with elaborated animal head. The two ends of the plate attached to the belt are indented on the edge and have dot-and-circle decoration. Broken. L. of loop: 3.7, W: 2, Th: 0.4 cm. L. of belt plate: 3.1, W: 3.1 cm, Th: 0.3 cm. 816-14/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 7).

14. *Same as above*. D-shaped, with movable tongue. L. of buckle: 3.6, W: 2 cm. L. of belt plate: 2.4, W: 2.1 cm. 816-11/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 6).

15. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. Solid, pin is missing. L: 5.4, W: 3.9 cm. 816-15/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 1).

16. *Bronze bracelet*. Of solid wire with D cross section. Open, collared snake-heads at the ends. Diam: 5.9, W: 0.6, Th: 0.4 cm. 816-16/1939.

17. *Spindle-whorl*, of reddish-brown fabric, plain. Diam: 2.7, H: 1.8 cm. 816-17/1939 (Pl. 14, No. 5).

18. *Spindle-whorl*, of light brown fabric, ribbed several times. Diam: 3.2, H: 2 cm. 816-18/1939 (Pl. 14, No. 6).

19. *Samian bowl*. Fragments of type Drag. 37. Two pieces. 817-1/1939. M.

20. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. The knobs are faceted. Pin is missing. L: 7.1, W: 5, Th: 0.3 cm. 818-3/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 4).

21. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. Pin missing. L: 6.9, W: 4.1, Th: 0.7 cm. 818-4/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 2).

22. *Pottery lamp*. Light grey mass-produced lamp with three knobs. One hole between the cover-plate and nozzle. L: 8.5, H: 3, W: 5.8 cm. 818-5/1939.

23. *Bronze fitting*. Handle with oblong cross section; one end bends upwards in an arch, and one oval disc is set directly below another which shows the stump of a broken extension. Solid. L: 5.9, Th: 1.5, Diam. of button: 3.7 cm. 818-6/1939 (Pl. 13, No. 11).

24. *Glass beads*. 70 items. 818-7/1939. M.

25. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Greenish-yellow, thin-walled. Diam: 4.6 cm. 818-8.e/1939. (Pl. 41, No. 4).

26. *Same as above*. Yellowish-white, thin-walled. DM: 7.3 cm. 818-8/1939.

27. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Greenish-yellow, thin-walled. DB: 4 cm. 818-8.d./1939 (Pl. 41, No. 3).

28. *Same as above*. Yellowish-white, thin-walled, fragments of side and bottom. DB: 5.1 cm. 818-8/1939.

29. *Glass beaker*. Yellowish-white, of thicker wall. Parts are missing from the body. H: 8.6, DB: 5 cm. 818-8.f/1939. (Pl. 14, No. 8; Pl. 41, No. 7).

30. *Glass bottle*. Yellowish-white, thin-walled. 818-8.b/1939 (Pl. 14, No. 7; Pl. 41, No. 2).

31. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Greenish-white, thin-walled. DB: 4.3 cm. 818-8.g/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 8).

32. *Fragment of glass vessel*. Greenish-white, fragment of the mouth of a thin-walled oinochoe. DM: 5.3 cm. 818-8.a/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 1).

33. *Fragment of glass vessel*. Yellowish-white, thin-walled. Fragment of a rhyton (?). L: 7.2 cm. 818-8.i/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 6).

34. *Fragments of glass bottle*. Greenish-blue, thick-walled. DB: 6.6 cm. 818-8.c/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 5).

35. *Fragment of glass flagon* (?). Greenish-yellow, thin-walled, with engraved band. H (fragmented): 9, DB: 5.5 cm. 818-8.h/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 9).

36. *Glass button*. Made of bluish-grey glass paste; oval shaped. Flat at the bottom and hemispherical on top. From a ring (?). Complete. L: 1.4, W: 1.2, Th: 0.6 cm. 818-9/1939.

37. *Bone article*. Cream-coloured, flat, one side has been pierced. L: 3.3, W: 0.7, Th: 0.3 cm. 818-10/1939.

GEISLER ETA STREET

The following object comes from a Roman grave without exact location:

Handled flagon (from the collection of A. Horváth) (A. r. 1912/528).

CORNER OF GEISLER ETA STREET AND SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR (VÖRÖSMARTY) STREET (TALLIÁN SITE) (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/164-176. In 1910 while the foundations were being dug for the National Bank building

13 graves altogether were found.¹⁰⁶ Of these O. Szőnyi could properly excavate two only.

Grave R/164. Given as gifts to the Pécs Museum:

1. *Coin*: Numerianus NA.
2. *Coin*: Probus NA.

Grave R/165. Gift of A. Horváth, from the grave of a girl according to O. Szőnyi:¹⁰⁷

1. *Pottery bowl*. Brick-red, with dark green glaze on its inside. H: 5, DM: 11.1, DB: 4.8 cm. 793-2/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 3).
2. *Bronze ring*. NI.
3. *Small wooden cylinder with screw*. NI.
4. *Bone bead*. Barrel-shaped. Light yellow, pierced. L: 2.1, Diam: 2.3 cm. 793-1/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 4).
5. *Glass bead*. (A. r. 1910/461) NI.

Grave R/166. Donated by A. Horváth; according to O. Szőnyi¹⁰⁸ the finds were found in a male grave:

1. *Coins*. Three items. One is GB, one is MB and one is Ant. (IMP C CLAV . . .). 6151-53/1940. M.
2. *Bronze buckle*. D-shaped. The belt plate is broken. H. of loop: 3, W: 2, Th: 0.4 cm. H. of plate: 3, W: 2.9, Th: 0.5 cm. 794-2/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 5).
3. *Small bronze strip*. Narrow and flat, ornamented with incised lines. One nail in its end. Broken. L: 4.8, W: 1, Th: 0.5 cm. 794-1/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 6).

Grave R/167. The following were given to the museum as gifts:¹⁰⁹

1. *Pottery flagon*. With dark green glaze, mouth broken. H: 22, DM: 4.2, DB: 7.3 cm. 795-1/1939 (*Pl. 15*, No. 8).
2. *Fragments of vessel*. 27 pieces. 795-2/1939.
3. *Fragments of bronze vessel*. 18 pieces. NI.
4. *Glass beads*. Six items. NI.

¹⁰⁶ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1910) p. 122 and supra. Here Szőnyi mentions 13 graves. On the other hand Szőnyi himself mentions only 12 graves in the A. r. of the Pécs Museum: A. r. 1910. 168 (and under serial No. 1957. from a-h 466); *Idem*. *PBMÉ* (1911) p. 19. Here again 13 graves are mentioned; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 108, Graves XXXIII-XLIII: these are 11 altogether. This number corresponds to the number of graves indicated in the drawings of Flórián Cséfy, the town engineer (the drawings are lost).

¹⁰⁷ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1910) p. 122. Besides the finds enumerated in our paper here Szőnyi also mentions two hairpins.

¹⁰⁸ O. Szőnyi, *ibid.*

¹⁰⁹ O. Szőnyi, *ibid.*

5. *Fragments of glass bracelet*. Dark blue, of D-shaped cross section, worn. Two pieces. Diam: 6.3, W: 0.8, Th: 0.5 cm. 795-3/1939.

6. *Coins*. Five items. 4th cent. PB. 4170-74/1939. NI.

Grave R/168. The following were given as gifts to the Pécs Museum on 19 September 1910:

1. *Bronze knee brooch*. Smooth, plain. Pin is broken. L: 4.1, W: 1.3, Th: 0.5 cm. 795-4/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 2).

2. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. Twisted bronze wire at the base of the knobs; the bow also rests on twisted wire. Complete, pin intact. L: 7.3, W: 4.9, Th: 0.5 cm. 795-5/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 4).

3. *Same as above*. Three-knobbed, crossbow brooch. The knobs are solid, ribbed with twisted bronze wire at the base of each. Small, ribbed strip at the base of the bow as well. Intact, pin broken. L: 8.1, W: 6.5, Th: 0.7 cm. 795-6/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 3).

4. *Bronze disc*. Thin, slightly embossed with a schematic representation of a female head. On the basis of the profuse hair it may be interpreted as a representation of a Medusa head (?); it once belonged to a scrinium.¹¹⁰ Diam: 5.4, Th: 0.1 cm. 795-7/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 1).

5. *Iron objects*. Six items (five are extant):

(a) Fragment of *iron hammer*. Broken; wood-fibre in the hole of the shaft. L: 7.2, W: 1.7, Th: 0.3-1.4 cm. 795-9/1939.

(b) *Iron object*. Of rectangular cross section, ending in a sharp edge. Broken. Goldsmith's tool (?). L: 12.2, W: 1.3 cm. 795-10/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 6).

(c) *Iron bar*. Long, thin, one end is rounded. L: 9.2, W: 1.5, Th: 0.5 cm. 795-11/1939.

(d) Fragment of *iron knife*. Single edged, leaf-shaped, with traces of wood-fibre. L: 12, W: 3.3, Th: 0.4-1 cm. 795-8/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 7).

(e) *Iron object*. Of rectangular cross section. Goldsmith's tool (?), may be related to (b). L: 16.5, W: 3.2, Th: 0.3-2.2 cm. 795-15/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 5).

6. *Pottery flagon*. Light brown, of granulated clay. Fragment of handle on its side. Hand-made, sooted on the outside. H: 14.3, DM: 6.3, DB: 8.5 cm. 795-12/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 9).

7. *Jet bangle*. Of prismatic cross section, the inner side is rounded, the outer octagonal, black. Split into plates. Outer rim with motif cut three times. Diam: 8.7, Th: 0.9 cm. 795-14/1939 (*Pl. 16*, No. 8).

¹¹⁰ Cf. R. M. Alföldi: *Intercisa II*, Figs 65, 69, 83.

Grave R/169. At the western edge of the plot; brick grave.¹¹¹ D: 150 cm. Inner L: 200, W: 58 cm. H. of walls: 30 cm. E-W orientation. Female skeleton in the grave.

Associated articles:

1. *Gold earrings.* Two items. With blue glass (at the head). NI.

2. *Gold ornaments.* Three items. From a necklace. Weight: 1.43 g. 796-1/1939.

3. *Glass beads.* 24 items. Small size. 796-2/1939. M.

4. *Bronze bracelet.* Twisted of two wires, broken. Diam: 6.1 cm. 796-3/1939.

5. *Bone hairpin.* Cylindrical, plain. Both ends are broken. L: 6.3, Th: 0.2-0.5 cm. (According to the Acquisitions register it is a "wooden pin".) 796-4/1939 (Pl. 26, No. 2).

6. *Pottery flagon.* Cream-coloured, fine surface. With a wide stripe of orange-red paint on the outer surface. Intact (at the feet of the skeleton). H: 23.4, DM: 8, DB: 7.5 cm. 796-5/1939 (Pl. 15, No. 7).

7. "Copper coin" (at the head). NI.

Grave R/170. 2 m north of the earlier grave; size and construction are similar, two rows of bricks on top.

According to O. Szőnyi¹¹² there was a male skeleton in the grave, but orientation is not indicated.

Associated articles:

1. *Coins:*

(a) Probus Ant. (C-XII. 22) (Pl. 17, No. 16)

(b) Probus Ant. (C-XII. 23) (Pl. 17, No. 18)

(c) Carinus Ant. (C-XII. 24) (Pl. 17, No. 17)

2. *Fragments of glass bottle.* Greenish-white, thin-walled, with a glass filament running around the body of the bottle. Completely broken. H: 13.5, DM: 4.8 cm. 797-12/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 1).

2a. *Same as above.* Greenish-white, thin-walled. Its bulbous body is ornamented with a glass filament twisting around it several times. Completely broken. DM: 6 cm. 797-12/1939 (Pl. 41, No. 2).

3. *Silver brooch.* (According to the Acquisitions register this is a bronze brooch with a bow.) Three-knobbed, crossbow type. The cross bar and the three knobs are of bronze, the bow is of silver; the

hexagonal cross-piece is also covered by silver plate. Central knob pegged. Broken, pin missing. L: 6.1, W: 5.1, Th: 0.5 cm. 797-3/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 2).

4. *Bronze plate.* Circular, with thickened edge. Diam: 27, Th: 0.2 cm. 797-4/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 4).

4a. *Bronze nails.* Six items. With flat head, one ends in a ring. L: 1.8, 3-3.1 cm. 797-4/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 3).

5. *Bone buttons.* Nine items. Cream-coloured, turned to hemispherical shape. With the exception of one they were sawn into pieces. Dice (?).¹¹³ Diam: 2.7, H: 0.9 cm. 797-5/1939 (Pl. 17, Nos 5-13).

6. *Same as above.* Cream-coloured, rounded, scratches on one side. Intact. Diam: 1.9, Th: 0.8 cm. 797-6/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 14).

7. *Same as above.* Rounded, its top is turned to hemispherical shape. Dark green; with painted yellow circles. Intact. Diam: 2.4, H: 0.7 cm. 797-7/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 15).

8. *Iron knife.* Elongated, leaf-shaped, with one edge. Remains of wood fibre on its tang. L: 15, W: 2.7, Th: 0.9 cm. ("Spearhead" in the A. r.) 797-8/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 1).

9. *Iron shoe nails.* 28 items. With round head.¹¹⁴ L: 1.7 cm. 797-9/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 19).

10. *Iron fragment.* Elongated. L: 4.4 cm. (Maybe the tang of the iron knife under No. 8 above.) 797-11/1939 (Pl. 17, No. 1a).

11. *Iron fragments.* 797-10/1939.

(a) *Fragment of ferrule-binding.* Flat, bent into a semicircle. L: 1.8, Th: 0.2 cm.

(b) *Iron fragments.* Two pieces. Solid, shapeless.

(c) *Iron object.* Flat, rough surfaced. L: 10.6, W: 5, Th: 0.6 cm.

(d) *Same.* With one big nail. L: 6.3, W: 4, Th: 0.6 cm. Nail L: 2.3 cm. (A. r. 1910/143).

Graves R/171-176 could not be identified.

1, SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR STREET

(Suppl. 2)

Graves R/177-183. In front of the house, below the road, eight Roman tombs were found during canalization works.¹¹⁵

¹¹³ L. Barkóczy-É. Bónis: Das frühromische Lager und die Wohnsiedlung von Adony (Vetus Salina), *Acta Arch. Hung.* 4(1954), p. 179, XLV, Nos 7-26; R. M. Alföldi: *Intercisa II*, p. 486. Cat. No. 2. LXXXIV. No. 6.

¹¹⁴ *Burger I*, p. 117, Grave 180, Fig. 107; *Burger II*, p. 69, Grave 23, Pl. 27, 23/5.

¹¹⁵ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I* p. 111, Grave LXII.

¹¹¹ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1910) p. 123: A colour drawing done by Szőnyi on 12 August 1910 is extant and represents one of the graves found here. Szőnyi mentions in several places that of the graves found here two were barrel vaulted and the rest had gabled roof. Unfortunately it could not be ascertained which of the graves with gabled roof was drawn by Szőnyi; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 108, Grave XXXI.

¹¹² O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1910) p. 123; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 108, Grave XXXII.

Grave R/177. Masonry walls with a roof made of eight pairs of brick Λ . The bottom is laid with brick. On the top an 8–12 cm thick layer of lime mortar. Inside lined with standing bricks. L: 200, W: 50, H: 40 cm. D: 215 cm. E–W orientation.

A well preserved male skeleton was in the grave (head to the east).

Associated articles:

1. *Wooden casket with bronze mounts* (beside the head). Joined sides. Th. of wood: 1.8 cm. Bronze mounts around the keyhole and on the surface of the casket; bronze handle.¹¹⁶ 1165/1939 (*Pl. 19*, Nos 1–3; *Pl. 20*).

2. *Bronze key with ring-handle*. Made of thin bronze wire of D-shape cross section; the ward has three teeth set at a right angle. Diam. of ring: 2.3×3.4, Th: 0.3 cm. Size of ward: 1.5×0.8 cm. 1106/1939 (*Pl. 19*, No. 4).

3. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow type brooch. Decorated with four and six punched ringlets on its foot. Intact. L: 9.4 cm. 1148/1939.

4. *Glass cup*. Light blue with white ribs. Globular, broken.¹¹⁷ DM: 11, H: 5, DB: 3.4 cm. 1209/1939 (*Pl. 18*, No. 2).

5. *Pottery flagon*. Dark grey with shiny black surface. On its body vertical trailing tendril-shaped burnishings. Intact. H: 5, DM: 7.3, DB: 8 cm. 800–5/1939 (*Pl. 18*, No. 1).

6. *Coins*:

(a) Constantine PB (2) (C–XII. 30)

(b) Constantine PB (C–XII. 32)

(c) Constantine PB (C–XII. 33)

7. *Glass vessel*. (A. r. 1927/246). NI.

Grave R/178. According to Gy. Fejes¹¹⁸ of the eight graves found here “the seven others were found at a distance of one to two metres from one another to the N. Their shape was the same as that of the first one. Not all of them had such a rich quantity of articles.” D: 200 cm.

Associated articles:

1. *Coin*. Probus Ant. (C–XII. 25)

2. *Coin*. Probus Ant. (C–XII. 21)

Grave R/179. Disturbed, without articles.¹¹⁹ D: 240 cm.

¹¹⁶ On its decoration cf. A. Radnóti, *Intercisa II*, p. 260, Figs 53 and 67. LV. Nos 5–6, 8–9.

¹¹⁷ *Isings*, p. 18, form 3/a; F. Neuburg: *Antikes Glas*, Darmstadt 1962, Abb. 79; Н. П. Сорокина, *Стекло из раскопок Пантикапея 1945–1959 гг.* МИА 103 (Москва 1962) 210, Рис. 2. 5. Unknown after the middle of the 2nd century.

¹¹⁸ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927.

¹¹⁹ Gy. Fejes, *ibid.*; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 11. He cannot separate the individual graves: Nos LXIII–LXVII at *loc. cit.*

Grave R/180. Disturbed.¹²⁰ D: 160 cm.

Associated articles:

1. *Silver buckle*: D-shaped, with ornamented, notched tongue. L: 2, W: 1.5, Th: 0.2 cm. 1107–1/1939 (*Pl. 47*, No. 7).

2. *Fragment of silver plate*. Belt-plate with trace of a nail. L: 1.8 cm. 1107–2/1939 (*Pl. 47*, No. 7).

Grave R/181. D: 165 cm.¹²¹

Associated articles:

1. *Fragments of glass scent bottle*. Greenish-white, thin-walled. Large size, strongly bulbous type. Its bottom is thick. (Ten fragmentary pieces.) Original L: 45, L. of largest fragment: 10.5 cm. 802–1 (*Pl. 21*, No. 5).

2. *Same as above*. Whitish, thin-walled, with spindle-shaped body as the above one (20 fragmentary pieces). Original L: 47, L. of largest fragment: 7.8 cm. 801–1.

3. *Glass beaker*. Broken. H: 7, Diam: 5 and 8 cm. NI.

4. *Glass bottle*. Yellowish-white, thin-walled. H: (broken) 9, DM: (broken) 2.2, DB: 4 cm. 1132/1939 (*Pl. 21*, No. 4).

5. *Bottom of glass beaker*. NI.

6. *Pottery lamp*. Its cover-plate is broken; illegible inscription on its bottom. L: 8.3, W: 5.5 cm. 1195/1939.

7. *Fragments of pottery lamp*. Brownish. L: 4.7 cm. 1196/1939.

8. *Pottery vessel*. Red with fine glaze, two-handled. H: 15.9, DM: 8.5, DB: 6 cm. 800–8/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 1).

9. *Same*. Cream-coloured, with orange paint, two-handled. Intact. H: 13.3, DM: 10.5, DB: 5.5 cm. 800–6/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 3).

10. *Pottery flagon*. Brick-coloured, dark green glaze outside. H: 16.5, DM: 4, DB: 4.5 cm. 806–3/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 4).

10a. *Pottery vessel*. Brick-coloured, coarse. Vase shaped. H: 18.3, DM: 4.9, DB: 5 cm. 801–2/1939.

11. *Pottery dish*. Dark grey, shiny with worn dark grey paint. H: 3.8, DM: 15, DB: 7.9 cm. 815–13/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 5).

12. *Glass bangle*. Black with D-shaped cross section, smooth. Diam: 6.6, W: 0.7, Th: 0.5 cm. 1108–2/1939 (*Pl. 21*, No. 1).

13. *Bronze bracelets*. Two items.

(a) D-shaped cross section, open, with stylized snake heads. Broken. Diam: 6.1, W: 0.3, Th: 0.2 cm. 1108–3/1939.

¹²⁰ Gy. Fejes, *ibid.*; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 11.

¹²¹ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 12 April and 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 11.

(b) Same, open with square ends, edges rounded. Intact. Diam: 5.6, W: 0.4, Th: 0.3 cm. 1108-3/1939 (*Pl. 21*, No. 2).

14. *Bronze brooch*. Pin missing. H: 7 cm. NI.

15. *Bronze handle*. Flat, formed as two stylized dolphins. Intact, with nice patina. Part of casket(?). L: 8.9, W: 1.4, Th: 0.3 cm. 815-9/1939 (*Pl. 21*, No. 3).

16. *Bone buttons*. Six items. NI.

17. *Coins*:

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| (a) Diocletian | MB | (C-XII. 26) |
| (b) Maximian Herc. | GB | (C-XII. 27) |
| (c) Licinian | MB | (C-XII. 28) |
| (d) Constantine | PB (2) | (C-XII. 29) |
| (e) Constantine | PB (2) | (C-XII. 31) |
| (f) Constantine | PB (2) | (C-XII. 34) |

Grave R/182. D: 160 cm.¹²²

Associated articles:

1. *Glass scent bottle*. Light green, spindle-shaped. With a solid, globular base. Very fragmentary. L (original): 43, DM: 2, DB: 1.6 cm. 1172.

2. *Base of glass jug*. White, thin-walled. Narrows conically towards the top, with the fragment of the body starting from a globular moulding. Broken, incomplete. H (incomplete): 4.6, DB: 7 cm. 802-2/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 10).

3. *Fragment of the bottom of glass beaker*. Diam: 6.2 cm. 1137/1939. E.

4. *Fragments of glass jug*. Three pieces. NI.

5. *Bangles*. One of black glass, three of bronze. Two of the latter are complete, one is broken in half. NI.

6. *Bronze ring*. With pendant. L: 2 cm. NI.

7. *Clay lamp*. Dark grey lamp. Intact. L: 7.7, H: 2.6, DB: 3.4 cm. 802-3/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 2).

8. *Bronze dish*. Flat. With a groove around the outer edge of the rim. Patched with metal on the outer side. Diam: 7.1, H: 1.1, Th: 0.3 cm. 1105/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 11).

9. *Pottery beaker*. Dark grey, coarse. H: 9, DM: 7.5, DB: 3.7 cm. 802-4/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 6).

10. *Fragment of bronze brooch*. Crossbow type with three knobs. Only the three knobs and half of its bow remained. L: 2.9, W: 4.2, Th: 0.7 cm. 802-5/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 7).

11. *Bronze buttons*. Three items. With small head. 802-10/1939. M.

12. *Pieces of bronze wire*. Three pieces. (Fragments of brooch?) L: 4, Th: 0.3; L: 2.7 cm; L: 1.9, Th: 0.2 cm. 802-8/1939.

13. *Pieces of bronze plate*. Six pieces. Fragments of brooch and buckle. 802-9/1939. M.

14. *Rings of bronze plate*. Three items. One of them could be identified: slightly embossed with a hole in the middle. Diam: 2.2, Th: 0.1, W: 0.8 cm. 802-7/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 9).

15. *Bronze buckle*. Of square cross section, oblong shaped. With movable tongue. L: 3.4, W: 2, Th: 0.4 cm. 802-6/1939 (*Pl. 22*, No. 8).

Grave R/183. D: 180 cm.¹²³

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery vessel*. Grey. H: 10, DB: 6, DM: 9 cm. (*Pl. 23*, No. 2).

2. *Base of glass beaker*. NI.

3. *Bronze brooch*. Crossbow type with three knobs. Solid. Six cut pelta ornaments on its foot. Its central knob and pin are missing. L (without knob): 5.9, W: 5.9, Th: 1.1 cm. 803/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 1).

4. *Bronze ornamental piece*. Clover-shaped with three lobes. Broken. L: 5.8, W: 5.5, Th: 0.3 cm. 815-7/1939. (Identified provisionally from the old and unregistered material.) (*Pl. 23*, No. 3).

5. *Clay ball*. One item. NI.

6. *Iron nail*. One item. NI.

7. *Bronze buckle*. NI.

8. *Bronze dress ornament (?)*. Star-shaped. Diam: 3.9 cm. 1497/1939. E.

9. *Coins*:

- | | | |
|---------------|------|-----------------------------|
| Valentinian I | AE 3 | (C-XII. 35, 36, 37, 38, 39) |
| Valens | AE 3 | (C-XII. 40, 41, 42, 43) |

CORNER OF SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR STREET AND GEISLER ETA STREET

(*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/184. D: 120 cm.¹²⁴ Undisturbed grave, its roof is Λ . Complete skeleton.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass scent bottle*. Light green, thin-walled. Intact. L: 45.7, DM: 3.1 cm. 801/1 (*Pl. 23*, No. 8).

¹²³ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927. He notes for graves 7 and 8 that they were covered with a semi-circular barrel vault. They were built beside each other and the common wall, i. e. the one separating the two tombs, had a hole of 15-25 cm. The W wall was closed by a smoothly carved stone slab; according to *Gosztonyi I*, p. 119, the double vaulted tomb chamber was found at a D. of 1.6 m. According to him there was an opening 15×25 cm in size in the longer wall which was closed by a carved stone slab. In one of the tombs six coins of Valentinian and one of Valens were found. Because of the identical size of the hole in the separating wall and the identical number of the Valentinian coins we identify this with grave 7.

¹²⁴ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 218; Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 112, Grave LXVIII.

¹²² *Gosztonyi I*, cf. footnote 119.

2. *Pottery flagon*. H: 11, DM: 9, DB: 5.5 cm. NI.
3. *Bronze buckle*. With a D-shaped loop, and plate of triangular shape, with three rivets. L: 4.4, W: 2.9 cm. 1109/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 4).

4. *Glass beaker*. Greenish-white, thin-walled. Intact. H: 8.5, DM: 5.6, DB: 3.5 cm. 1111/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 7).

5. *Coins*:

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| (a) Probus | Ant. (C-XII. 44) |
| (b) Probus | Ant. (C-XII. 45) |

2, SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR STREET

(*Suppl. 2*)

Graves R/185-189. Five Roman graves were found in front of the building during drainage works between 22 and 26 May 1959.¹²⁵

Grave R/185. Walls were constructed; the two longer walls are of 2-3 cm thick mud, the two narrower sides are 20-22 cm thick. Made of pieces of stone and brick with lime mortar. Roof is of rimmed bricks: Λ , with a 14-16 cm thick layer of mortar on it. SE-NW orientation.

Entirely dislocated, scattered bones.

Associated articles:

1. *Fragments of iron knife*. Five pieces. With a leaf-shaped blade and short tang with two nails in it. Remains of wood and textile fibres. 62.49.1 (*Pl. 18*, No. 3).

2. *Fragments of glass beaker*. (Near the middle of the northern side.) White, thin-walled. Chalice-shaped. H: 7.6, DB: 3.4 cm. 62.49.2.

3. *Fragments of bronze earring*. Two pieces. Thin wire, with a hook and loop fastening. 62.49.3 (*Pl. 18*, No. 4).

4. *Fragments from the side of a pottery vessel*. Grey, from a globular vessel. 62.49.4.

Grave R/186. Earth grave, disturbed. It had no articles. SE-NW orientation (head to SE). Bones remained only from about the waist to the feet.

Grave R/187. Earth grave. Only the head and the shoulders were accessible as the grave was below the road. SE-NW orientation (head to SE).

The skeleton is presumably that of an elderly female.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass beads* (near the neck), 11 items. Blue, green and brown. One is disc-shaped with engraved wavy line on one side; two are in the shape of an

octagonal and quadrangular prism; one is a small green octahedron and one is brown and disc-shaped. 62.50.1 (*Pl. 18*, No. 5).

Grave R/188. A grave made of brick and limestone with mortar. Its roof is Λ . Only its south-eastern end was accessible. Entirely dislocated, dispersed human bones.

Grave R/189. Built of brick and limestone. Two pieces of its brick roof were lying amid the debris. Entirely disturbed, and around it there were dispersed human bones.

3, SZÉKESFEHÉRVÁR STREET

In the trench dug for the modernization of the gas pipe-lines, debris was found of graves previously disturbed, and remains of bones were found everywhere at a D. of 150-205 cm.

6, KÁPTALAN STREET

1. *Fragment of tombstone*.¹²⁶

1, LEONARDO DA VINCI

(SZEPESSY) STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

In the drainage works of May 1927 the following were found:

1. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Four pieces. Greenish-yellow, thin-walled. Conical, with a slight kick in its base. DB: 2.7 cm. 807/1939.

Grave R/190. In 1927 a disturbed Roman grave was found at the same place, in front of the school.¹²⁷ D: 200 cm. Made of brick (60×60×7 cm). The skeleton was covered with red sand.

Associated articles:

1. *Gilt bronze brooch*. Crossbow type with three knobs. Its bow is smooth and plain. Its foot is ornamented at both sides with six cut in pelta-motifs. It has worn traces of gilding on its shoulder and bow, the pin is missing and the knobs are damaged. It is light and hollow inside. L: 8, W: 5.1 cm.¹²⁸ 1117/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 6).

2. *Bronze end of chain*. NI.

¹²⁶ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 28.

¹²⁷ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 112, Grave LXXIII.

¹²⁸ *Patek*, p. 266, 18a, No. 58 (our copy); *Burger I*, grave 198, p. 120, note 240, Fig. 109; *Keller*, p. 41 and supra, typ. 5.

¹²⁵ The excavation of the graves was done by Dr. László Papp.

3. *Bronze pendant*. Crescent-shaped with a ring at the middle. One end broken. L: 4.5, H: 1.6, Th: 0.4 cm. 815-5/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 5).

4. *Pottery flagon*. Grey. With pouring lip and ribbon handle. Intact. H: 18.8, DM: 8.3, DB: 6.7 cm. 800-3/1939 (*Pl. 23*, No. 9).

5. *Fragments of flagon* (?). Two pieces. Glazed. (A. r. 1927/340-344). NI.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE (THE FORMER CSÉBY BUILDING) (*Suppl. 2*)

In 1897, when the headquarters of the Reserve Bank were built on Széchenyi Square, the Cséby building was pulled down and three Roman graves were found.¹²⁹

Grave R/191.¹³⁰ According to Várady it was a brick grave and its top was covered by stone slabs.¹³¹ Size and depth are unknown.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass jug*. Yellowish-green, thick-walled. Long, cylindrical body, below its double, outfolded rim is a broad ribbon handle bent at a right angle. The body of the vessel is divided into five fields by four cut horizontal lines; three of the fields are broader, two are narrower.¹³² H: 29.5, DM: 10.5, DB: 13 cm. HNM 108/1912.3 (*Pl. 24*, No. 1).

2. *A pair of gold earrings*.¹³³

3. *Gold necklace*.¹³⁴

4. *Gold finger ring*. Strong, notched gold wire. A small, plain, oval garnet in a framed setting. Worn. Diam: 1.8, Th. of wire: 0.15, L. of head: 0.8 cm. Weight: 2.29 g. HNM 108/1912.26 (*Pl. 37*, No. 5).

5. *Coin*: Trajan GB (C-XII. 47).

6. *Sacrificial bowl* (?). NI.

¹²⁹ *Arch. Ért.* (1897) p. 287; *Baranya II*, p. 196; O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1914) p. 91; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 107.

¹³⁰ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 107, Grave XXV.

¹³¹ *Baranya II*, p. 196.

¹³² *Benkő*, p. 107, 4/h.24. No. XVIII (in our copy); *Doppelfeld I*, pp. 12-13. Abb. 2. From the sarcophagus of Cologne-Braunsfeld, where it was found together with the early Christian "vas diatretum" of Cologne with Greek inscription; *Doppelfeld II*, p. 64, Abb. 150; a similar one can be found in Munich: *Prähistorische Staatssammlung*. Inv. No.: 1965/796. With a note "originating from Asia Minor", but the handle is different. Information kindly given by Mr. H. J. Kellner (Munich), for which I would like to thank him here.

¹³³ See in the material of the HNM Nos: 108/1912. 10-11; 22-23; 24-25. Of the three our specimen can no longer be identified.

¹³⁴ See in the material of the HNM under Nos 108/1912. 9, 16-17. We can no longer identify it.

Grave R/192.¹³⁵ Presumably of similar construction to the previous one. Size and depth are unknown.

A. Horváth deals with the above graves, found during the construction of the Reserve Bank in 1897, in his letter dated 26 April 1897.¹³⁶ The contents of the letter contradict the above description by B. Posta,¹³⁷ insofar as he states that in one of the graves a "glass vessel of amphora shape" was found, and in the other one a "beaker without a stand". The beaker is identical with the cut one with a Greek inscription, which is now in the HNM.¹³⁸

1. *Glass beaker*. Dark green, thick-walled. Its rim is cut, the edge is slightly thickened. Below the rim engraved inscription runs around in a 1.8 cm wide field (*Pl. 25*). The body of the beaker was ornamented with deep cuts below the inscription.¹³⁹ H: 15.2, DM: 12.8, DB: 3.5 cm. HNM 108/1912.4 (*Pl. 24*, No. 2; *Pl. 25*).

2. *Gold ring*. NI.

3. *Bronze bracelet*. NI.

4. *Coin*. NI.

Grave R/193.¹⁴⁰ The structure of this grave was presumably similar to the above ones, but its dimensions and depth are unknown. Disturbed, it was found empty.

In his letter A. Horváth also refers to the bronze vessels found in the graves. The object indicated for Grave R/191 as "sacrificial vessel" may be one of these. He puts the bronze vessels in his letter into the plural. From the collection of A. Horváth two bronze vessels were handed over to the Pécs Museum: we tentatively identify these two bronze vessels with the ones mentioned in the letter.

1a. *Bronze jug*. Smooth, thin-walled. Its rim is inturned, and forms a horizontal edge. Fragmented, its bottom is missing. The site of one handle may be identified on its side.¹⁴¹ H: 16, DM: 6.8, DB: 6.2 cm. 745/1939 (*Pl. 49*, No. 2).

¹³⁵ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 107, Grave XXVI.

¹³⁶ From the bequest of István Paulovics: HNM Reference Archives, 63. P. II.

¹³⁷ *Baranya II*, p. 196.

¹³⁸ HNM 108/1912.4; in the communication published in *Arch. Ért.* (1897) p. 267 an amphora-shaped glass vessel and a "beaker without stand" with an incised Greek inscription are mentioned.

¹³⁹ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1912) p. 163; O. Szőnyi, *MKE VII* (1913) p. 66; *Nagy*, p. 39, Fig. 8, Note 3 for further literature; O. Doppelfeld: *Kölner Jb.* Bd. 5(1960-61) p. 24; *Doppelfeld I*, p. 417 and supra; *Burger I* p. 121, note 254 for further literature, Fig. 100.

¹⁴⁰ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 107, Grave XXVII.

¹⁴¹ *Radnóti I*, XLII, No. 8.

1b. *Bronze jug*. With inturned rim. Turned, with a thicker bottom plate. The base of its cast handle is ornamented with a Medusa head among tendrils.¹⁴² H: 21.8, DM: 7.2, DB: 7.2 cm. 746/1939 (Pl. 49, Nos 1 and 1a).

In the collection of A. Horváth, glass beads are listed under serial No. 31 as from the site of the Reserve Bank of Pécs (A. r. 1912/187). In the Inventory of the Pécs Museum (under No. 791/1939):

2. *Beads*. One flat item, shaped like a melon seed, of black glass paste; one has three segments and is elongated, in dark blue; two big round ones are of white glass; three items are dark grey and conical; three are large, rounded, conical, with green, yellow and brown paint; eight items are of light blue glass paste, flat and rounded; twelve dark greenish-blue ones are small, rounded, of glass paste; nine are yellow, flat and rounded. 791-1,2/1939 (Pl. 26, Nos 5-6).

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE (THE TOWN HALL BUILDING)

In 1905, during the reconstruction of the Town Hall building of Pécs two fragments of tombstones were found on the site.¹⁴³ (A. r. 1905/179). NI.

In 1906, during the construction works 11 different objects of the Roman period were found (A. r. 1906/117). NI.

In 1909 from the site of the Town Hall building a Roman *lamp* was sent to the Pécs Museum with a stamp SIC on its bottom. 1887. NI.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

During the drainage works in 1926 a *coin* of Hadrian was found¹⁴⁴ (A. r. 1929/191.7). NI.

CORNER OF SZÉCHENYI SQUARE AND HUNYADI JÁNOS (INCZÉDY DÉNES) STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/194-195. In 1927, during the drainage works 9.5 m S of 13, Széchenyi Square, and 3.5 m E of the corner of Inczédy Dénes Street, a sarco-

phagus made of stone and brick covered with a barrel vault was found. D: 225 cm. Orientation: E-W.¹⁴⁵ (Burial-chamber XII?)

Grave R/194. L: 195, W: 72, H: 80 cm. The inside of the sarcophagus was plastered, and in addition a painting was found on it. The walling of the western side was presumably done after the inhumation, as this wall was not covered with plaster and was not painted from the inside like the other three. The sides and the barrel vault of the sarcophagus were ornamented with geometric stripes. The painting of the walls consisted of a band of dark blue, a 5.5 cm wide band of red, and a yellow band 6 cm wide. At the bottom the whole was framed by a black line. On the western end of the northern and southern walls, below the stripes, patches were identified which may be regarded as representations of animals with bent body.¹⁴⁶ On the fragmented vault there were also some patches of painting without any definite design. The barrel vault of the sarcophagus was found in a dilapidated condition and the tomb was filled with soft earth. Its bottom was of smoothed earth. In the tomb there were arm and leg bones, glass fragments and bronze plates. Human bones were found outside the tomb as well. The sarcophagus was carried to the Pécs Museum.¹⁴⁷ 1279/1939.

Grave R/195. A second sarcophagus, identical with the one described above, was attached to it.¹⁴⁸ Its two longer sides and its eastern end were found to be 42 cm in length. It was built of brick. This also had a barrel vault but it had already been demolished. The N wall of the sarcophagus was attached to the S wall of the previous one. No traces of plaster could be found on its walls. In the disturbed tomb a skull and a few broken bones were found.

5, HUNYADI JÁNOS STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/196. This was found in 1927, in front of the house, during the drainage works. Built of limestone, it is a carved sarcophagus of a child. D: 200 cm.¹⁴⁹

¹⁴² Radnóti I, XLII, No. 5.

¹⁴³ Gosztonyi I, p. 123, Nos 31-32.

¹⁴⁴ Dunántúl, 19 September 1926.

¹⁴⁵ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 221; Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 13 January 1927; 16 January; (Interview with O. Szőnyi): 1 March and 17 April; Nagy, p. 40; Gosztonyi I, p. 118; Gosztonyi IV, p. 32.

¹⁴⁶ Gosztonyi IV, p. 32 clearly speaks about figurative painting with animals.

¹⁴⁷ Gosztonyi I, p. 118; Gosztonyi IV, p. 32 for further bibliography, Pl. 4.4.

¹⁴⁸ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; Gosztonyi I, p. 118; Gosztonyi IV, p. 34.

¹⁴⁹ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 61.

13, SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

In 1910, during the construction of the cellar of the house, the following were found:

1. *Bronze object with handle*, a square shaped handle with a round hole in the middle. Below it there is a small cross-hatched bronze bar. Diam: 3.8, H: 2.3 cm. 2245 (*Pl. 47*, No. 5).

2. *Coins*: 69 items. 2056/1910. NI.

12, SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

Graves R/197–198. In 1963 while laying the foundations of the house two unfurnished graves were found.¹⁵⁰ W–E orientation.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

Graves R/199–200. In 1930, in front of Hotel Nádor, on Széchenyi Square, two disturbed Roman graves and eleven coins were found (Constantine I, Constantine II and Valens).

Gy. Fejes¹⁵¹ mentions Roman bricks, glazed fragments of vessels, fragments of a pottery flagon, iron nails and walls.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

Without further data:

1. *Coins*:

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| (a) Aurelian | Ant. (C–XII. 48) M. |
| (b) Probus | Ant. (C–XII. 49) M. |
| (c) Licinius | Ant. (C–XII. 50) |
| (d) Valentinian I. | AE 3 1366. NI. |

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE, WESTERN SIDE

(*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/201 (?). In 1959, when an electricity pole was installed at the SE corner of the Nagy Lajos Grammar School, the following were found:

1. *Fragment of cornice brick*. Red, baked clay. Coarsely moulded head of a ram with open mouth, with straight lines scratched on the two sides. With a red painted stripe on both sides.¹⁵² L: 12, W: 7.5, H: 8.9 cm. 59.222.1 (*Pl. 47*, No. 2).

¹⁵⁰ Report of A. Kiss: HNM Reference Archives VII. 195/1963.

¹⁵¹ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1930; *Idem PBMÉ* (1930) p. 98.

¹⁵² Cf. footnote 64.

2. *Fragment of painted stone wall*. Of yellowish sandstone; in the intact surface traces of curvilinear grey and black painting in two zones. W: 9.2 cm. 59.222.2.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

CITY PARISH CHURCH

In 1894 P. Gerecze¹⁵³ mentioned two Roman heads enclosed in the fabric of the wall of the building behind the City Church.

SZÉCHENYI SQUARE

CITY PARISH CHURCH (*Suppl. 2*)

Graves R/202–217. In 1939, during the demolition and reconstruction of the church, graves of a section of a late Roman cemetery were found. Excavations by Gy. Török.¹⁵⁴

We now re-process this section of the cemetery, consisting of 16 graves. This is necessary because in the interval since the excavations some objects had been lost, others could be better identified and the coins could be more precisely dated.¹⁵⁵ Here a brief survey of the graves is given on the basis of the newly published map of the cemetery (*Pl. 27*), the drawings presenting the objects by graves and by the coins arranged in chronological order in the plates (C–XIII).

Gy. Török mentioned a Roman building of 7.66 × 6.58 m and two stones with inscriptions in addition to the graves. He relates the Roman building to the cremation burials customary in the early period. In the building there were melted pieces of bronze, fragments of bones, an iron fitting, and fragments of pierced bronze vessels in the ashes. 2026–2032.

Grave R/202. Of brick and limestone, its roof: Λ. D: 290, L: 196, W: 48 cm. Orientation: 335–175° N–S. Disturbed; the orientation of the skeleton is unknown.

At 1.5 m from the grave the following was found:

1. *Clay lamp*. L: 7.7, H: 2.5 cm. 1577. (*Pl. 28*). M.

¹⁵³ P. Gerecze, *Arch. Ért.* (1895) p. 75.

¹⁵⁴ Török I, p. 125 and supra; Gy. Török, *PMÉ* (1941) p. 5.

¹⁵⁵ Cf. our plate of coins C–XIII, where the newly processed coin material is published in chronological order on the basis of the definitions of *RIC* and *LRBC*.

Grave R/203. Earth grave, its roof: Λ . D: 290, W: 75 cm. Orientation: 350–170° S–N (head to S). A child's skeleton.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery flagon*. Brick-red, with lip. Outer surface covered with brownish-yellow glaze. (Found at the outer side of the left foot.) H: 12.8, DM: 3.2, DB: 3.5 cm. 1578 (*Pl. 28*, No. 3).

2. *Pottery bowl* (at the outer side of the left foot). Blackish-grey, coarse, thick-walled. Inside there were chicken bones. H: 5.2, DM: 17.8, DB: 7 cm. 1579 (*Pl. 28*, No. 2).

3. *Glass beaker* (at the outer side of the left foot). Greenish, thin-walled. With a groove. H: 5.4, DM: 8.8, DB: 2.5 cm. 1580 (*Pl. 28*, No. 1).

Grave R/204. Brick grave, disturbed. 329–149°. D: 280 cm. The orientation of the skeleton is unknown.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass jug*. Bluish-green, thin-walled. Applied trail ornament around its neck; its handle is ribbed. Entirely broken. Original H: 21, DM: 5.5, DB: 5.3 cm. 1581 (*Pl. 28*, No. 1).

2. *Glass beaker*. Of conical shape. "It may have been 13 cm high." 1582 (*Pl. 28*, No. 2). E.

3. *Coins*:

- | | | |
|------------------------|----|--------------|
| (a) Constantius II | PB | (C–XIII. 13) |
| (b) Constantius Gallus | PB | (C–XIII. 17) |
| (c) Jovian | PB | (C–XIII. 18) |

Grave R/205. Made of brick and limestone, its roof: Λ . Disturbed. D: 436, L: 168, W: 45 cm. Orientation: E–W, 80–260°. The skeleton is extended (head to E).

Associated article:

1. *Iron nail*. Of square cross section (it was found at the feet). L: 10, W: 0.9, Th: 0.8 cm. L. of head: 2.2 cm. 1586 (*Pl. 28*).

Grave R/206. Entirely demolished.

Associated article:

1. *Glass bottle*. Light bluish-green, thin-walled. Indented on all four sides. Entirely broken. DB: 4.3 cm. 1587 (*Pl. 28*).

Grave R/207. Entirely demolished. May have been a double grave (?). A male skeleton inside.

Associated articles:

1. *Iron knife*. With single edged blade of leaf shape. L: 16 (handle: 5.9 cm), W: 3.7 cm. 1588 (*Pl. 29*, No. 8). M.

2. *Fragments of iron knife*. Leaf-shaped, with single-edged blade. L: 9.8, W: 2.7, Th: 0.5 cm. 1589 (*Pl. 29*, No. 7).

3. *Glass jug*. Yellowish-green, thin-walled. With a

fluted globular body. Entirely broken. H: —, DM: 5.2, DB: 4.5 cm. W: of handle: 0.9 cm. 1590 (*Pl. 29*, No. 1).

4. *Bronze brooch*. Crossbow type, three-knobbed. Its body is pierced by two holes and ornamented with rows of garlands. With safety device. Pin missing. L: 6, W: 5.6 cm. 1591 (*Pl. 29*, No. 6).

5. Fragment of *bronze brooch* burnt to "shapelessness". L: 3.3, W: 3.3 cm. 1592 (*Pl. 29*, No. 4).

6. *Bronze buckle*. Square-shaped loop with triangular cross section, and movable tongue. L: 3.9, W: 2.5, Th: 0.3 cm. 1593 (*Pl. 29*, No. 3).

7. *Bronze strap tag*. Amphora-shaped, with two rivets on top and two pierced handles of pelta shape. With a drop-shaped ornament at the bottom. L: 5.4, W: 2.9, Th: 0.2 cm. 1594 (*Pl. 29*, No. 5).

8. *Bronze buckle*. With a loop of triangular cross section. Oval shape. With movable tongue. Two rivets in the plate. L: 4.3, W: 3.9, Th: 0.4 cm. 1595 (*Pl. 29*, No. 2).

9. *Coins*: 13 items.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|
| (a) Jovian | PB | (C–XIII. 19) |
| (b) Valentinian | AE 3 | (C–XIII. 20–30) |
| (c) Gratian | AE 3 | (C–XIII. 31) |

Grave R/208. Completely ruined.

Associated article:

1. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, finely precipitated. With a flat, divided strap handle. H: 10.5, DM: 9, DB: 5.4 cm. 1615 (*Pl. 29*).

Grave R/209. Completely ruined. On the basis of the associated articles the skeleton was apparently female.

Associated articles:

1. *Base of a flagon*. Black-grey, of clay containing mica. DB: 3.9 cm. 1616 (*Pl. 29*, No. 6).

2. *Bronze button*. Hemispherical shape with a hole in the middle. Diam: 2.5, H: 1.1, Th: 0.5 cm. 1617 (*Pl. 29*, No. 2).

3. *Bronze ring*. Of thin, notched wire. Penannular, at one end is a stylized snake head. Diam: 2.2, W: 0.6, Th: 0.2 cm. 1618 (*Pl. 29*, No. 3).

4. *Fragments of bracelets*:

(a) A flat bronze strip with engraved decoration. Open. W: 0.5, Th: 0.3 cm. Diam: about 7 cm. 1619 (*Pl. 29*, No. 1).

(b) A flat, tapering bronze wire with twisted ends. Diam: 7.6 cm. 1619 (*Pl. 29*, No. 4).

5. *Glass bangle*. Black glass. Incomplete. Diam: 7, Th: 1 cm. 1620 (*Pl. 29*, No. 5).

Grave R/210. Built of stone, its top is of rimmed brick Λ , its bottom is earth. Orientation: S–N, 10–190°. A child's skeleton (head to the S).

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery beaker* (at the feet). Grey with one handle. H: 10.2, DB: 4.4, DM: 8.2 cm. 1622 (*Pl. 29*, No. 4). M.

2. *Iron knife* (in the same position). Leaf-shaped, with a long tang. L: 13.5, W: 13.6 cm. 1623 (*Pl. 29*, No. 2).

3. *Fragment of bronze bracelet* (in the same position). Of cylindrical wire, open. Ends in snake heads, broken. Diam: 3.8 cm. 1624 (*Pl. 29*, No. 3).

4. *Bezel of ring* (in the same position). With convex decoration. Diam: 1.3, Th: 0.4 cm. 1625 (*Pl. 29*, No. 1). M.

Grave R/211. This could not be excavated. Near the grave the following was found:

Pottery beaker. Orange-red, thin-walled. Finely granulated. With bands of impressed markings, and between them three stars with 12 spokes each made by the barbotine technique, with orange-red paint. H: 13.3, DM: 8, DB: 4.1 cm. 1626 (*Pl. 30*).

Grave R/212. Earth grave. D: 180, L: 165, W: 60 cm. Orientation: E-W. 100-280°.

There was a male skeleton (head to the E). Extended, with arms bent at the elbows.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass beaker* (at the outer side of the left foot). Greenish-white, thin-walled. Broken. H: 11.2, DM: 8, DB: 4.5 cm. 1627 (*Pl. 30*, No. 2).

2. *Bronze brooch* (on the right collar-bone). Three-knobbed, crossbow type. Twisted wires below the knobs. Intact. L: 9.5, W: 5.9 cm. 1628 (*Pl. 30*, No. 1; *Pl. 32*, No. 2).

3. *Iron knife* (below the right elbow). Large, leaf-shaped. With a long tang, which ends in an oval bronze stud. Broken, complete L: 24.5, L. of blade: 13, W: 5.5, Th: 0.5 cm. 1629 (*Pl. 30*, No. 3).

4. *Coins*: (in the left hand) 12 items.

- (a) Urbs Roma PB (3) (C-XIII. 1-3)
- (b) Constantine I PB (C-XIII. 4)
- (c) Constantine II PB (2) (C-XIII. 5-7)
- (d) Constans PB (C-XIII. 8)
- (e) Constantius II PB (5) (C-XIII. 9-12, 14-15)

5. *Iron object* (beside the right thigh-bone). Flat, it is 12 mm wide and 3 mm thick at its edge. The other end is missing. Chisel (?). L: 8 and 16 cm. 1644 (*Pl. 30*, Nos 4a-b).

6. *Fittings of bronze belt*:

(a) Bronze buckle. The loop is formed of two dolphins holding a shell in their mouths. Their heads are pierced at the mouth and the shell is pierced in the middle. It has an ornamented tongue.

The belt plate is oval, with three rivets.¹⁵⁶ L: 4.6, W: 3.7 cm. (Below the right elbow; additionally one rounded and two "propeller variants" were found.) 1648 (*Pl. 30*, No. 5; *Pl. 32*, No. 1).

(b) "Propeller"-shaped fittings. Nine items. Their central, rounded part consists of a disc with two concentric grooves. There is a hole in the middle. The smallest one is badly worn.¹⁵⁷ L. of one item: 2.9, of six items: 3.3, of two items: 3.5 cm. 1649 (*Pl. 30*, No. 7; *Pl. 32*, No. 1).

(c) Round repoussé plate. Four items. With masks representing an embossed head of Medusa inside a beaded border. Fragmentary, broken.¹⁵⁸ Diam: 3, Th: 0.1 cm. 1650 (*Pl. 30*, No. 6; *Pl. 32*, No. 3).

(d) Bronze rivets. Two items. They give some indication of the thickness of the leather belt.¹⁵⁹ L: 8 mm. 1646 (*Pl. 30*, No. 8; *Pl. 32*, No. 4).

Grave R/213. This could not be excavated. The following was found at the edge of the grave:

Pottery bowl. Brick-red, with worn yellow glaze inside. Intact. H: 4.4, DM: 14.2, DB: 6.4 cm. 1651 (*Pl. 31*).

Grave R/214. Brick grave (?). D: 190, L: 150, W: 50 cm. Skeleton of a child (boy?) (head to the E).

Associated articles:

1. *Glass beaker* (between the two feet). White, totally broken. Original H: 11.6, DM: 8.2, DB: 3.4 cm. 1652 (*Pl. 31*, No. 2).

2. *Glass cup* (between the two feet). It was in the shape of a half egg, but it is totally broken. DM: 8-10 cm (*Pl. 31*, No. 3). M.

3. *Pottery bowl.* (By the occipital bone.) Corresponds to the bowl of Grave R/203 (1759). There were chicken bones in it. H: 5.2, DM: 17.8, DB: 7 cm. 1653 (*Pl. 31*, No. 5). M.

4. *Bronze belt fitting* (on the left pelvis). Heart-shaped ending, a pair of stylized animal heads above, with two rivets representing their eyes. Broken. L: 3.4, W: 2.2, Th: 0.1 cm. 1654 (*Pl. 31*, No. 4).

¹⁵⁶ J. Dombay, Későrómai temetők Baranyában (Late Roman Cemeteries in Baranya), *JPMÉ* (1957) p. 269 for further bibliography; L. Barkóczi, New data on the history of late Roman Brigetio. *Acta Ant.* 13(1965) p. 231, No. 7, Pl. XXI, 4. (grave 4); *Martin*, p. 1 and supra; cf. the buckle from Grave L/96 of the cemetery of István Square, *Fülep V*.

¹⁵⁷ J. Dombay, *ibid.*; *Burger I*, p. 56, Graves 8-13, 105, Fig. 98; *Martin*, p. 17, Note 3; *Keller* p. 67 (propellerförmig) for further bibliography.

¹⁵⁸ A. Radnóti, *Intercisa II*, p. 339, Cat. No. 78, Fig. 65. Pl. LXIV, No. 2, 4; p. 342, Cat. No. 86, Fig. 83; *Intercisa II*, p. 91, Note 29. He attributes an apotropaic role to the Medusa-head on the *scrinia*.

¹⁵⁹ *Keller*, Taf. 35/6.

5. Coins:

Constantius II PB (2) (C-XIII. 12, 16).

6. *Bronze brooch* (on the right collar-bone). Three-knobbed, crossbow type. A groove runs along its bow (reconstructed on the basis of a photograph). W: 3.4, L: 5.5 cm. 1657 (Pl. 31, No. 1).

Grave R/215. Brick grave, ruined. D: 210, W: 62 cm. Orientation: E-W, head to the E. A male skeleton inside.

Associated article:

Bronze brooch. Three-knobbed, crossbow type. Five pairs of pelta ornaments on the foot. Intact, but the pin is missing. L: 9.1, W: 5.3 cm. 1658 (Pl. 31).

Grave R/216. Completely demolished.

Associated article:

Pottery beaker. Grey, of coarse, granulated clay. With a ribbed handle. H: 9.7, DM: 7.4, DB: 3.5 cm. 1660 (Pl. 31).

Grave R/217. This could not be excavated.

JÓKAI (KIS) SQUARE (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/218. Gy. Gosztonyi, referring to O. Szőnyi, mentions three Roman graves in the western part of Jókai Square.¹⁶⁰

3, JÓKAI SQUARE

Above the inner arch of the gateway there is a fragment of an inscription.

*Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶¹

3, SALLAI (FERENCIEK) STREET

A fragment of a tombstone with relief is built into the wall of the house below the gateway.

*Fragment of a tombstone.*¹⁶²

19, SALLAI STREET

In the cellar of the house:

*Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶³

20, SALLAI STREET

The following was found in 1926 during drainage works:

Bronze coin of Domitian (A. r. 1926/181/7).

50, SALLAI STREET

One coin was found when the foundations of the house opposite the church were built:

Bronze coin. NI. (A. r. 1035/a/1941).

SALLAI STREET, PÓSZ BUILDING

(Suppl. 2)

Graves R/219–220. Two brick graves were found in the courtyard of the building in 1886. D: 253 cm.¹⁶⁴ The side walls were built of rimmed bricks and the roof is also of bricks. Orientation: E-W. There were skeletons in the graves.

Associated articles:

1. *Coins* of Antoninus Pius. NI.
2. *Bronze vessel.* NI.
3. *Necklace of beads.* NI.
4. *Pottery vessels* NI.

SALLAI STREET

Built into the walls of various buildings:

1. *Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶⁵
2. *Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶⁶
3. *Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶⁷

VÁRADI ANTAL STREET

Exact site unknown:

*Fragment of tombstone.*¹⁶⁸

1, VÁRADI ANTAL STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/221 (?). During the drainage works in front of the house Roman bricks and debris were found at a D. of 350 cm (A. r. 1927.184/50).

¹⁶⁰ Szőnyi I, p. 9, Pl. 1; Gosztonyi I, p. 108, Grave XXX.

¹⁶¹ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 33.

¹⁶² *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 19.

¹⁶³ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 47.

¹⁶⁴ *Századok*, II (1868) p. 450; Gosztonyi I, p. 105, Graves XIV–XV.

¹⁶⁵ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 24.

¹⁶⁶ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 46.

¹⁶⁷ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 30.

¹⁶⁸ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 35.

7/2, VÁRADI ANTAL STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/222 (?). During drainage works, at a D. of 300 cm the following was found:

Pottery beaker. Light brown, finely granulated. Diagonal lines in several rows on its side. Complete. H: 9.5, DM: 7.5, DB: 4.8 cm. 810/1939 (Pl. 26, No. 3).

6, BEM JÓZSEF (IRGALMAS) STREET

(Suppl. 2)

Grave R/223. This was found in 1927, during drainage works, D: 145 cm.

Associated articles:

1. *Iron ring.* NI.
2. *Iron nails.* Two items. With flat head. L: 6.6 and 6.4 cm. 1112/1939 (Pl. 26, Nos 7-8).
3. *Bronze plate.* NI.
4. *Coin.* Constantius II AE 3 (C-XII. 51).
5. *Coin.* Bronze coin. NI. (A. r. 1927/350-351).

17, RÁKÓCZI ROAD

In 1927, during drainage works, *pieces of brick* and *coins* were found:¹⁶⁹

Coins:

- (a) Constantinus Aug. NI.
- (b) Providentiae Aug. NI.

19, RÁKÓCZI ROAD (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/224. On 5 December 1927, at a D. of 225 cm, bricks and bones were found during drainage works, and included the following finds:¹⁷⁰

1. *Bone knife.* NI.
2. *Coin:* Maximinus Daza GB (?) with the inscription: GAL. VAL. MAXIMINVS NOB C and GENIO CASARIS (*sic!*); NI.
3. *Coins:* Two items. Constantine I (IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG and SOLI INVICTO COMITI); NI.

39/c-d, RÁKÓCZI ROAD

According to the description of Gy. Török¹⁷¹ the scattered human ashes between the D. of 110 and

¹⁶⁹ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM-Reference Archives, 205.

¹⁷⁰ *Ibid.*, p. 204; *Idem.*, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927.

¹⁷¹ Report of Gy. Török: HNM Reference Archives, V. 104/1968.

200 cm indicate cremation burials. Traces of cremation burials and the bronze vessels represent an earlier period. (A. r. 1930.922.1-122.)

49, RÁKÓCZI ROAD (Suppl. 2)

Gy. Török¹⁷² found a male skeleton, head to the W, feet to the E, below the road surface, at a D. of 325 cm:

Grave R/224/a. Disturbed.

58, RÁKÓCZI ROAD (Suppl. 2)

In 1955 the author conducted excavations in Hal Square and Rákóczi Road.¹⁷³ In trench 2 there was a thick layer of debris below the medieval road surface, with characteristic remains of burning. There was apparently a cremation ground (*ustri-na?*) here, and there are remains of charcoal,¹⁷⁴ and burnt human bones. Two cremation burials were found:

Grave R/225. Its sides were built of brick laid edgewise, outer L: 159, inner L: 137, W: 32 cm. The eastern side was badly damaged. Fragments of human bones were found above the grave as well. Disturbed.

Associated articles:

1. *Buckle tongue.* Bronze, twisted; L: 2.1 cm. 55.34.6 (Pl. 33, No. 1).
2. *Fragment of vessel.* Grey, a small base sherd. 55.34.2.
3. *Fragment of vessel.* Dark grey, coarse, sooted on the outside. 55.34.3.
4. *Animal bones.* One canine tooth, one fragment of shin-bone.¹⁷⁵ 55.34.5 (Pl. 33, No. 2).

In the NW corner of the trench there is a burnt area, thickness about 15 cm.

Grave R/226. This grave was built of stone and pieces of brick along the eastern side of the trench.

¹⁷² *Ibid.*, V. 116/1968.

¹⁷³ Its processing cf. *Fülep V.*

¹⁷⁴ Identified on the basis of the test of Dr. József Stieber (Reader in the Department of Applied Botany, Faculty of Sciences, Eötvös Lóránd University) as: "Qr (*Quercus* cf. *robur* = *robur*) 10."

¹⁷⁵ According to the definition of Sándor Bökönyi they are pig bones. — Pig bone in cremation burial, cf: M. v. Chlingensperg auf Berg: *Die römischen Brandgräber bei Reichenhall*, Braunschweig 1896, p. 10.

Orientation: N-S. The stones were fixed with a fiercely burnt red clay plaster. The same material covered the grave. When we opened it, we thought at first that the plaster covered the bottom of the grave. In the S end of the grave, above the plaster, fragments of a glass beaker, calcined bones and small pieces of bronze plate were found. After opening the grave we realized that the plaster constituted the top of the grave. We found ashes below the 3-5 cm thick brownish-red plaster and a fragment of a lid in the N end of the grave. In the S end of the grave, in the same level of plaster which covered the ashes, there was a flat block of stone. The fragments of the above mentioned glass beaker were placed on this stone.

Measurable L: 195 cm, W: 32 cm. D: 340 cm. Both the plaster and the stones constituting the walls of the grave were severely burnt. Below the plaster covering the grave ashes were found in a 8-10 cm thick black layer. There were very few bone fragments. The bottom of the grave was of clay, mixed with sand, burned red. Above the plaster, covering the ashes, the grave was filled with yellow clay.

Associated articles, from the top of the grave:

1. *Fragment of vessel*. Brick-coloured, with red paint. 55.35.1.
2. *Fragments of vessel*. Two pieces. Coarse, grey side fragments. 55.35.2.
3. *Pieces of plaster*. Burnt. 55.35.3.
4. *Calcinated human bones*. 55.35.4.
5. *Pieces of charcoal*. 55.35.5.
6. *Fragment of lid*. Coarse, grey, conical. Diam: 14.5, Diam. of button: 6.7 cm. 55.35.10 (*Pl. 33*, No. 5).

In the southern end of the grave:

7. *Glass beaker*. White, conical. Complete. H: 12, DM: 8.6, DB: 3.3 cm. 55.35.13 (*Pl. 33*, No. 4).

8. *Fragments of vessel*. Two pieces. Of a grey household vessel; one of them is a small fragment of a base. 55.35.11 (*Pl. 33*, No. 3).

9. *Glass fragment*. Piece of rim. 55.35.12.

10. *Glass fragments*. Three pieces. Different types, one of them is part of a rim. 55.35.14 (*Pl. 33*, No. 6).

11. *Fragments of glass beaker*. Five pieces. Brown pieces of bottom and rim. Burnt. 55.35.15 (*Pl. 33*, No. 7).

It was possible to establish that the pile of stones resembling a wall on the W face of the trench, at a D. of 320 cm with a Th. of 40 cm, was a row of stones assembled without mortar. Behind it there was yet again a layer of burnt clay, indicating the location of the next cremation burial.

80, RÁKÓCZI ROAD

Below the road surface between the University and Malom Street there were a few skeletons without articles.¹⁷⁶

BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY (SIKLÓSI) ROAD CENTRAL CEMETERY (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/227. The following was found during an emergency excavation:

Jet bangle.¹⁷⁷ Of D cross section, smooth, broken. Black. Diam: 5.2, W: 0.6, Th: 0.3 cm. 1305/1939 (*Pl. 26*, No. 4).

8, BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY ROAD (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/228 (?). In April 1900, while an ice-pit was being dug, a tombstone was found at a D. of 150 cm:

1. *Tombstone with inscription*.¹⁷⁸
2. *Tombstone with relief, fragment*.¹⁷⁹

BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY ROAD (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/229. 280 cm below the road surface a brick grave¹⁸⁰ was found; it was built of brick. Disturbed remains of a skeleton. D: 180 cm. (A. r: II.1927.165/28.)

According to the entry in the A. r. the following objects, which may have belonged to the above grave, were found at a D. of 200 cm:

1. *Bronze bowl*. Diam: 7, rim: 1 cm. NI.
2. *Pottery fragments*. Fragments of the base of a pottery flagon, three pieces; clay lid of a vessel, one piece; base of a jug, one piece. (A.r. 1927.73/14-15). NI.

17, BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY ROAD

In the courtyard:

Coin. Roman, PB, stray (A. r. IV. 1940/1966). NI.

¹⁷⁶ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 87. As their date of origin is problematic, we have dispensed with their numbering.

¹⁷⁷ W. Hagen, Kaiserzeitliche Gagatarbeiten aus dem rheinischen Germanien. *Bonner Jb.* 142(1937) p. 110, Typ 4. Taf. 21. B. 4.1.

¹⁷⁸ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 58.

¹⁷⁹ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 52.

¹⁸⁰ *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 112, Grave LXXII.

SOUTHERN PART OF BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY ROAD

Grave R/230 (?). The following was found near the railway station, during earthworks:

Bronze brooch. Three-knobbed, crossbow type. With twisted wire on its foot and bow. On two sides of the foot 10–11 pseudo-pelta ornaments. With safety device. L: 9, W: 5.6 cm. 55.40.1. (Pl. 43).

CORNER OF MAJLÁTH STREET AND BAJCSY-ZSILINSZKY ROAD (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/231. In 1928, during the drainage works, a 150 cm long sarcophagus was found.¹⁸¹ There was a skeleton inside.

Graves R/232–233. In the same area, during drainage works, two more Roman graves were found at a few metres' distance from one another. In Grave R/232 a *gold bracelet* and a *pottery vessel* were found. NI.

Grave R/233. Intact. According to the extant records¹⁸² the grave was to be opened in the presence of experts. (Nothing further is known about it.)

19–21, MAJLÁTH STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/233/a. Gy. Török found an early Roman layer with a grave made of stone at a D. of 100–180 cm during the excavations he conducted.¹⁸³ Orientation was approximately NE–SW. The northern portion was demolished, and its dimensions were not noted. Gy. Török mentions a plinth of a tombstone near the grave, but it is not indicated on his drawing. He also mentions other graves near the present one. The articles found in the graves are not described.

SZALAI ANDRÁS (REGŐS) STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/234–237. In 1940 a new street was opened between Benyovszky Móric Street and Alsó Malom Street and a new network of sewers and water supply pipes was constructed through

the courtyards. Here a part of a Roman cemetery was cut through, and its graves, threatened by destruction, were saved by the Municipal Museum.¹⁸⁴ But several graves had become inaccessible due to the road construction.

To the N the cemetery had stretched to the courtyard of the "Sopiana Engineering Works", where four more Roman tombs were found (1–4). Earlier, in the trench of the sewer, six graves were found (5–10 = **Graves R/238–242**), of which five have an orientation NE–SW, head to the NE; one of them was a brick grave, and the orientation of this grave (**Grave R/243**) was SW–NE, head to the SW. An iron sword was lying beside it. The archaeologist conducting the excavation thought the grave belonged to the Migration Period or to the Middle Ages. D: 260 cm.

Articles found in the graves:

Coin: Valens AE 3 (C-XII. 52).

Pottery beaker. Brick-coloured, with three handles. Greenish-brown glaze outside. H: 8, DM: 6.5, DB: 2.8 cm. (A. r. IV. 1212–1216/1941.) (Pl. 34, No. 4).

On 26 October 1940, during the construction of the water pipe, a new grave was found with NE–SW orientation. Head to NE.¹⁸⁵

Grave R/244. Earth grave. D: 155 cm, L: 175, W: 60 cm. A supine extended female skeleton was in the grave. Both forearms were resting on the pelvis. L. of skeleton: 150 cm. On its right there was the supine extended skeleton of a child, the arms again on the pelvis. L. of the child's skeleton: 70 cm.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery flagon*. Brick-coloured. With a flat ribbon handle, and a rather worn, brownish-yellow glaze outside. H: 14.5, DM: 3.8, DB: 5 cm. 7190–1 (Pl. 34, No. 5).

2. *Bronze earring*. Made of thin wire, open. It has a loop and hook fastening and a movable pendant to the end of which an elongated bead of green glass paste is attached. Incomplete, fragmented. (The second member of the pair has corroded away to one of the beads described at No. 4.) Diam: 1.9, Th: 0.2 cm. 7190–2 (Pl. 34, No. 3).

3. *Glass beads*. Six items of light green glass paste, small cylinders; one is of dark blue glass in prismatic shape; one is lentil-shaped in dark blue glass; six items are small and rounded, made of white glass paste; two are small, of dark blue glass; one is a small dark green glass item; one is of white ribbed

¹⁸¹ *Dunántúl*, 12 June 1928; JPM–Reference Archives, 239.

¹⁸² *Dunántúl*, 13 June 1928; JPM–Reference Archives, 229.

¹⁸³ Gy. Török, *PMÉ* (1942) p. 20.

¹⁸⁴ Report of A. Radnóti: HNM Reference Archives V. 105/1968; Gy. Török, *PMÉ* (1941) p. 5.

¹⁸⁵ Radnóti, *ibid.*

glass; three items are of coral (?), white beads of cylindrical shape. 7190-3 (*Pl. 34*, No. 1).

4. *Beads*. Four items are large and rounded of black and dark blue glass paste with marvered white decoration; one is similar, large, elongated, prismatic and of dark blue glass; one is large, flat, rounded and of dark blue glass; two are small light green glass cylinders; one is an elongated, prismatic amber bead. 7190-4 (*Pl. 34*, No. 2).

Grave R/245. On October 28, 1940 another grave was found in the trench for the water mains.¹⁸⁶ D: 150 cm. Orientation: SW-NE. Head to the SW. L. of grave: 170, W: 45 cm. Inside there was a supine extended female skeleton, with both lower arms on the pelvis. There were no associated articles in the grave. According to the archaeologist conducting the excavations this was a grave from the Migration Period or from the Middle Ages as its orientation differs from the Roman tombs. At the skull of the skeleton there were large stones haphazardly laid, which had pressed the skull forward (A. r. IV. 1212-1216/1941).

CORNER OF RÓZSA FERENC (ALSÓ MALOM) AND ZSINKÓ I. STREET

(*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/246. This was found during drainage works.¹⁸⁷ D: 130, W: 75, H: 120 cm. The wall of the grave is 15 cm wide, made of stone with strong lime mortar. The roof was made of large-size bricks (42×29×6 cm): Λ . The top had collapsed. Orientation: E-W. Inside there was a child's skeleton.

KOSSUTH LAJOS (MAJLÁTH) SQUARE

(*Suppl. 2*)

On October 21, 1926, during drainage works, several Roman bronze coins, pottery flagons and glazed pottery bowls were found at a D. of 194 cm in front of Hotel Vadászskürt.¹⁸⁸ There were poultry bones in the bowls. According to Gy. Fejes the graves were disturbed (A. r. 1926. 191.7).

Grave R/247. Gy. Gosztonyi mentions a Roman brick grave which was found in front of Hotel Vadászskürt.¹⁸⁹ Inside there were bones and one

coin of Antoninus Pius (A. r. 1927/82 and 1926/191. 7).

During the drainage works of 1926¹⁹⁰ the following were found:

Roman coins: Aurelian, Gallienus, Probus. (A. r. 1926.191.7.) NI.

Bronze brooch. Pelta-shaped. With spiral spring mechanism. Its pin is broken. L: 3.9, W: 3.1 cm. 1290/1939 (*Pl. 47*, No. 6).

In 1947, during the drainage works in front of Hotel Vadászskürt the following was found at a D. of 140 cm:

Iron object, with square cross section. One end is flattened with a small protruberance, the other one is hooked. It may have been an angle or a key. L: 21.5, Th: 0.6 cm. 1113 (*Pl. 47*, No. 4).

1, KOSSUTH LAJOS SQUARE (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/248. This was found while the transformer station was being installed:

Fragments of a necklace. Five pieces. Made of bronze with attached beads, and a fastener in two pieces. L: 2.6, 4.1, 4, 3.6 and 3.7 cm. 58.32.1 (*Pl. 43*).

CORNER OF BERCSÉNYI STREET AND RÁKÓCZI ROAD

The following was found during drainage works on September 16, 1926:¹⁹¹

Coin: Vespasian (A. r. 1926/191.7). NI.

14, PERCZEL STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

The following were found during drainage works in 1926:

1. *Bronze brooch.* Three-knobbed, crossbow type. Diagonal lines on its bow, decorated with six pairs of punched ringlets on the foot. Intact. L: 10, W: 6 cm. 1183.

2. *Bronze brooch.* Three-knobbed, crossbow type. A double twisted filament decoration on its bow and 14 dotted circular decorations on the foot. With safety device. Intact, the pin is missing. L: 7.3, W: 5.3 cm. 1201/16.

Graves R/249-250. In 1926 Gy. Fejes mentioned two Roman graves in front of the house at 14,

¹⁸⁶ Radnóti, *ibid.*

¹⁸⁷ *Dunántúl*, 14 April 1928; JPM-Reference Archives, 228.

¹⁸⁸ Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1926.

¹⁸⁹ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 110, Grave XV.

¹⁹⁰ *Dunántúl*, 19 September 1926.

¹⁹¹ *Dunántúl*, 19 September 1926.

Perczel Street, behind the theatre.¹⁹² One of them was a sarcophagus made of mortar with an earth floor and a skeleton inside; the other was of brick, and a brooch, a spearhead and bones were found inside.

According to the entry in the A. r. for November 10, 1927, Gy. Fejes found a grave in the same place, at a D. of 170 cm, with a complete female skeleton.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze brooch*. Three-knobbed, crossbow type, one knob is missing. With richly ornamented foot. L: 8.6 cm. 1182. E.

2. *Coins*:

- | | | |
|---------------|------|-------------|
| (a) Gallienus | Ant. | (C-XII. 53) |
| (b) Gallienus | Ant. | (C-XII. 54) |
| (c) Gallienus | Ant. | (C-XII. 55) |

3. *Bronze earrings*. Two items. According to the drawing in the A. r. they were made of thin bronze wire, forming an open ring with a pendant of three balls. M.

24, PERCZEL STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/251. The following were found by J. Dombay during the rescue excavations in 1962:¹⁹³

1. *Iron blade of knife*. Its back and edge are straight, curving at the point. With a tang resembling a nail. In good condition. L: 14.8, L. of blade: 10.7, W. of blade: 1.9 cm. 62.304.1 (Pl. 42, No. 1).

2. *Arrowhead*. Of iron. Elongated, trapezoid in shape, with the fragment of its tang resembling a nail. Incomplete L: 7.5, W: 2.4 cm. In good condition. 62.304.2 (Pl. 42, No. 2).

3. *Whetstone*. Light grey in colour. L: 9, W: 2.7 cm. 62.304.3 (Pl. 42, No. 3).

CORNER OF PERCZEL AND GÁBOR STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/252. The following were donated to the Pécs Museum in 1961:

1. *Fragment of iron dagger*. With a wide blade and a fragment of tapering tang. Incomplete L: 19, W. of blade: 5 cm. Broken, incomplete. 62.306.1 (Pl. 42, No. 1).

2. *Fragment of vessel*. From a dark grey cup. DM: 10 cm (?). 62.306.2 (Pl. 42, No. 2).

¹⁹² Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1926; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 111, Graves LX-LXI. In the second grave he also mentions three coins of Gallienus.

¹⁹³ There is no note relating to this in the Reference Archives of the HNM, but it can be established on the basis of the entry in the Inventory of the Pécs Museum.

PERCZEL STREET

Without closer indication of the site, the following was found during the drainage works in 1926:¹⁹⁴
Coin: Traian (A. r. 1926/191.7). NI.

4, FELSŐ-MALOM STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/253. In 1927 during drainage works Gy. Fejes found eight Roman bricks (39×30×5 cm) and several pieces of roofing tile at a D. of 160 cm (A. r. 1927/211-9).

3, KOSSUTH LAJOS (KIRÁLY) STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/254. In 1870, when gas pipes were being laid down in Király Street, a Roman brick grave was found in front of the Aranyhajó Restaurant.¹⁹⁵

In 1924 a human skull was found in Király (Kossuth Lajos) Street during drainage works, but its exact location was not noted.¹⁹⁶

6, KOSSUTH LAJOS STREET

In the courtyard of the treasury building (ärarische Gebäude) a fragment of a 38 cm high marble relief was found.¹⁹⁷ It represented the torso of a boy wearing a chlamys on his right shoulder and holding a basket in his left hand. M.

13, JÓZSEF STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/255-256. During drainage works two Roman graves were found in front of the house.¹⁹⁸ D: 220 cm. They were disturbed and without associated articles.

18-20, JÓZSEF STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/257-258. In 1927 during drainage works two disturbed graves were found in front of

¹⁹⁴ *Dunántúl*, 19 September 1926.

¹⁹⁵ A. Horváth, *Arch. Ért.* (1870) p. 105; *Baranya II*, p. 195; *Szónyi I*, p. 10; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 106, Grave XVI.

¹⁹⁶ JPM Reference Archives, 237.

¹⁹⁷ W. Kubitschek-E. Loewy: *AEM* III (Wien 1897) p. 159.

¹⁹⁸ *Gosztonyi I*, p. 113, Graves LXXX-LXXXI.

the building (Angster Organ Factory).¹⁹⁹ D: 210 cm. There were disturbed skeletons, without articles (A. r. 1927/329/3).

JÓZSEF STREET (WEST OF THE CORNER OF KIS FLÓRIÁN STREET) (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/259. During drainage works a disturbed brick grave was found.²⁰⁰ D: 200 cm.

18, ANNA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Graves R/260–261. During the drainage works, Gy. Fejes excavated two graves on 23 March 1927.²⁰¹ D: 200 cm. The bottom of the graves was made of brick, the walls were of brick laid edge-ways. These were leaning outward at the top. W. below: 30, on top: 40 cm. The graves had flat lids of seven Roman bricks. Inner H. of graves: 40 cm. Orientation: E–W. In Grave R/260 there was a male skeleton; L. of grave: 166 cm; in Grave R/261 there was a female skeleton, L. of grave: 157 cm.

Grave R/260.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze brooch.* Three-knobbed, crossbow type. Its bow and foot are ornamented with plaited bronze wire. Intact, the pin is missing. L: 9.1, W: 5.3, Th: 0.5 cm. 1115/1939 (Pl. 35, No. 1).

Grave R/261.

Associated articles:

1. *Glass ball.* Dark blue, with a small handle on its bottom, and iridescent surface. Diam: 3.8 cm. 1120/1939 (Pl. 35, No. 2).

2. *Glass ring.* May have been a bangle (A. r. 1927/154. 12–14). NI.

3. *Bone comb.* Two rows of teeth; both ends are plain, without decoration, and of angular shape. Its front and back side are strengthened by a bone rib 8.9 cm long and 1–1.5 cm wide, which is fastened by five bronze rivets 0.8 cm long. On the front side, the edges of the rib are bordered with engraved lines, and each of the two ends with five

transverse grooves. Broken into several pieces.²⁰² L: 11.2, W: 4.2, Th: 0.8 cm. 925 (Pl. 35, Nos 3a–b). — With this find fragments of green glass beads were also found.

According to O. Szőnyi,²⁰³ at an earlier date, while a house was being built in Anna Street, Roman coins and water pipes were found.

In the same place, at a D. of 590 cm a black glazed flagon, with wavy line decoration and narrow neck was found, and inside there were a few grains and burnt wooden chips. 1672.

In the same place was found a *pottery vessel* which tapered downwards. 2749.

At the corner of Anna and Nagy Flórián Streets, during the construction of the Dóczi house, a *small Roman bronze coin* and *vessels* were found in the earth.

Coin: Valens AE 3 (C–XII. 56).

20, ANNA STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/262. In front of the building at 20, Anna Street a grave was found, according to Gy. Gosztonyi's note from 1927.²⁰⁴ No further details were recorded.

KULICH GYULA (PAPNÖVELDE) STREET

Pottery dish. Glazed, decorated with notches. 1.1948.22. The circumstances under which the object was found are unknown.

14, ERZSÉBET STREET

The following were donated to the Pécs Museum:

Coins:

- | | | |
|-------------------|------|-------------|
| (a) Constantine I | PB | (C–XII. 57) |
| (b) Julian | AE 3 | (C–XII. 58) |
| (c) 4th century | PB | M. |

²⁰² DACL XIII/2, p. 2935; F. Fremersdorf: *Das fränkische Reihengräberfeld Köln–Müngersdorf*, I–II, Berlin, 1955 p. 144, Taf. 127/6; p. 145, Taf. 127/4; Ae. Kloiber: *Die Gräberfelder von Lauriacum. Das Ziegelfeld*, Linz, 1957, p. 91, Taf. XLVII/1; G. Gomolka, *Klio*, 47/1967, p. 299, Taf. IX. No. 62; in Pannonia: J. Hampel: *Altertümer des frühen Mittelalters in Ungarn*, I–II, Braunschweig, 1905, I. p. 268, Fig. 636 (Keszthely); p. 268, Fig. 637 (Bezenye); L. Barkóczi: *Későrómai temető Pilismaróton* (A Late Roman Cemetery at Pilismarót). *FA* 12(1960) p. 117, 32. Fig. 1, Pl. XXII. No. 11.

²⁰³ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1912) p. 161.

²⁰⁴ Dunántúl, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 112. Grave LXIX.

¹⁹⁹ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM–Reference Archives, 210; Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 25 December 1927.

²⁰⁰ Cf. note 199.

²⁰¹ Notes of Gy. Fejes: JPM–Reference Archives, 220. Gy. Fejes. *Dunántúl*, 17 April 1927; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 112, Graves LXX–LXXI.

RUDAS LÁSZLÓ (GRÜNDLER) STREET

(Suppl. 1)

Graves R/263–264. In 1941, during drainage works, two Roman tombs and three graves from the Migration Period were found.²⁰⁵ Roman graves:

Grave R/263.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery beaker.* Dark grey, granulated. Its handle is broken. L: 10.4, DM: 9.5, DB: 5 cm. 3193/1941 (Pl. 36, No. 1).

2. *Pottery bowl.* Grey, fragmented. Size: 4.3 × 17.4 cm. 3194/1941. E.

Grave R/264. There was an undisturbed male skeleton. Orientation: N–S. L: 200, W: 70 cm. D: 250 cm.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze brooch* (at the left shoulder). Crossbow type, T-shaped, with decoration on the foot. L: 8.4, W: 6 cm. 3440/1941. M.

2. *Bronze buckle* (at the pelvis). With D-shaped loop, movable tongue and a rounded plate, the front side of which is ornamented with three rivets and three dotted circles. L: 3.1, W: 2.2, Th: 0.4 cm. 3441/1941 (Pl. 36, No. 2).

3. *Iron scissors* (by the left thigh bone). One half is broken. Incomplete. L: 35.5, L. of shank 15, W: 5, Th: 0.3 cm. 3442/1941 (Pl. 36, No. 4).

4. *Iron slicer* (?) (by the left femur). This is an ornate plane wrought from a solid handle and the edges bent back. The tang is arched and stands out from the handle. L: 29, L. of handle: 14.7, L. of plane: 12.5, W: 5.8 cm. 3443/1941 (Pl. 36, No. 5).

5. *Glass bowl* (by the left femur). Light green, thin-walled, slightly conical. Restored.²⁰⁶ H: 4, DM: 20, DB: 5 cm. 3445/1941 (Pl. 36, No. 3).

6. *Coin* (at the pelvis):

Constans PB (C–XII. 59).

24, ISTVÁN STREET

A coin was found while the vineyard was being cultivated:

Constans PB (A. r. 1910/109). NI.

²⁰⁵ Gy. Török, *PMÉ* (1941) p. 4; In the Inventory of the Pécs Museum "three Avar graves" are mentioned. On them cf. *Fülep V*.

²⁰⁶ *Isings*, p. 144. Form 116; *Benkő*, p. 126. Typ 8/a, No. 3 (in our copy); *Burger I*, p. 101. No. 19 for further literature, Grave 2, p. 9. Fig. 194.

MÁTYÁS FLÓRIÁN STREET

Coin:

Valentinian I — Valens — Gratian (?)
Gloria Romanorum. Siscia. 157/1914–2.

1, TETTYE STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/265. The following was found during a rescue excavation:²⁰⁷

Glass bangle. Oblong in cross section, with greenish-yellow paint on black. L: 3, W: 0.6 cm. 62.317.3 (Pl. 42).

TETTYE

Coin. (A. r. 894/1939). NI.

SIPTÁR VINEYARD

Coin:

Valentinian I (?) AE 3 (A. r. 194/1913).

CUSTOMS HOUSE ON THE ROAD

TO BUDA (Suppl. 1)

Graves R/266–273. In 1870, near the Customs House of Buda, three Roman graves were found in the quarry. The graves were cut into the soft white limestone. There was no roof on the graves. According to A. Horváth²⁰⁸ the graves were destroyed, which is why there was no covering on them.

Grave R/266.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze bangle.* Made of wire. NI.

2. *Bronze bangle.* Open; its ends are flattened and ornamented with two imprinted dots each. Diam: 6 cm. NI.

3. *Bronze ring.* Made of wire; one flattened end is missing. Diam: 2.4 cm. NI.

4. *Fragment of bronze wire.* Rounded. NI.

Grave R/267.

Pottery vessel, black. H: 13.5, DM: 10.5, DB: 5.8 cm.

²⁰⁷ Report of A. Kiss: HNM Reference Archives, XII. 131/1966.

²⁰⁸ A. Horváth, *Arch. Ért.* 3 (1870) p. 187; *Baranya II*, p. 195; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 106 mentions 6 graves: Graves XVIII–XXIV(?). A. Horváth also speaks about 'new' graves that were found near the previous ones.

Grave R/268. This was not opened, for reasons not indicated. According to A. Horváth and F. Várady five of the graves were to the E, one lay "transversely". The dimensions and D. are unknown.

Associated articles according to B. Posta:²⁰⁹

1. *Glass bottle.* Its neck was broken. NI.

2. *Pottery beaker.* Yellow glazed, the handle is broken. NI.

3. *Coin:* "Iul. Val. Constantine's copper coin., Fel. Tem. Reparatio." NI.

Under the entry in the Inventory of the Hungarian National Museum for 28 June 1871 the material from seven graves, found in Pécs and donated by Károly Piacsek and Ferenc Petz, may be found.²¹⁰ (Graves 2–8; there is no mention of Grave 1.) On the basis of the name of the donor, the glass bottle, the yellow glazed flagon with handle, and the coin, these graves can very probably be identified with the ones found on a second occasion near the Customs House of Buda; there, however, according to the finds, eight graves were found altogether during the second investigation, and not only three. The graves were situated close by one another. The finds are the following, given in the order of the graves from E to W:

Iron blade of dagger, with hilt, 11.5 cm.

Grave R/269.

Coin: Constans AE 2 (C–XII. 61).

Grave R/270.

Pottery vessel, black. H: 9, DM: 8, DB: 5 cm.

Grave R/271.

1. Yellow glazed *flagon with handle.* H: 25, DB: 6 cm.

2. *Bronze fastener, grooved on its arched part.*

3. *Small silver ringlet.*

To the N:

Grave R/272.

1. *Pottery flagon.* Brownish-grey, coarsely granulated. Made by hand. It has vertical burnished lines outside. H: 17.5, DB: 7.5 cm, DM: 7.3 cm. HNM. 1871/165.8 (*Pl. 26, No. 11*).

2. Transverse part of *iron dagger.*

3. *Iron knife blade.* Leaf-shaped. Single edged. Its tang and point are broken. L (incomplete): 5.8, W: 2.4, Th: 1 cm. HNM 1871/165.9 (*Pl. 26, No. 9*).

4. *Iron buckle.* D-shaped, with square cross section. The tongue is broken, and the loop is incomplete. H: 4, W: 3.2, Th: 0.7 cm. HNM 1871/165.9 (*Pl. 26, No. 10*).

5. *Iron stylus and iron fragments.*

6. Pieces of *glass vessel.*

In the northern row:

Grave R/273.

1. *Flagon with handle, brown glazed.* H: 13.5, DM: 3.5, DB: 3.7 cm.

2. *Bronze stylus.* L: 6.5 cm.

3. Fragments of *glass bottle.*

4. *Coins:*

(a) Constantine I	AE 3	(C–XII. 60)	
(b) Constans	AE 3	(C–XII. 62)	(2)
(c) Constans	AE 3	(C–XII. 63)	
(d) Constans	AE 3	(C–XII. 64)	(4)
(e) Constantius II	AE 3	(C–XII. 65)	
(f) Constantius II	AE 3	(C–XII. 66)	
(g) Constantius II	AE 3	(C–XII. 67)	
(h) Constantius II	AE 2	(C–XII. 68)	
(i) Constantius II	AE 3	(C–XII. 69)	
(j) Const. Gallus	AE 2	(C–XII. 70)	(5)
(k) Const. Gallus	AE 2	(C–XII. 71)	
(l) Const. Gallus	AE 2	(C–XII. 72)	
(m) Const. Gallus	AE 2	(C–XII. 73)	
(n) Const. Gallus	AE 2	(C–XII. 74)	²¹¹

BASAMALOM LANE (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/274. This was found in 1948 during soil cultivation in the vineyard; it is a Roman brick grave.

Associated articles:

1. A pair of *bronze brooches*, with an iron spring mechanism. 7110. M.

2. *Bronze knee brooch with spring.* Pin missing. L: 2.7, W: 1.7 cm. 7111.

3. *Bronze bangle.* Flat, thin, with S cross section. Penannular with flattened snake heads. Diam: 4.5, W: 0.2, Th: 0.1 cm. 7111.

4. *Bronze bangle.* Solid, penannular, with butt-ends. Intact. Diam: 5.9, Th: 0.5 cm. 7111.

5. *Ring.* Of flat bronze wire, incomplete. 7111.

6. *Bronze pin.* May have been part of a brooch. 7111.

²¹¹ The above coins were registered in the Coins Collection of the HNM under 1871/1337, according to the definition of Coh² VI. They were identified afresh on this occasion. — The survey of the Coins Collection completed in 1970 indicates that the pieces under C–XII. 67 and 69 were missing. 22 instead of 9 coins are mentioned in the detailed enumeration.

²⁰⁹ *Baranya II*, p. 195.

²¹⁰ HNM Inv. No. 163/1871.

**BUDA GARDEN CITY (DIÓS LANE,
KALEF SETTLEMENT)** (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/275. On May 21, 1927, beside the highway to Pécsvárad, at the N end of Diós Lane, i. e., at the so-called Kalef Settlement, a Roman grave was found during the construction of a house.²¹² D: unknown. As the grave was found during the digging of foundations preceding the construction of the house, it could not have been very deep in the soil. L: 200, W: 52, H: 85 cm. Brick grave, H. of side walls: 45 cm. Its bottom is of brick with a 6 cm high cushion at the head. Its roof is a double Λ ; between the two rows of brick on the roof there was a space of 20 cm. The upper roof was covered by an 8–10 cm thick layer of lime mortar. Orientation: E–W. May have contained a female skeleton.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery flagon*. With a yellowish-green glaze. H: 12 cm. NI.
2. Fragments of *glass jugs*. 32 pieces.
3. *Pottery flagon*, yellow glazed, broken. 3 pieces.
4. *Bronze bands of a casket*, four items.
5. *Coins*, 13 items (7 could be identified):

(a) Licinius	Foll.	(C–XII. 75)	(2)
(b) Licinius	Foll.	(C–XII. 76)	(2)
(c) Constantine	AE 3	(C–XII. 77)	(2)
(d) Constantine	AE	(C–XII. 78)	
6. *Small iron rod*. L: 15 cm.
7. *Silver coin*. According to the description of Gy. Fejes²¹³ this was of Maximianus Hercules; obverse: portrait of the emperor, reverse: two soldiers, legend: CONVERTOT AVGG (*sic!*).
8. *Glass bangle*.
9. *Bronze bangle*. Twisted of two wires, at each of the two ends is a bronze amphora-bead. With a hook and loop fastener. Diam: 6.3, Th: 0.7 cm. 1669/1939 (*Pl. 38*, No. 4).
10. *Bronze bangles*. 4 items. Plain. NI.
11. *Bronze hinged crossbow broch*. NI.
12. *Bronze pin*. L: 10 cm. NI.
13. *Bone pin*. According to the description by Gy. Fejes it was a "wooden pin". Yellow, broken in two. L: 10 cm. 1556/1939 (*Pl. 38*, No. 5).
14. *Links of gold chain*. 6 small gold cylinders. At the two ends and in the middle they are furrowed and decorated with slanting cuts. The ends are perforated. L: 1.4, Diam: 0.6 cm. Weight: 1.25 gr (altogether). 957–2.1939.
15. *Pendant from gold chain*. Made of thin gold plate; small, cup-shaped. It narrows toward one

end. With a collar on both ends, decorated with impressed dots and slanting lines. There is a soldered loop in its side. L: 1.8 cm. Weight: 1.23 gr. 957–3.1939 (*Pl. 38*, No. 3).

16. *Cornelian bead from chain*. One item. Yellow. Size: 1.2×1 cm. 1116.1939 (*Pl. 38*, No. 2).

17. A pair of *gold earrings*. The setting is made of thin sheet with a mother of pearl (?) plaque inside. The gold wire ends are bent into "S" shape. L: 2 cm. Weight: 2.63 gr. 957.1939 (*Pl. 38*, Nos 1a–b).

18. *Bronze rings*. Seven pieces. Made of thin plate and wire, respectively. One with bezel, two are broken. NI.

19. *Bronze keys*. Two items. The first has a ring on the top, the other is fragmented. NI.

20. *Scent bottle*. The rim is incomplete, the neck is cylindrical and the body widens slightly downwards. It has a foot. H: 6.4 cm. 1142.1939. M.

21. *Female jaw-bone*. (A. r. 54.1928. 22–23).

22. One *piece of bone* notched along the edge.

23. *Fragments of wood from casket*. Ten pieces. (A. r. 1928. 45–54.) NI.

According to the description by Gy. Fejes²¹⁴ the casket was lying at the feet of the skeleton in the grave and may have been 10×14×20 cm large with nice bronze fittings. The fine bronze key with ring, found by the hand of the skeleton, may have belonged to this casket. (Here Gy. Fejes only speaks of one, not two, keys.) We know nothing about the position of the other finds in the grave.

HOMOKBÁNYA LANE

In 1899 in the "big" sand-pit the workers found four bronze vessels in an iron box of which L. Juhász²¹⁵ bought the iron box, three vessels and one "piercing knife", subsequently donated to the Pécs–Baranya County Museum.

According to J. Hampel²¹⁶ the Hungarian National Museum obtained the finds directly from the collection of L. Juhász.

Iron box. L: 32.5, W: 29.5, H: 11.5 cm. HNM 62.1902.5. M. — The three bronze vessels and one iron tool which follow were found in this box.

1. *Bronze jug*. Its body is bulbous, pear-shaped with a thin neck and round foot ring. Its mouth has a narrow lip to which the upper part of the curved handle, ornamented with leaves, was at-

²¹² *Dunántúl*, 1 June 1927; Gy. Fejes, *Dunántúl*, 5 June 1927.

²¹³ Gy. Fejes, *ibid.*

²¹⁴ Gy. Fejes, *ibid.*

²¹⁵ L. Juhász, *Arch. Ért.* (1901) p. 174.

²¹⁶ J. Hampel, *Arch. Ért.* (1902) p. 431.

tached.²¹⁷ Below the mouth it is encircled by six rows of incised four-petal rosettes, and below them there is a garland of leaves. The upper portion of the body is covered with incised scenes, originally four altogether, but one of them was almost completely covered by the mask at the lower end of the handle.²¹⁸ The scenes are the following:

(a) A running and jumping satyr holds a rhyton in his right hand; a panther is beside him. He pours the contents of the rhyton into the mouth of the panther. Behind him there is a large, serrated leaf which separates him from the other satyr.

(b) Heracles leaning forward in a tipsy manner, holding a club in his right hand. From the right a naked satyr supports him. Heracles' left arm is supported on the satyr's shoulder, his hanging hand holds a rhyton. Between the two figures there is an overturned mixing-bowl.

(c) A satyr leaning on a shepherd's crook on the ground; in front of him there is a rhyton, behind a syrinx. A rather faded Maenad, covered by the lower part of the handle, may have belonged to this figure. H: 23, DM: 2.5, DB: 6.5 cm. HNM 62.1902.1 (*Pl. 46*, Nos 3–3a).

2. *Bronze jug*. With oval body, rounded base and a neck which tapers upwards and ends in a cornet-shaped mouth. The handle is attached to the rim by two arms bent in an arc; between them is an upcurling leaf. The handle ends in a human foot attached to the body of the jug. The base is missing.²¹⁹ H: 27.5, DM: 7.9, DB: 7.5 cm. HNM 62.1902.2 (*Pl. 46*, No. 1).

3. *Bronze jug*. With a rounded, globular body, narrow neck, a pouring lip on the rim and a rounded base. Its big, strongly curved handle has a bulging edge on both sides.²²⁰ H: 16.5, DM: 4, DB: 5.2 cm. HNM 62.1902.3 (*Pl. 46*, No. 2).

4. *Iron tool*. It has a straight sharp blade with tangs at both ends. Scraper (?). L: 24 cm. HNM 62.1902.4. M.

The above finds might have come from a hidden hoard or grave.

²¹⁷ The lower part of the handle ended in a female mask. This is known only from the description in the Inventory; today only the place where it was fixed remains.

²¹⁸ L. Juhász, *ibid.*; J. Hampel, *ibid.*; G. Erdélyi: *Arch. Ért.* (1932–1933) p. 43 (dates it to the age of Caracalla); I. Paulovics: *Arch. Ért.* (1935) p. 93 and *supra* (dates it to the 2nd century); *Radnóti I*, p. 170 for further bibliography (considers it a 2nd-century western product).

²¹⁹ *Radnóti I*, p. 167, XLIV, No. 1 (2nd–3rd centuries).

²²⁰ *Radnóti I*, p. 151, L. No. 8 (3rd century).

FELSZABADULÁS ROAD

(THE HIGHWAY TO MOHÁCS) (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/276. On 24 February 1938 a Roman brick grave was found in the grounds of the Deutsch Brick Factory.²²¹ D: 310 cm. The roof is made of bricks: Λ. L. of grave: 210, W: 45, H: 50 cm. Disturbed. In the grave there was the skeleton of a woman between the ages of 30 and 32. There were no associated articles in the grave.

Near the Deutsch Brick Factory the following was found in 1941:

Grave R/277 (?).

Bronze bangle. Penannular, made of wire of D-shaped cross section. The ends are bent in on each other with stylized snake heads, and there are triple incisions on its side. Intact. Diam: 6.5, W: 0.4, Th: 0.3 cm. 7125/1941 (*Pl. 38*, No. 6).

In 1959 the workers found and handed over the following from the Brick Factory of Felszabadulás Road, near the railway track.

Grave R/278 (?).

A string of beads. 29 items are intact, 2 blue ones are broken: 9 are yellow, one is yellow with blue inlays (peacock pattern), a flattened, globular bead. 60.93.1 (*Pl. 42*).

The following stray finds were given to the Pécs Museum in 1958 from the site of the Brick Factory without indication or more precise location:

Grave R/279 (?).

1. *Bronze brooch*. With a strongly bent profile, the head portion is long and the trunk is divided by two knobs. The catch-plate is perforated and the end of the foot is ornamented with a double knob. L: 7.5, W. of head: 2.7 cm. 59.33.1 (*Pl. 42*, No. 1).

2. *Bronze brooch*. Winged, the head and back portion are decorated with a triple-ringed rib. The wing and the pin are missing. Distorted by fire. L: 4.5, W: 2.1 cm. 59.33.2 (*Pl. 42*, No. 2).

3. *Bronze brooch*. Knee brooch; its back, head and foot are severely distorted by fire. L: 4.4, W: 2.4 cm. 59.33.3 (*Pl. 42*, No. 3).

4. *Bronze brooch*. Fragment. L: 5.9, W. of head: 3.2 cm. 59.33.4 (*Pl. 42*, No. 4).

5. *Spindle-whorl*. Clay, conical. On one side it has a tendril-like, impressed decoration. Brown. Diam: 3.5, Th: 1.6 cm. 59.33.5 (*Pl. 42*, No. 5).

²²¹ Rescue excavation of T. Horváth, report: HNM Reference Archives, X. 173/1968; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 115, Grave CXLIII.

6. *Bronze ring*, fragment. Its bezel is rounded. On a round sheet, in a hollowed field, there is a dark blue stone with four red circles filled with yellow paste. Broken. Diam: 1.9, Diam. of head: 1 cm. 59.33.6 (*Pl. 42*, No. 6).

7. *Clay urn*. Brick-coloured, made on the wheel. With a series of lines on its surface. H: 26, DM: 19.7, DB: 11.3 cm. 59.33.7 (*Pl. 42*, No. 7).

8. *Pottery jug*. Light brown, made on the wheel. Broken, incomplete. H: 24.8, DM: 12, DB: 8.5 cm. 59.33.8 (*Pl. 42*, No. 8).

ZELMS SAND-PIT (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/280. In the 1880s a Roman grave was found on the grounds of the Zelms sand-pit, along the highway to Úszög.²²² The following objects were donated to the Pécs Museum:

1. *Double bronze ring*. NI.

2. Fragments of *bronze bangle*. Two pieces. Thin, with D-shaped cross-section. W: 0.3, Th: 0.2 cm. 2218/1940.

3. Fragments of *iron knife*. 2 pieces. With one edge and tang. L: 5.9, W: 1.1, Th: 0.4 cm; L: 3.3, W: 1.2, Th: 0.2 cm. 2217/1940 (*Pl. 38*, Nos 7–8).

POWER STATION (*Suppl. 1*)

Graves R/281–289. Nine graves were found by P. Lakatos in 1956, during his rescue excavations.²²³ D: 200–220 cm. Orientation W–E, head to the W.

Grave R/281.

Associated articles:

1. *Bronze brooch*. With a spring, this belongs to the category of the so-called legionary brooch. L: 7 cm. 56.30.1 (*Pl. 43*, No. 1).

2. *String of bead*. Consists of 32 blue, green and yellow glass beads. The blue and green ones are cylindrical, the light ones are rounded. 56.30.2 (*Pl. 43*, No. 2).

3. *Bronze fragment*. Resembling a pin. L: 2.3 cm. 56.30.3.

Grave R/282.

Iron nails. Seven items. With hooked head and traces of wood fibre. L: 8.2 cm. 56.31.1 (*Pl. 43*).

²²²A. Marosi, *PBMÉ* (1908) p. 60; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 107, Grave XXIX. He does not identify it with the grave found at the Zelms sand-pit.

²²³Report of P. Lakatos: HNM Reference Archives, 257. P. IV. P. Lakatos, *Arch. Ért.* 85(1958) p. 86. He dates the graves to the 2nd century. Seven graves could not be identified (R/283–289).

Grave R/290. According to the record of J. Dombay²²⁴ a grave containing a skeleton was found in the grounds of the Pécs Power Station in 1957, and the associated articles were “typical of the 4th century”:

1. *Pottery flagon*. Light grey, made on the wheel. With one handle divided in the middle. H: 6.8, DB: 4.2–6 cm. 58.10.1 (*Pl. 43*, No. 4).

2. *Glass jug*. Light greenish-blue, with a thicker wall and ribbon handle. Broken. DM: 5, DB: 3.5 cm. 58.10.2 (*Pl. 43*, No. 5).

3. *Coin*:

Trajan Decius GB (C–XVI. 3).

4. *Glass bead*. Light blue, a polyhedron. 58.10.5 (*Pl. 43*, No. 3).

5. *Glass bead* (?). Green, almond-shaped. It is not pierced. L: 1.6 cm. 58.10.6 (*Pl. 43*, No. 3).

6. *Gold bangles*. 2 items. Twisted from two wires; the ends are upturned. Diam: 4.2–4.4 cm; 4–4.2 cm. 58.10.7 (*Pl. 38*, Nos 10, 12; *Pl. 43*, Nos 1–2).

7. *Human bones*. Three pieces. 58.10.4.

TÁDÉ SIKORSKI'S BRICK-YARD

(*Suppl. 1*)

Graves R/291–292. In 1908 “skeletons” were dug out on the grounds of the Sikorski brick-yard, along the highway leading to Pécsvárad.²²⁵ The number of the graves is unknown. Gy. Gosztonyi registered two graves on the basis of the finds.²²⁶

Finds in the possession of the Pécs Museum:

1. *Coin*: Maximian. NI.

2. *Coin*: Constantine I. NI.

3. *Bronze bangles*. Two items. Cylindrical cross section; the bangles have a loop and hook fastener. Intact. Diam: 5.1, Th: 0.3 cm. 1210–3/1939 (*Pl. 38*, No. 9).

4. *Bronze bangle*. With snake-head, penannular. Diam: 5.8 cm. 1211–3/1939. Its drawing is extant. M.

5. *Bronze bangle*. Twisted of two pairs of wires, incomplete. Diam: 5.8 cm. 1210–4/1939. M.

6. *Bronze brooches*. Two items. Crossbow types. L. of one: 4.7 cm. 1211–1–2/1939. M.

7. *Frame of buckle*. Bronze, “8”-shaped. It was presumably the loop of a so-called “Omega-buckle”. Size: 3×3×2 cm. 1211–5/1939. M.

8. *Bronze buckle plate*. Disc-shaped with two holes. Size: 3.5×2.1 cm. 1210–9/1939. Its drawing is extant. E.

²²⁴J. Dombay, *Arch. Ért.* 85(1958) p. 203.

²²⁵A. Marosi, *PBMÉ* (1908) p. 156.

²²⁶*Gosztonyi I*, p. 113, Graves LXXV–LXXVI.

9. *Bronze ring*. Its head is missing. Diam: 2.1 cm. 1211-4/1939. M.

10. *Bone plate*. Pierced. Diam: 3 cm. 1210-6/1939. E.

11. *Fragments of bone comb*. Two pieces. Size: 2.3 and 1.9 cm. M.

12. *Iron axe*. NI.

13. *Glazed flagon*. Yellowish-green. Its ribbon handle protrudes above the rim. DM: -, H: 29.7, DB: 7.6 cm. 119/1939.7. M.

14. *Beaker with three handles*. With yellow glaze. NI.

15. *Pottery beaker*. Grey. H: 12.4, DB: 9.9 cm. 1174/1939. Its drawing is extant. E.

16. *Pottery beakers*. Three smaller types. NI.

17. *Glass beads*. 1210-8/1939. E.²²⁷

BRICK-YARD OF MRS SIKORSKI,

J. ZSOLNAY (Suppl. 1)

Grave R/293. In 1912, by the highway leading to Pécsvárad, the following were found in the grounds of the brick-yard:²²⁸

1. *Coin*: Maximian (A. r. 1912/184). NI.

2. *Cross-bow brooch*. Of solid silver. Its foot is ornamented. Intact; the pin is also present. L: 5.4, W: 3.7 cm. 654 (Pl. 38, No. 11).

3. *Bronze bangle*. Of a narrow, thin strip. Open, incomplete. Diam: 5.1 cm. 771.

Gy. Gosztonyi mentions²²⁹ that behind the Zsolnay factory, on the Sikorski site, Roman graves and remains of buildings were found; in addition, he suspected a Roman villa in the vicinity.

3, ALAJOS STREET (Suppl. 1)

Grave R/294. During drainage works a Roman brick grave was found.²³⁰ D: 150 cm. Disturbed; there were no associated articles in the grave besides the few human bones found there.

The following was also found in Alajos Street:

Coin: Roman PB, stray 966/1940. NI.

²²⁷ These objects were entered into the Inventory in 1939 from "old, unregistered material". A note in the Inventory shows that in 1939 it was felt that the articles were related to one another.

²²⁸ O. Szőnyi, *PBMÉ* (1912) p. 162; A. Graf, *A Pannónia ókori földrajzára vonatkozó kutatások áttekintő összefoglalása* (A Comprehensive Survey of the Researches Related to the Geography of Pannonia in the Classical Age). *Diss. Pann.* Ser. I, No. 5 (Budapest 1936), p. 117, Note 8.

²²⁹ *Gosztonyi I*, pp. 92, 113.

²³⁰ *Dunántúl*, 8 August 1931.

12, ATTILA STREET (Suppl. 1)

Grave R/295-297. On September 25, 1928, three Roman graves were found during the drainage works in front of the Dermatological Clinic.²³¹ D: 300 cm. It is unknown in which grave the associated articles were found.

1. *Gold pendant*. The ellipsoid frame was made of thin gold sheet, in which there may have been a stone (now missing). In the centre is soldered a loop made of narrow strip. L: 1.4 cm. Weight: 1.01 gr. 799-1/1939 (Pl. 39, No. 1).

2. *Bronze bangle*. Narrow, flat. Its outside edge is milled and it is broken in two. Penannular; its ends are flattened. Diam: 6.5, W: 0.3, Th: 0.1 cm. 799-2/1939 (Pl. 39, No. 2).

3. *Coin*: Probus silver coin. NI.

8, ÁRPÁD STREET (Suppl. 2)

Grave R/298. Below the pavement in front of the building was found a Roman child's grave.²³² D: 50, L: 142, W: 40, H: 35 cm. Brick grave; besides the skeleton it did not contain any associated goods.

31, ÁRPÁD STREET

Coin: Valens — Securitas type. Stray. (A. r. 1915/61.)

28, MAKÁR (TIBORC) STREET

(Suppl. 1)

Graves R/299-300.

Two Roman brick graves were found in front of the building.²³³ Beside the bones no articles were found in the graves. Both are disturbed.

94, MAKÁR (ALKOTMÁNY) STREET, BREWERY

In 1956, while a pit was being dug in the courtyard of the brewery, the following was found:

Coin: Constantine II. PB (worn). 56.1.1.

²³¹ Notes of Gy. Fejes: HNM Reference Archives, 231/XIX, 1966; *Dunántúl*, 30 September 1928; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 115, Graves XC-XCII.

²³² *Dunántúl*, 13 August 1926.

²³³ Notes of Gy. Fejes: HNM Reference Archives, 231/XIX, 1966, 206; *Dunántúl*, 30 September 1928; *Gosztonyi I*, p. 114, Graves LXXXVIII-LXXXIX.

14, MECSEKALJA – ÚTTÖRŐ
(ALSÓ-MAKÁR) ROAD (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/301. On April 23, 1963 a Roman brick grave was found while a lime-pit was being dug.²³⁴ D: 200 cm. Both ends were open and the roof was made of bricks laid edgewise: Λ . The western part of the grave was entirely filled with earth. Orientation: W–E, 50° deviation from the N. There was an adult female skeleton in the grave, without articles.

28, NAGY JENŐ (KASZÁRNYA) STREET

In front of the house, while gas pipelines were being laid, the following was found:

Glass unguent bottle. Bluish-green, prismatic. Its rim is broken. H: 4.7, DM: 2, DB: 2.7 cm. 59.28.1 (*Pl. 47*, No. 8).

AIRPORT (RÁCVÁROS – TÉGLAGYÁR)
(*Suppl.1*)

Grave R/302. On July 7, 1956, on the grounds of the old airport, during the construction of the new part of the city, a Roman grave was found.²³⁵ D: 150, L (inner): 155, W (inner): 34, H: 40 cm. The longer side of the grave was built of four pairs of bricks laid edgewise. The bricks at the end of the grave were laid a little inward, so that both ends of the grave were narrower. It was covered by five bricks laid horizontally. The narrower ends of the grave were closed by one brick laid edgewise. Along the longer side of the grave, presumably to counter-balance the pressure of the earth, four bricks were laid vertically on each side beside the roof, but not touching it. The bottom of the grave was covered with 8 bricks. Disturbed. Orientation: W–E, head

to the W. In the grave there was a male skeleton and the skull was at the W end of the grave. There were no associated articles.

RÁCVÁROS

The following was found in the lane behind the cemetery:²³⁶

Pottery beaker. Light grey, granulated. H: 8.7, DM: 8, DB: 4 cm. 843/1939 (*Pl. 39*, No. 7).

MAKÁRALJA (*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/303. The following objects were added to the Juhász collection from the Roman grave on the grounds of the Ignorantine monastery:²³⁷

1. *Iron ring.* NI.
2. *Ornamental iron belt* (?), fragment. NI.
3. *Crossbow brooch* (?), bronze, hinged. NI.

MAKÁRHEGY – MISETICS VINEYARD
(*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/304. In the collection of A. Horváth ("During the soil preparation in the vineyard it was found together with horse bones, a pottery beaker and pieces of iron."):

Bronze buckle. With a pelta-shaped loop, perforated plate and movable tongue; intact. L: 4.2, W: 3.2, Th: 0.3 cm. 770/1939 (*Pl. 39*, No. 8).

MAKÁRHEGY – FOOT OF THE HILL
(*Suppl. 1*)

Grave R/305. On May 18, 1931 the following were donated to the Pécs Museum:

1. *Bronze brooches.* Two items, knobbed. NI.
2. Blade of *iron knife.* L: 27, L. of handle: 11 cm. (A. r. 1913/1943.1–2, 144/3). NI.

²³⁴ Rescue excavation by A. Kiss, his report: HNM Reference Archives, IV. 54/1964.

²³⁵ Rescue excavation by P. Lakatos, his report: HNM Reference Archives, 264. P. IV; P. Lakatos, *Arch. Ért.* 85(1968) p. 86.

²³⁶ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 11. Altar stone. — According to the landlord a cemetery was situated here.

²³⁷ *Baranya II*, p. 196.

IV. BURIALS IN THE SUBURBAN AREA

ARANYHEGY (Suppl. 1)

Grave R/306. In the vicinity of the vineyards of Pécs, on the so-called Aranyhegy, a *marble sarcophagus* with reliefs was found,²³⁸ together with a fragment of a *tombstone* with inscription.²³⁹

CSERKÚT (Suppl. 1)

Graves R/307–308. In 1907, on the hill of Cserkút, the following was found during soil cultivation for the vineyard:

1. *Clay lamp.* Its handle is broken and sooted. L: 7.9, DB: 3.9, H: 3.3 cm. 670/1938 (Pl. 39, No. 9).

Also in 1907, in the vineyard of J. Herbert, the following were found in the cemetery which was considered at that time to belong to the "Migration Period":

Grave R/307.

1. *Fragment of glass bangle.*
2. *Glass beads.* Ten items, smaller ones.
3. *Bronze fragments.*
4. *Glass fragments.*
5. *Rings, etc.* (16 items).
6. *Fragments of bronze earring.* Two pieces of thin, cylindrical wire. It is a type with hook and loop fastener. 840 (Pl. 39, No. 5).
7. *Jet bangle, fragment.* Black, flat, with boss decoration. Fragment. L: 2, W: 0.8, Th: 0.4 cm. 840 (Pl. 39, No. 4).
8. *Glass bead.* One piece. Green, prismatic. 840–2 (Pl. 39, No. 3).
9. *Beads.* Three light green, round ones (in the register ten were mentioned). 840/2.
10. *Fragment of rim of glass beaker.* White, thin-walled. 840–4 (Pl. 39, No. 6).

Grave R/308. The following objects were found on the hill:

²³⁸ *Stone Finds*, Cat. No. 67; A. Sz. Burger: Római szarkofág a pécsi Aranyhegyről (A Roman Sarcophagus from the Aranyhegy of Pécs), *Arch. Ért.* 100 (1973), p. 42 and supra.

1. *Bronze brooch.* Crossbow type, three-knobbed. The central knob is missing. Twisted wire on the bow. With a safety device; the pin is missing. L: 7.8, W: 5.1 cm. 853–1 (Pl. 39, No. 12).

2. *Bronze brooch.* Crossbow type, three-knobbed. The left side has broken off. With four pairs of pelta ornaments on its foot, and a safety device. The pin is missing. L: 7.8 cm. 853–2.

3. *Bronze brooch.* Crossbow type, three-knobbed. The left side and the pin are missing. Twisted wire on the bow, four and six impressed dot ornaments on the foot. L: 7.8 cm. 853–3.

4. *Spear head.* Made of bronze, with a flat blade and short socket. The socket is pierced in two places. L: 14.4, Diam: 3 cm. L. of blade: 8.1, W: 0.9–4.3, Th: 0.3–1.7 cm. 853–4 (Pl. 39, No. 11).

5. *Small bronze tubes.* Two items. Astragal-like proportioned. Belt fitting. L: 4.5–4.6 cm. 853–5 (Pl. 39, Nos 13a–b).

6. *Fragment of bronze plate.* L: 7.6, W: 1.7, Th: 0.1 cm. 853–6 (Pl. 39, No. 10).

7. *Bronze button from an iron pin.* Rounded, solid. Diam: 0.8 cm. 853–7.

8. *Point of horn.* Worked. L: 8.4 cm. 853–8 (Pl. 39, No. 14).

In 1960 the following objects were bought by the Pécs Museum; they may possibly have come from Cserkút:

Coins:

(a) Claudius II.	AVR	(C–XVI. 5)
(b) Faustina	AVR	(C–XVI. 4)
(c) Constantius II.	AVR	(C–XVI. 6)

DOKTOR SÁNDOR STREET

(HIGHWAY TO SZIGET) (Suppl. 1)

Graves R/309–314. In 1970 during construction works six Roman brick graves were found. They presumably had gabled roofs. Orientation: E–W. The alignment of the skeletons could not be identified. There were no associated articles.²⁴⁰

²³⁹ *Stone Finds*. Cat. No. 45.

²⁴⁰ The graves were excavated by Valéria Kováts.

KISKŐSZEG STREET (*Suppl. 1*)

Graves R/315–317. Three brick graves were found on the hill during the road construction works.²⁴¹ Roof: Λ . E–W orientation. Disturbed.

*

DISCHKA GYŐZŐ STREET (*Suppl. 2*)

Grave R/318. During our excavations in the courtyard of the Post Office and in its vicinity an earth grave was found W of the main building under 10, Jókai Street, on the grounds of the so-called Kispark; it was in our trench 3, on the eastern side of wall 50.²⁴² L. of the grave: 140 cm. The roof was made of 5 pairs of keyed bricks: Λ . The eastern end of the grave was beyond the trench. The grave was situated on a burnt layer containing charcoal and red-painted pottery fragments. There were fine pieces of lime mortar. When the fourth pair of bricks from the western end was removed a Roman coin came to light. Orientation: W–E, head to the W. (*Pl. 40*, No. 1).

There was the supine extended skeleton of an elderly woman. The arms were bent at the elbow and placed on the pelvis. The skeleton was in rather poor condition. The bottom of the grave is at a level of 131.01 m above the sea level of the Baltic Sea. The level of the brick floor found in the SE corner of the trench is 131.97 m.

The pieces of mortar found in the grave, as well as the orientation of the grave, indicate that the grave was dug among the ruins after the building was demolished.²⁴³

Associated articles:

1. *Silver earring*. A ring made of thin, cylindrical wire, beside the right ear. One of the pair is missing. Diam: 1.8, Th: 0.2 cm. 70.6.1 (*Pl. 40*, No. 3).

2. *Iron bangle*, fragment (on the left lower arm). With textile fibres on it. Broken in two, incomplete. Diam: 6, Th: 0.8 cm. 70.6.2 (*Pl. 40*, No. 2).

3. *Coin*: Valens AE 3 Aquileia 367–375, Securitas $\overline{\text{SMAQS}}$; RIC 96.

Grave R/319 (*Suppl. 2*). In 1964, during our excavations in the courtyard of the Post Office, the terrazzo-floor was cut through in the N part of trench 8 and there were bricks of a disturbed Roman grave. It had a gabled roof. Fragments of human bones, *glass vessels* and of *stone urn* were found nearby.

Grave R/320 (*Suppl. 2*). In 1964, in trench 5 of our excavations conducted in the courtyard of the Institute of Pathological Anatomy (Dischka Győző Street), there were rimmed roof tiles at a D. of 170 cm (the W part of the trench). Among the bricks remains of a child's skeleton could be identified. In the same place a small *bronze ring*, fragments of *vessels*, and of a *glass vessel*, and a 4th-century burnt PB were found (AE 3, 4th century, not identifiable).

Grave R/321 (*Suppl. 2*). In 1969, at the N part of the courtyard of the Post Office, near Dischka Győző Street, we found the remains of a child's grave at a D. of 270 cm, among Roman buildings. It was disturbed, and a child's skull was found inside.

Associated articles:

1. *Pottery beaker*. Grey, pear-shaped. H: 12.5, DM: 8.5, DB: 5 cm. 70.9.1 (*Pl. 40*, No. 6).

2. *A string of beads*. 115 items. Small rounded and prismatic beads, light blue in colour and made of glass paste; also one green and two made of gold-coloured glass. 70.9.2 (*Pl. 40*, No. 4).

3. *Iron nail*. With round head. L: 9, W: 0.7–1.5, Diam. of head: 2.5 cm. 70.9.3 (*Pl. 40*, No. 5).

²⁴¹ Our attention was called to the graves by Valéria Kováts, for which we thank her here.

²⁴² Cf. Fülep: Neuere Ausgrabungen in der römischen

Stadt Sopianae (Pécs). *RF* Ser. II, No. 16 (Budapest 1974).

²⁴³ K. Sz. Póczy: *Bud. Rég.* XXI (1964) p. 69.

V. ARTICLES FROM UNSPECIFIED SITES

1. *Gold chain*. Made of 23 loops, with 16 small light blue and whitish glass paste beads. The hook and loop fastening was made of thin wire. L: 21.7 cm. L. of loop: 1.8, W: 0.3, L. of hook: 2.5, W: 0.6 cm. Weight (with the stones): 3.84 gr. HNM 108/1912.9. — Coll. H.²⁴⁴ (Pl. 37, No. 8.)

2. *A pair of gold earrings*. Ruby-red glass paste in an oval setting, made of gold wire in the form of a flower with eight petals. The stem is "S"-shaped. L: 2.5 and 2.7, respectively; Diam. of head: 1 cm. Weight: 1.55 and 1.56 gr, respectively. HNM 108/1912.10–11. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, Nos 3a–b).

3. *Remains of gold cloth*. Remains of gold thread. HNM 108/1912.12. Coll. H.

4. *Bronze key with ring*. The ring is made of cylindrical wire, with a short stem. The ward of the key is rectangular with two teeth. Intact, it may have belonged to a jewel casket. L: 3, Diam. of ring: 2.1, Th: 0.3 cm. HNM 108/1912.13. Coll. H.

5. *Bronze earpick*, fragments. HNM 108/1912. Coll. H. M.

6. *Gold chain*. Pairs of rather large gold rings are linked with loop of gold wire, and between them there are pairs of rings made of glass paste (29 items). With a hook and loop fastener of lyre shape. Present L: 29.5 cm. L. of hook: 3.2, W: 1 cm. L. of loop: 2.5, W: 1.2 cm. Weight: 12.53 gr. HNM 108/1912.16. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, No. 9).

7. *Gold chain*. Made of small loops, between which bluish glass beads are strung (some of them have fallen out, 40 are extant). Present L: 56.5 cm. Weight: 3.75 gr. HNM 108/1912.17. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, No. 7).

8. *Gold cases*. Six items. Of thin glass sheet, bent into cylindrical shape, closed with a small round plate on one end. One has a tab; the others are pierced in two places in order to be strung. They

are dilapidated and worn. Inside all of them there is some paste. (Two coins: Numerian and Diocletian AE were found with them.²⁴⁵) L: 1.5–1.8, Diam: 0.7 cm. Weight: 4.30 gr. HNM 108/1912.18–21. Coll. H.

9. *A pair of gold earrings*. Rings formed of thin gold wire, the ends join in loops. On each ring there is a pendant made of fluted gold wire from the end of which the stone is missing. L (with pendant): 3, W: 1.5 cm. Weight: 0.91 and 0.98 gr. HNM 108/1912.22–23. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, Nos 2a–b).

10. *A pair of gold earrings*. The centre part is crescent shaped with a polished, polygonal green glass bead strung on gold wire in the centre (one of the stones is smaller). Above the crescent there is a volute ornament with three small balls and three hooks above, turned back (one is missing on both pieces). On the reverse of the crescent a hook of gold wire is fastened to it. L: 1.2, W: 1.2 cm. Weight: 2.45 and 1.27 gr. HNM 108/1912.24–25. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, Nos 1a–b).

11. *Gold ring*. Small, ribbed. Made of strong wire. The bezel is framed by a twisted wire, and the stone is missing. The bezel joins the ring with two small balls on each side. Diam.: 1.5, Th. of wire: 0.15, L. of head: 0.8 cm. Weight 2.07 gr. HNM 108/1912.27. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, No. 6).

12. *Gold ring*. A plain, narrow ring. With notched ornamentation on both edges. Diam.: 1.9, W: 0.15 cm. Weight: 0.69 gr. HNM 108/1912.28. Coll. H. (Pl. 37, No. 4).

13. *Coins*. From the first part of the 3rd century. HNM 108/1912.29–30. M. Coll. H.

14. *Fragment of bone statuette* (head of stylus?). Naked female (?) figure, arms folded on her bosom. The head was missing. It was broken at the leg and repaired by bronze plates nailed to it at the front and back. HNM 108/1912.31. M. Coll. H.

²⁴⁴ It was obtained by the HNM from the collection of Antal Horváth, Pécs.

²⁴⁵ The coins registered in the Inventory of the HNM are missing.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABBREVIATIONS I

<i>Acta Ant.</i>	Acta Antiqua Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae, Budapest
<i>Acta Arch. Hung.</i>	Acta Archaeologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae, Budapest
<i>AEM</i>	Archaeologisch-Epigraphische Mitteilungen, Wien
<i>Arch. Ért.</i>	Archaeologiai Értesítő, Budapest
<i>Arch. Hung.</i>	Archaeologia Hungarica
<i>Arch. Közl.</i>	Archaeologiai Közlemények
<i>Bud. Rég.</i>	Budapest Régiségei
<i>BV</i>	Bayerische Vorgeschichtsblätter, München
<i>Coh²</i>	H. Cohen: Description historique des monnaies frappées sous l'empire romain communément appelées médailles impériales, Leipzig 1930.
<i>DACL</i>	F. Cabrol—H. Leclercq: Dictionnaire d'Archéologie Chrétienne et de Liturgie, Paris 1924–1953.
<i>DD</i>	Dunántúli Dolgozatok (Papers from Transdanubia), Pécs 1974.
<i>Diss. Pann.</i>	Dissertationes Pannonicae ex Instituto Numismatico et Archaeologico Universitatis Budapestinensis provenientes, Budapest
<i>FA</i>	Folia Archaeologica, Budapest
<i>JPMÉ</i>	Janus Pannonius Múzeum Évkönyve, Pécs
<i>LRBC</i>	R. A. Garson—J. P. C. Kent: Late Roman Bronze Coinage, London 1960.
<i>MKE</i>	Múzeumi és Könyvtári Értesítő, Budapest
<i>OMRTÉ</i>	Országos Magyar Régészeti Társulat Évkönyve, Budapest
<i>PBMÉ</i>	Pécs-Baranya megyei Múzeum Egyesület Értesítője, Pécs
<i>PMÉ</i>	Pécs város Majorossy Imre Múzeumának Értesítője, Pécs
<i>PWRE</i>	Pauly—Wissowa: Realencyclopädie der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft
<i>R-D</i>	F. Rómer—E. Desjardins: A Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum római felíratos emlékei (The Roman Finds with Inscription of the Hungarian National Museum), Budapest 1873.
<i>RF</i>	Régészeti Füzetek (Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum), Budapest
<i>RIC</i>	H. Mattingly—M. A. Sydenham: Roman Imperial Coinage. London
<i>SZIE</i>	Szent István Emlékkönyv (St. Stephen Commemorative Volume) 1938, Budapest

ABBREVIATIONS II

<i>A. r.</i>	Acquisitions register (Museum of Pécs)
<i>Coll. H.</i>	From the collection of Dr. Antal Horváth (Pécs)
<i>HNM</i>	Hungarian National Museum
<i>JPM</i>	Janus Pannonius Museum (Pécs)
<i>NCM</i>	National Committee of Monuments

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE DESCRIPTION OF GRAVES

D.	Depth
H.	Height
L.	Length
L. S.	Length of skeleton
W.	Width
Λ	Gabled roof made of brick

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE DESCRIPTION OF ARTICLES

DB.	Diameter of bottom
Diam.	Diameter
DM.	Diameter of mouth
E.	Eliminated
H.	Height
Inv. No.	Inventory No.
L.	Length
M.	Missing
NI.	Not identifiable
Th.	Thickness
W.	Width

CHANGED STREET NAMES IN PÉCS

Present name:

Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road
Bem József Street
Doktor Sándor Street
Felszabadulás Road
Geisler Eta Street
Hunyadi János Street
István Square
Janus Pannonius Street
Jókai Square
Kossuth Lajos Square
Kossuth Lajos Street
Kulich Gyula Street
Leonardo da Vinci Street
Mecsekalja-Úttörő Road
Nagy Jenő Street
Rózsa Ferenc Street
Rudas László Street
Sallai Street
Szalai András Street
Székesfehérvár Street

Name before 1945:

Siklósi Road
Irgalmasok Street
Sziget Highway
Mohács Highway
Apáca Street
Inczédy Dénes Street
Scitovszky Square
Kardos Kálmán Street
Kis Square
Majláth Square
Király Street
Papnövelde Street
Szepessy Street
Alsó-Makár Road
Kaszárnya St.
Alsó-Malom Street
Gründler Street
Ferencsek Street
Regős Street
Vörösmarty Street

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R/227	Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road	43
R/228	8, Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road	1900	43
R/229	Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road	1927	43
R/230	Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road	. . . . .	44
R/231-233	Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Road and Majláth Street	1928	44
R/233a	19-21, Majláth Street	. . . . .	44
R/234-245	Szalai András Street	1940	44-45
R/246	Rózsa Ferenc Street	1928	45
R/247	Kossuth Lajos Square	1926	45
R/248	1, Kossuth Lajos Square	1958	45
R/249-250	14, Perczel Street	1926	45-46
R/251	24, Perczel Street	1962	46
R/252	Corner of Perczel and Gábor Street	1961	46
R/253	4, Felső-Malom Street	1927	46
R/254	3, Kossuth Lajos Street	1870	46
R/255-256	13, József Street	1927	46
R/257-258	18-20, József Street	1927	46-47
R/259	József Street	1927	47
R/260-261	18, Anna Street	1927	47
R/262	20, Anna Street	1927	47
R/263-264	Rudas László Street	1941	48
R/265	1, Tettye Street	1962	48
R/266-273	Customs house on the road to Buda	1870	48-49
R/274	Basamalom Lane	1948	49
R/275	Buda Garden City (Diós Lane)	1927	50
R/276	Felszabadulás Road	1938	51
R/277	Felszabadulás Road	1941	51
R/278-279	Felszabadulás Road	1958-1959	51-52
R/280	Zelms sand-pit	1880	52
R/281-289	Power Station	1956	52
R/290	Power Station	1957	52
R/291-292	Tádé Sikorski's brick-yard	1908	52-53
R/293	Brick-yard of Mrs Sikorski	1912	53
R/294	3, Alajos Street	. . . . .	53
R/295-297	12, Attila Street	1928	53
R/298	8, Árpád Street	. . . . .	53
R/299-300	28, Makár Street	. . . . .	53
R/301	14, Mecsekalja-Úttörő Road	1963	54
R/302	Airport	1956	54
R/303	Makáralja	. . . . .	54
R/304	Makárhegy-Misetics vineyard	. . . . .	54
R/305	Makárhegy-foot of the hill	1931	54
R/306	Aranyhegy	1845 (?)	55
R/307-308	Cserkút	1907	55
R/309-314	Doktor Sándor Street	1970	55
R/315-317	Kiskőszeg Street	1970	56
R/318-321	Dischka Győző Street	1963-1964	56
	Articles from unspecified sites	. . . . .	57

PLATES

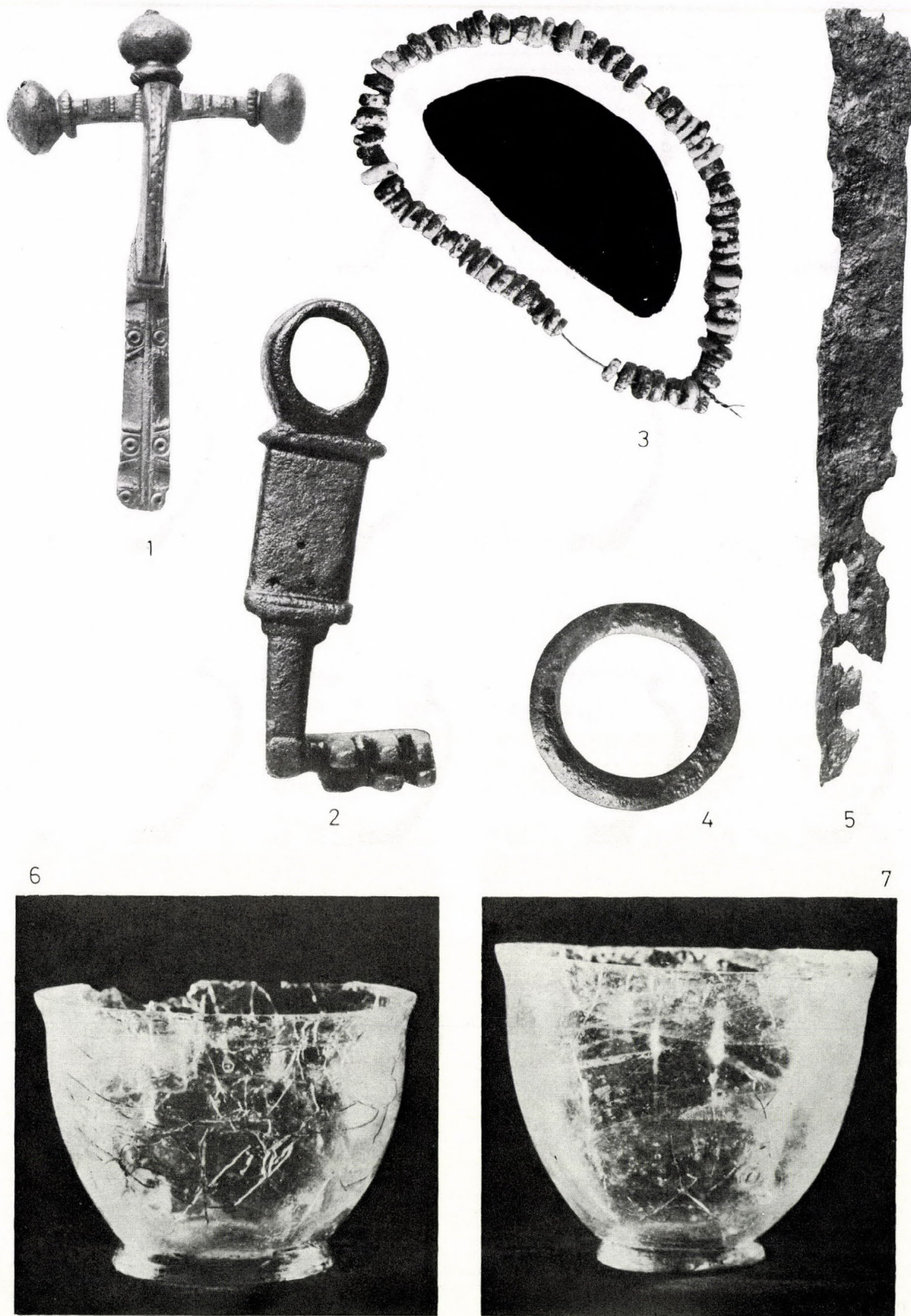


Plate 1 1, 5: Grave R/15; 2: Burial-chamber IV; 3, 4, 6, 7: Grave R/19

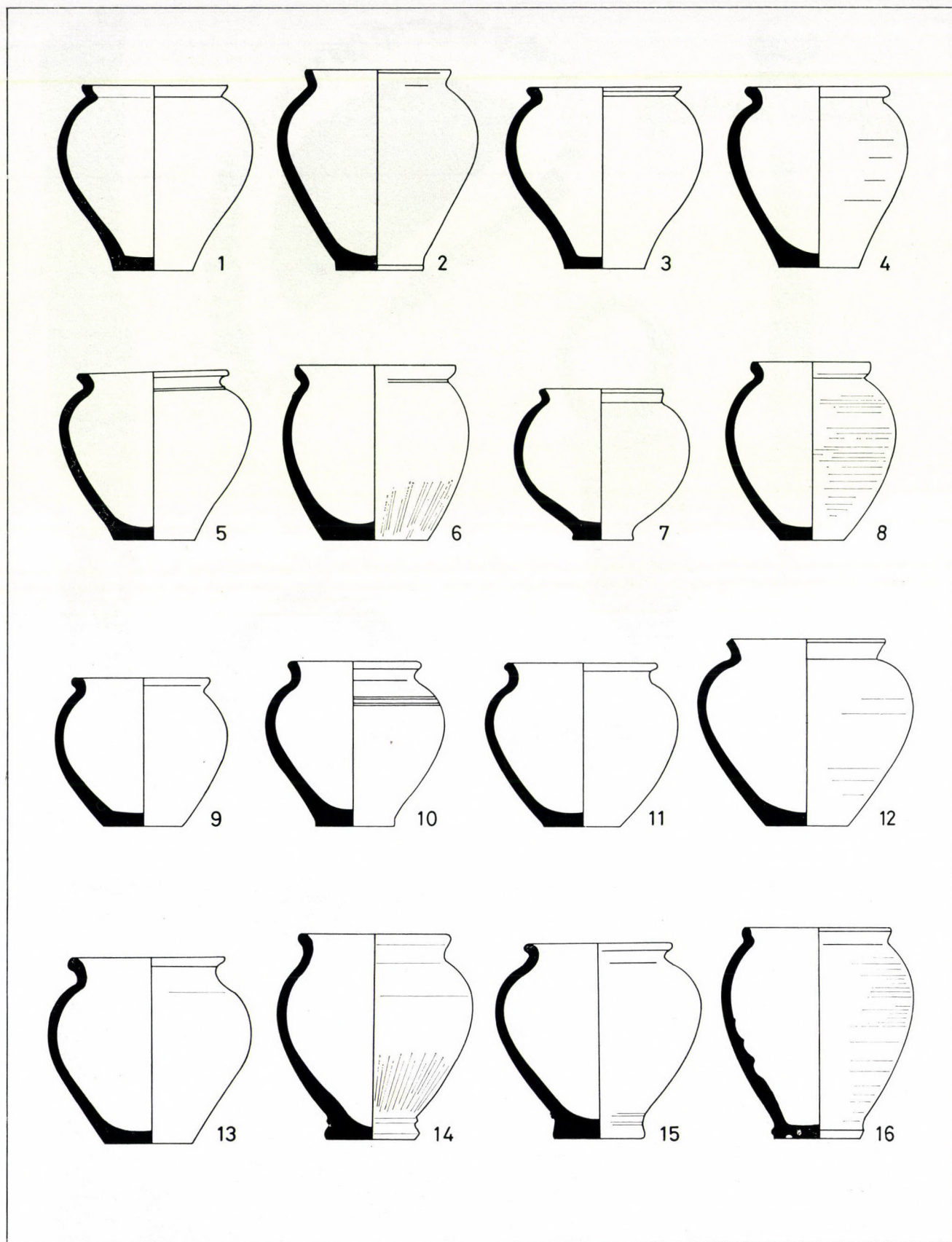
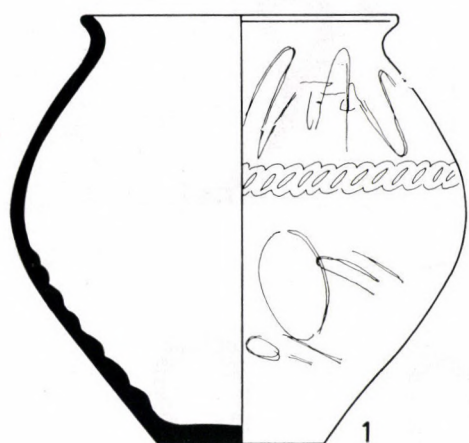
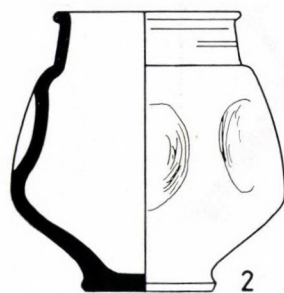


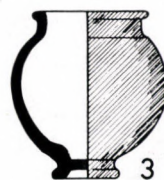
Plate 2 Grave R/18: pottery



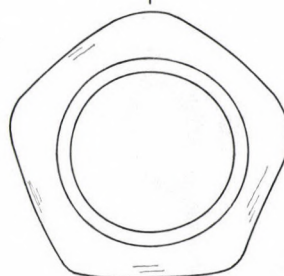
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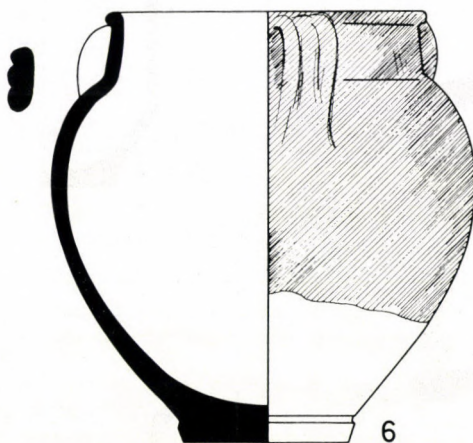
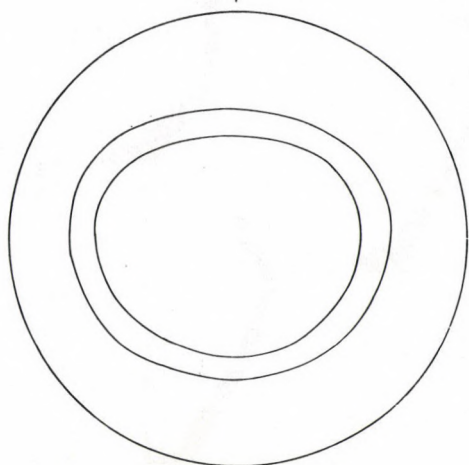
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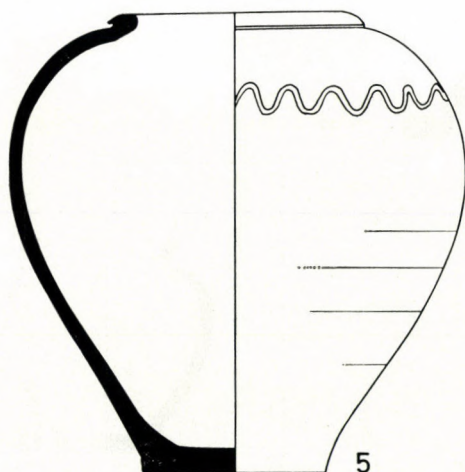
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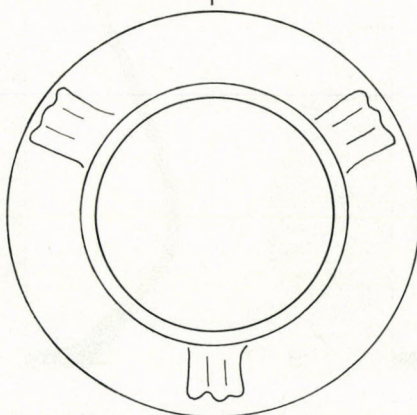


Plate 3 Grave R/18: pottery

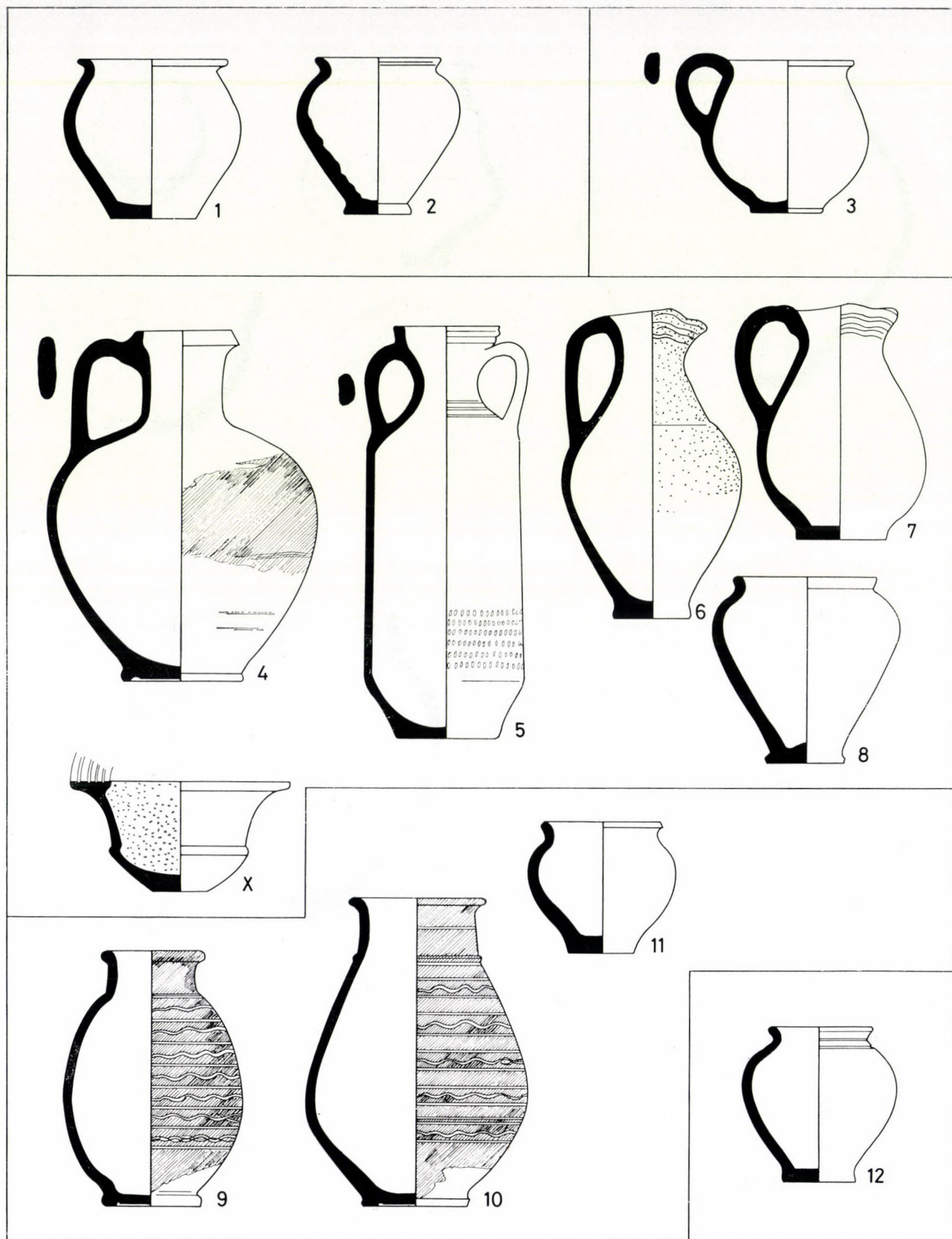


Plate 4 Grave R/18: pottery

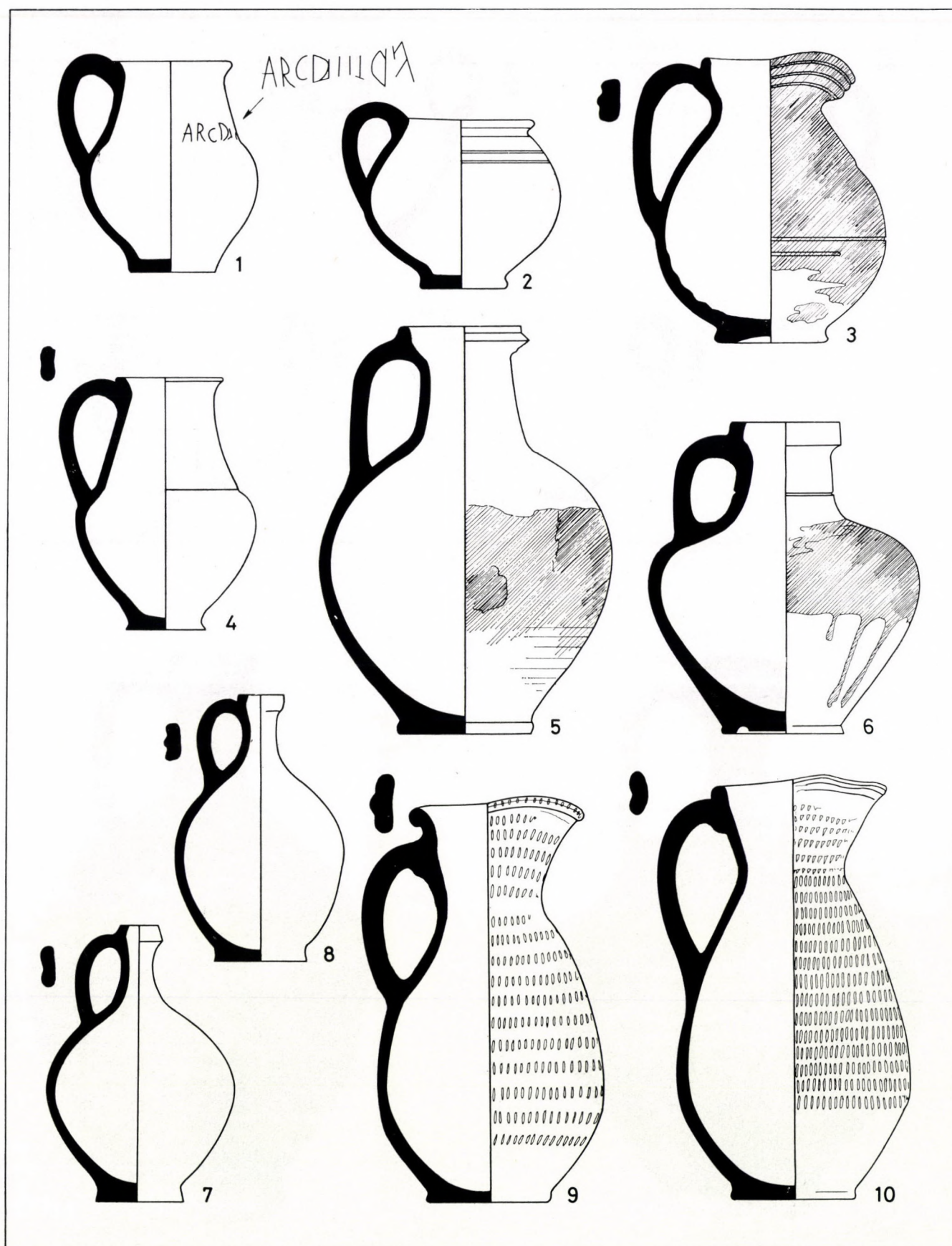


Plate 5 Grave R/18: pottery

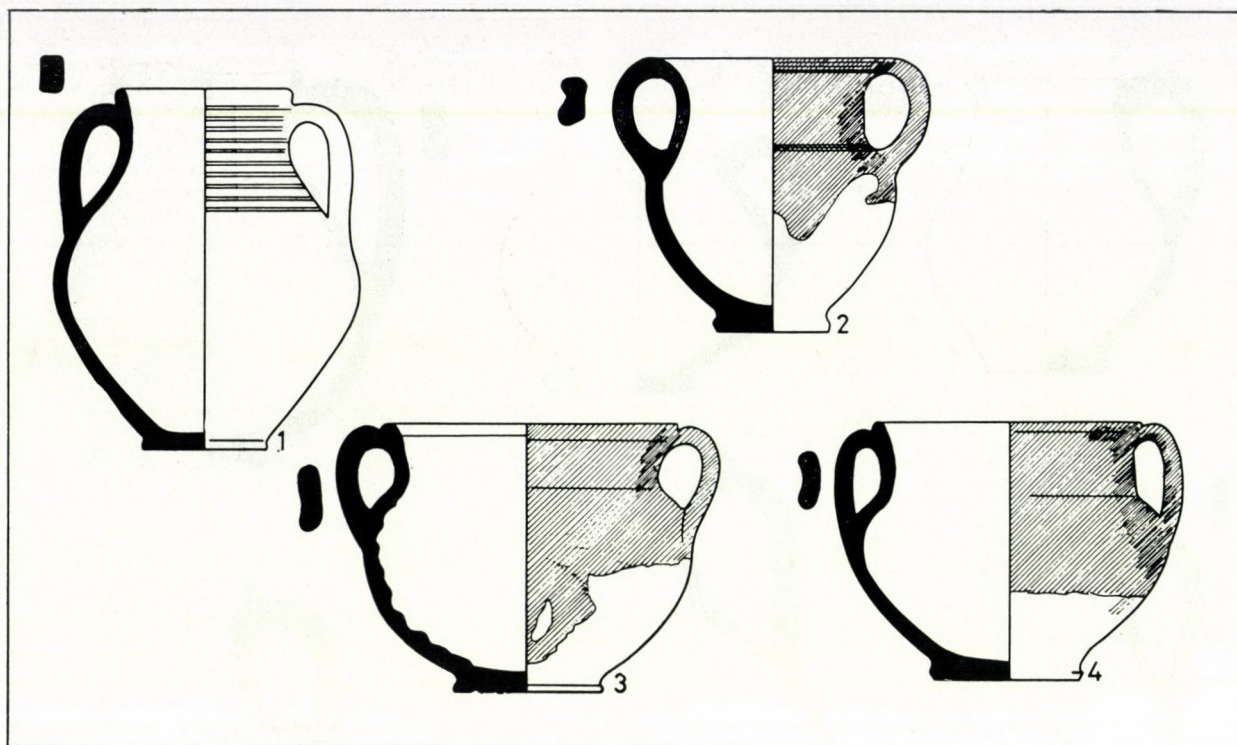


Plate 6 Grave R/18: pottery



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Plate 7 Grave R/18: pottery



Plate 8 Grave R/18: pottery



Plate 9 Grave R/18: pottery

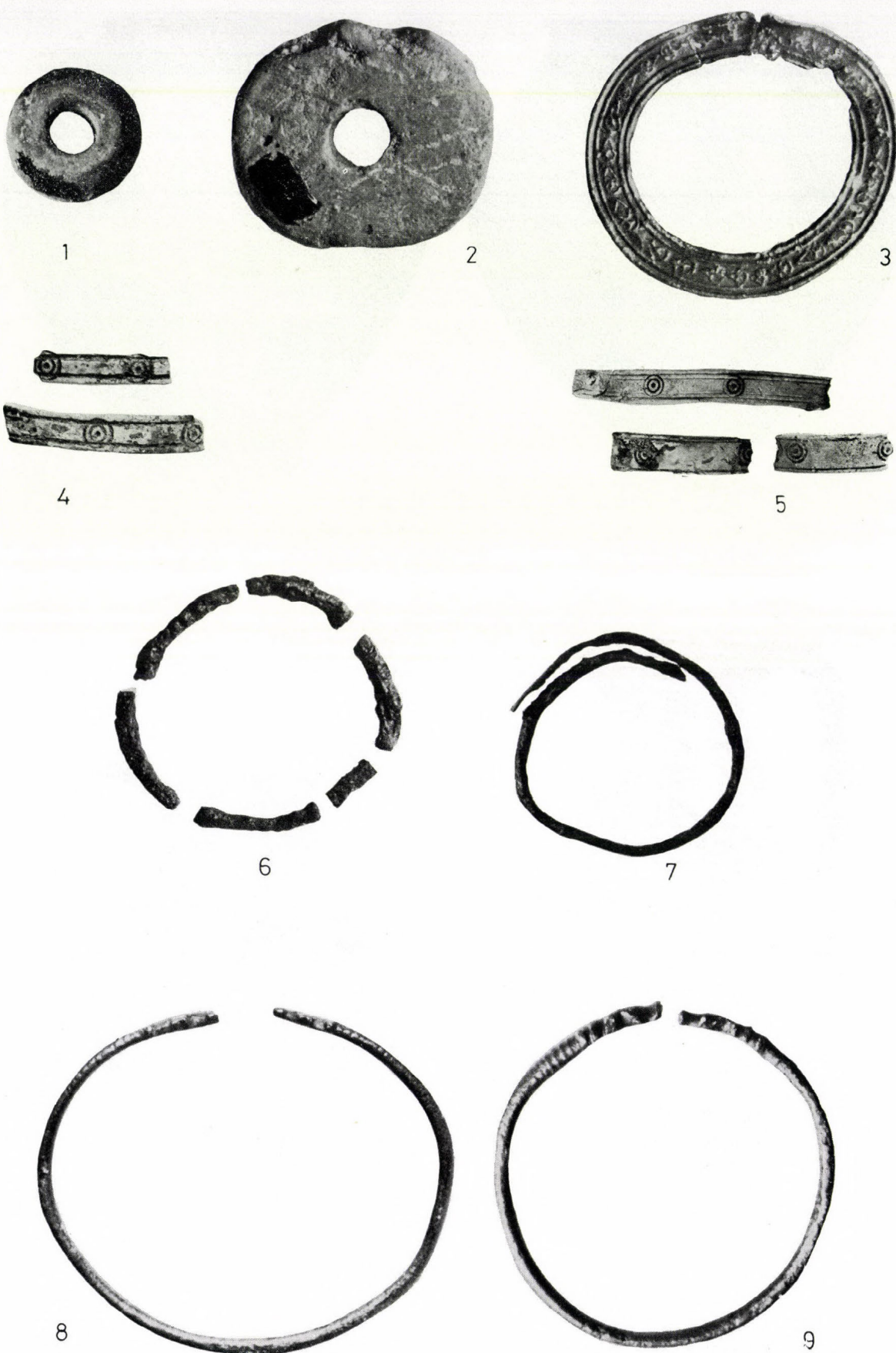
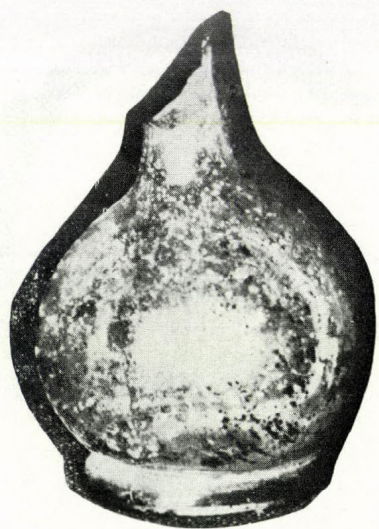


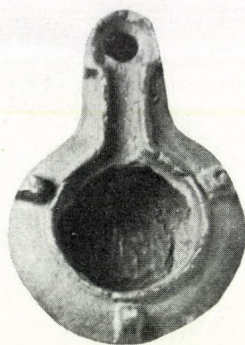
Plate 10 1-3: Grave R/33; 4-7: Grave R/34; 8-9: Upper Promenade



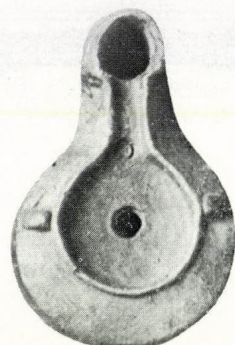
Plate 11 Graves R/92-105



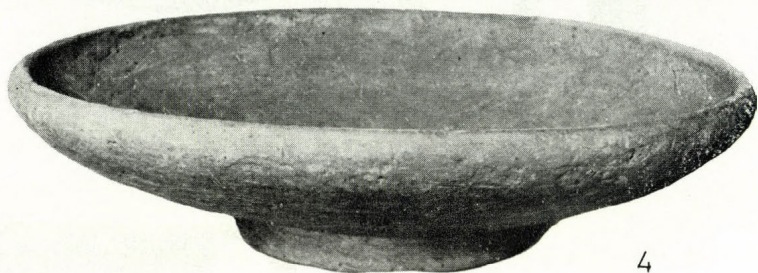
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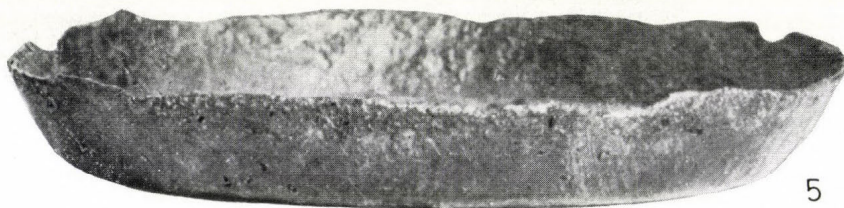
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Plate 12 1: Grave R/48; 2, 3, 5: Grave R/108; 4: Grave R/109; 6, 7: Grave R/112



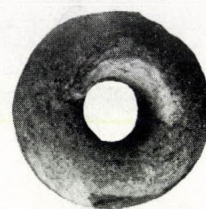
Plate 13 Graves R/151-163 (scale 1 : 1)



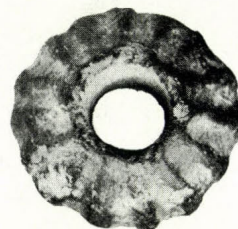
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Plate 14 Graves R/151-163 (scale 1 : 1)

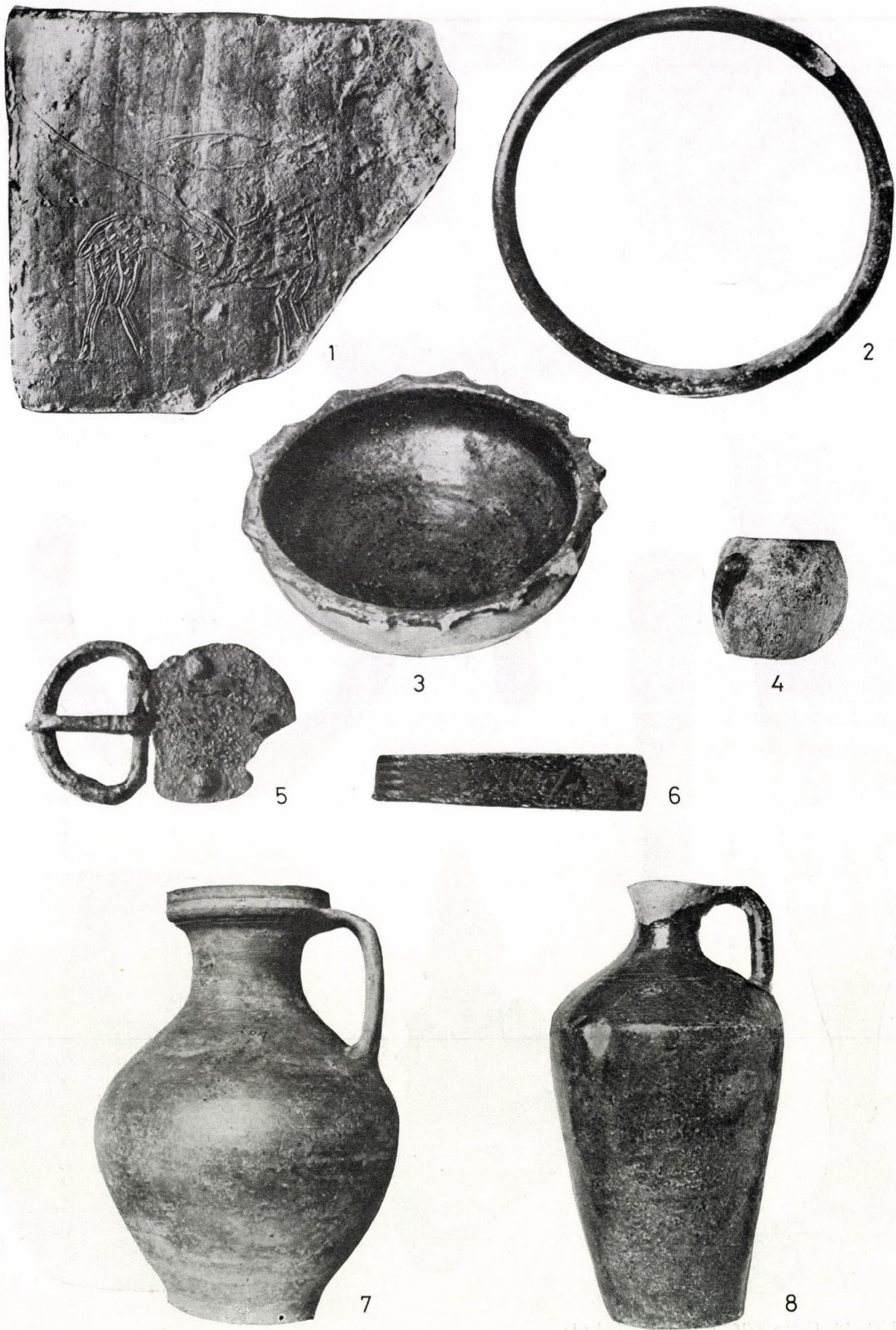


Plate 15 1: Graves R/125-145; 2: Grave R/146; 3, 4: Grave R/165; 5, 6: Grave R/166; 7: Grave R/169;
8: Grave R/167



Plate 16 Grave R/168 (2: AR) (scale 1 : 1)

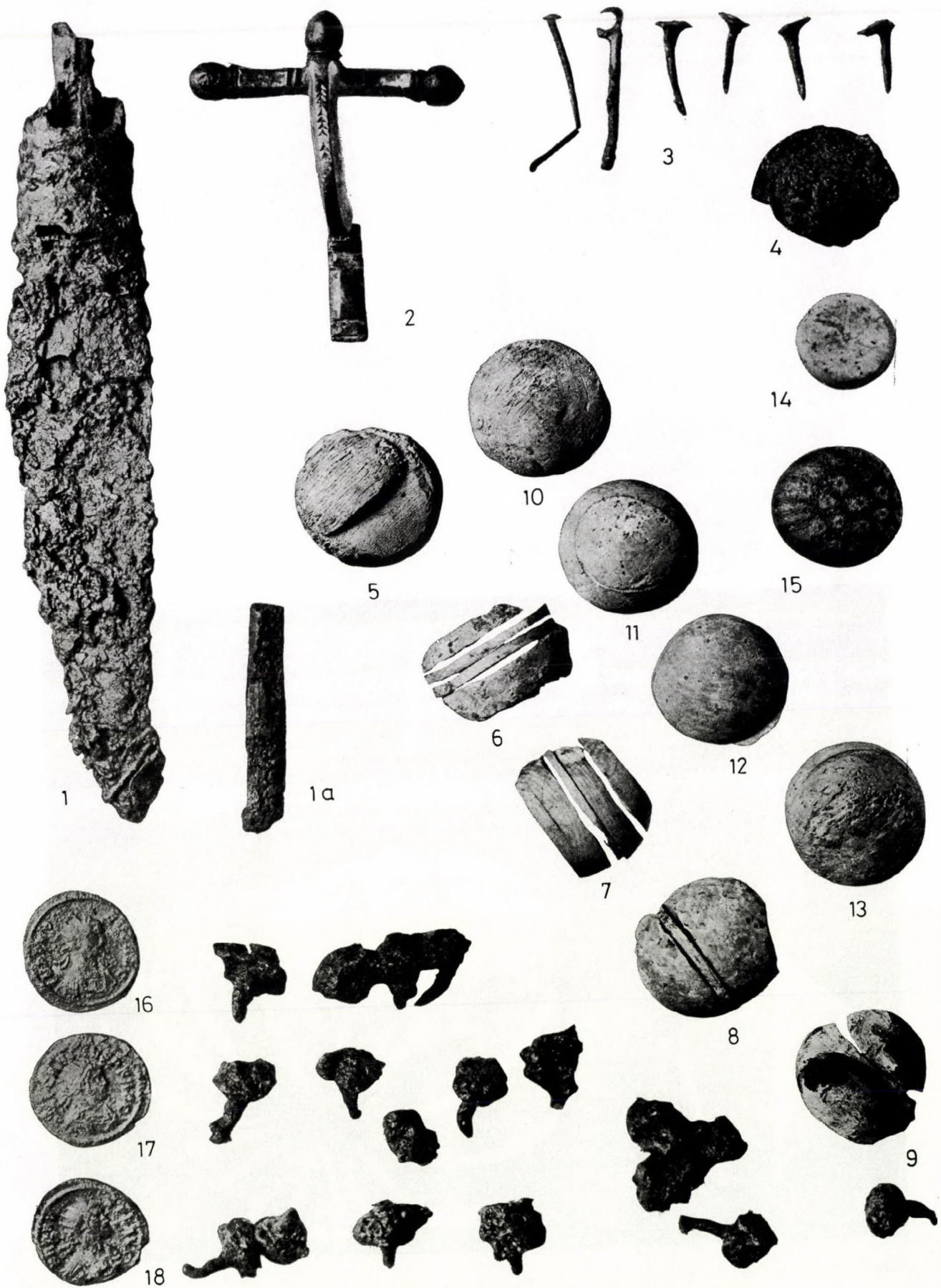


Plate 17 Grave R/170 (scale 1 : 1)

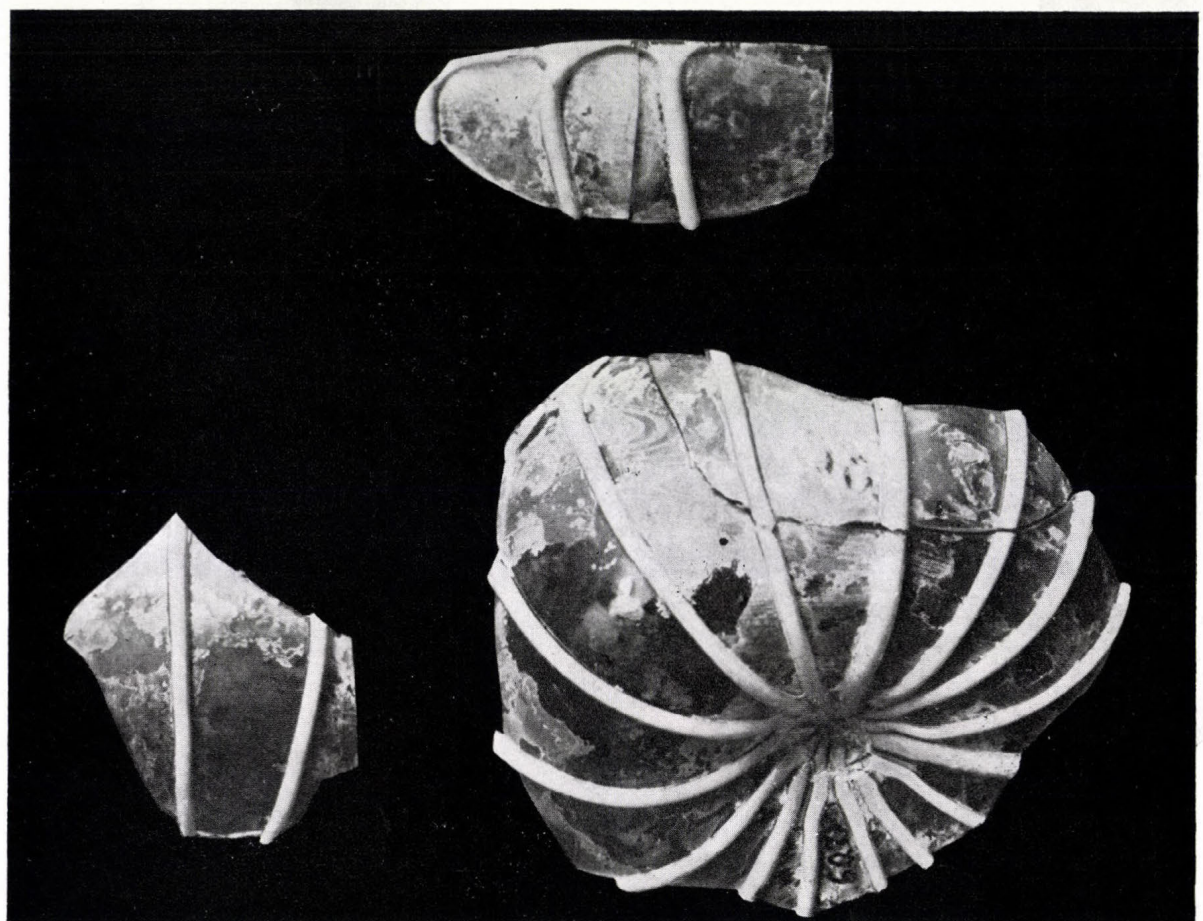


Plate 18 1, 2: Grave R/177; 3, 4: Grave R/185; 5: Grave R/187

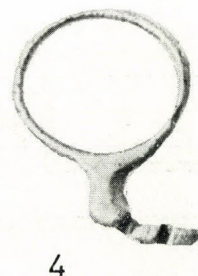
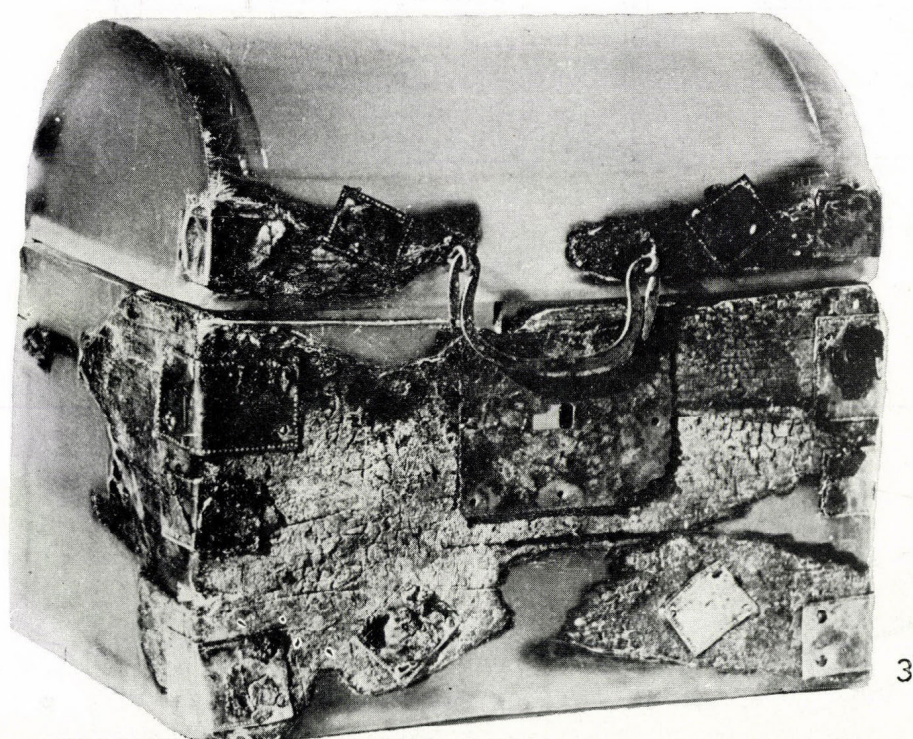
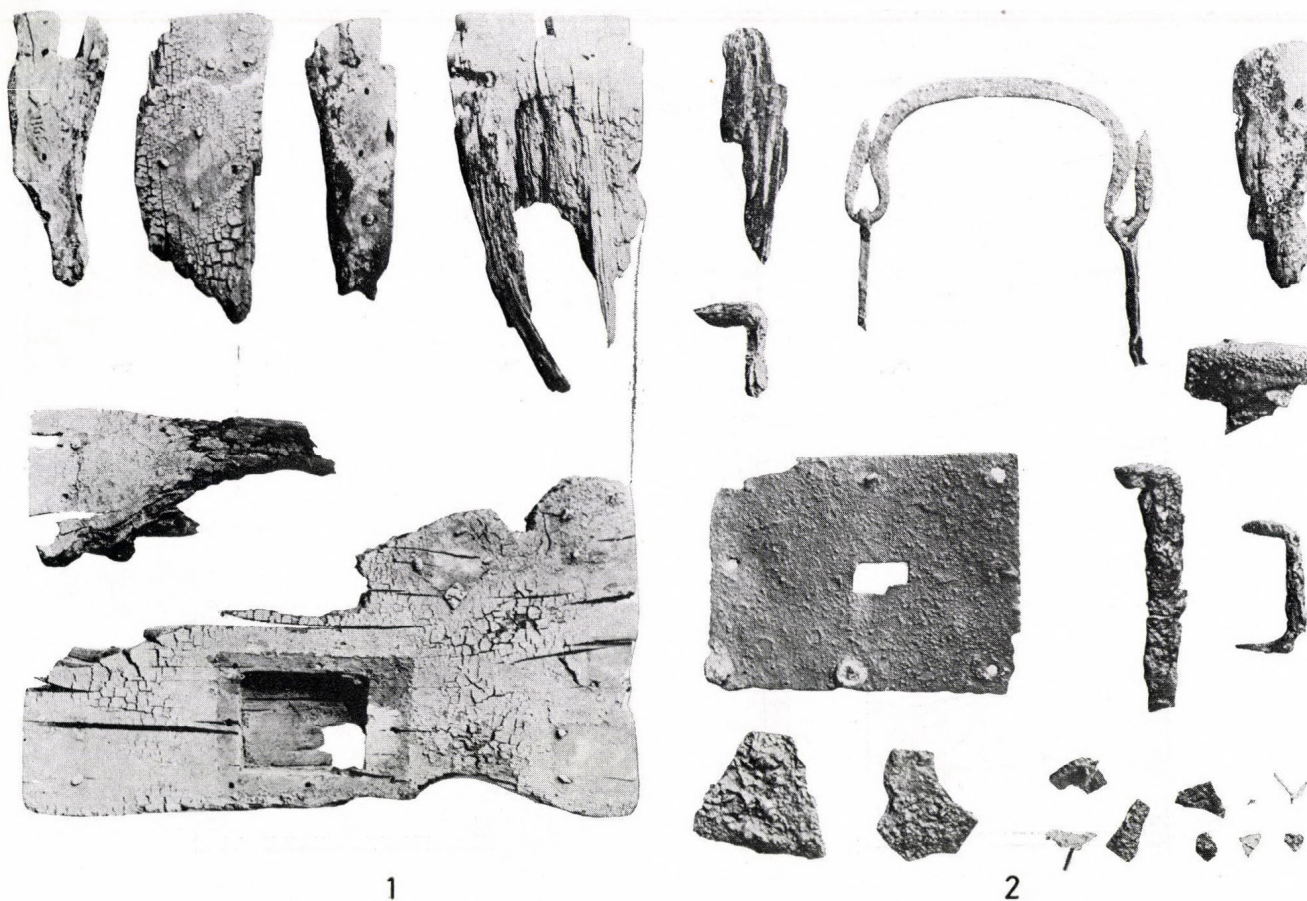


Plate 19 Grave R/177. 1-2: Remains of wooden casket—before restoration; 3: Same after restoration — reconstruction;
4: Ringed key from the grave

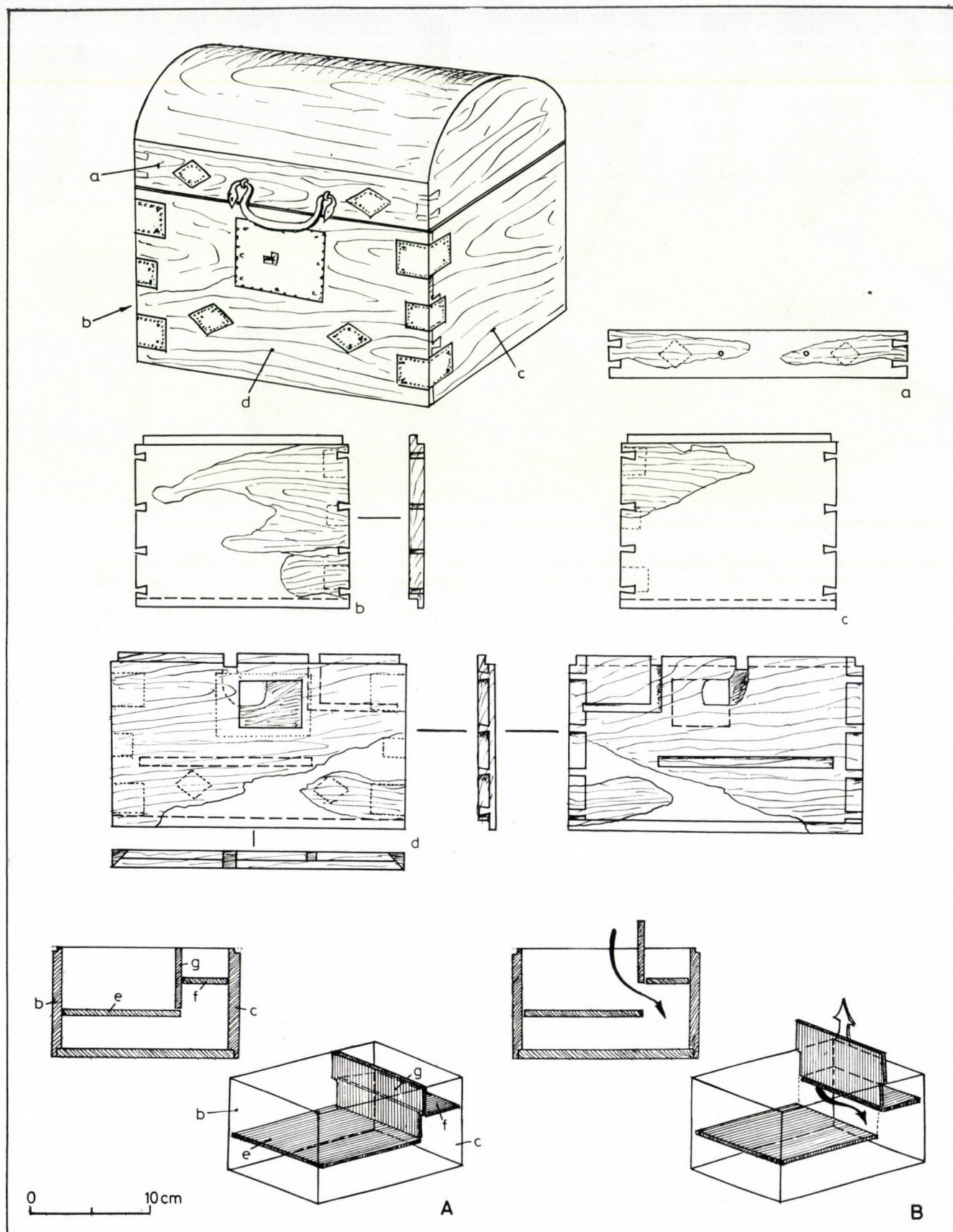


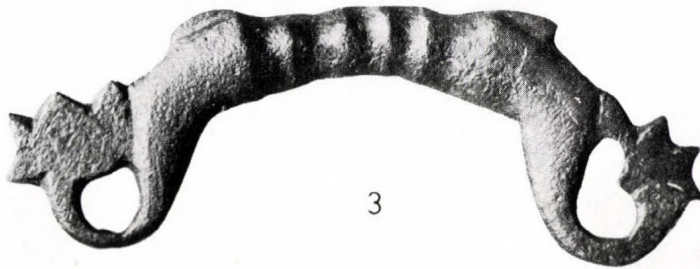
Plate 20 Grave R/177: Reconstruction of wooden casket



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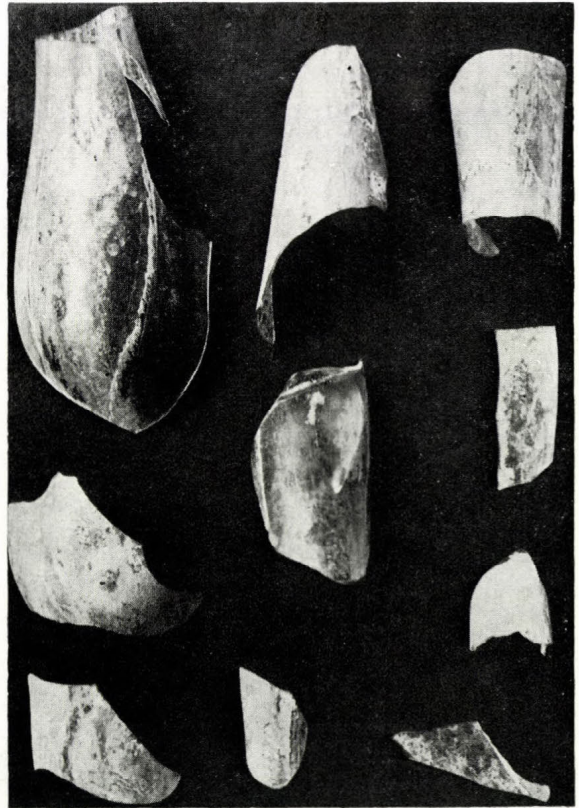
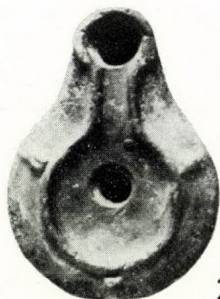


Plate 21 Grave R/181



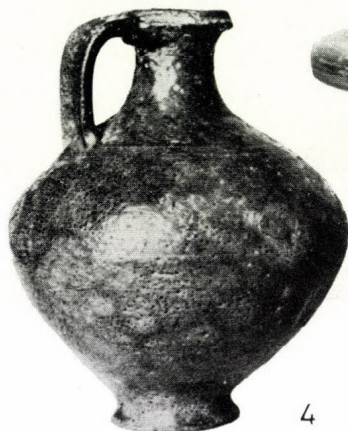
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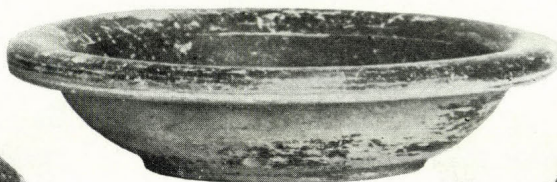
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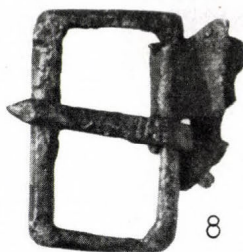
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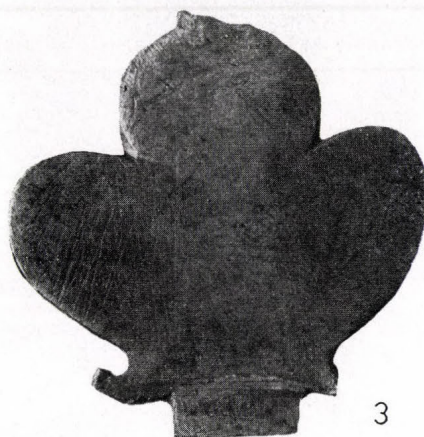
Plate 22 1, 3, 4, 5: Grave R/181; 2, 6-11: Grave R/182



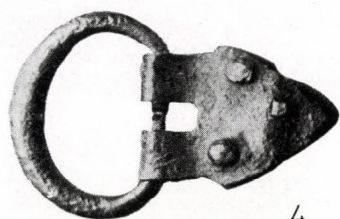
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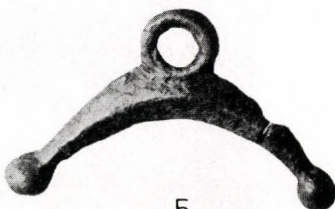
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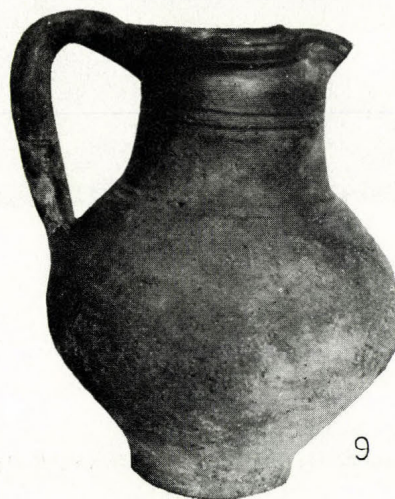
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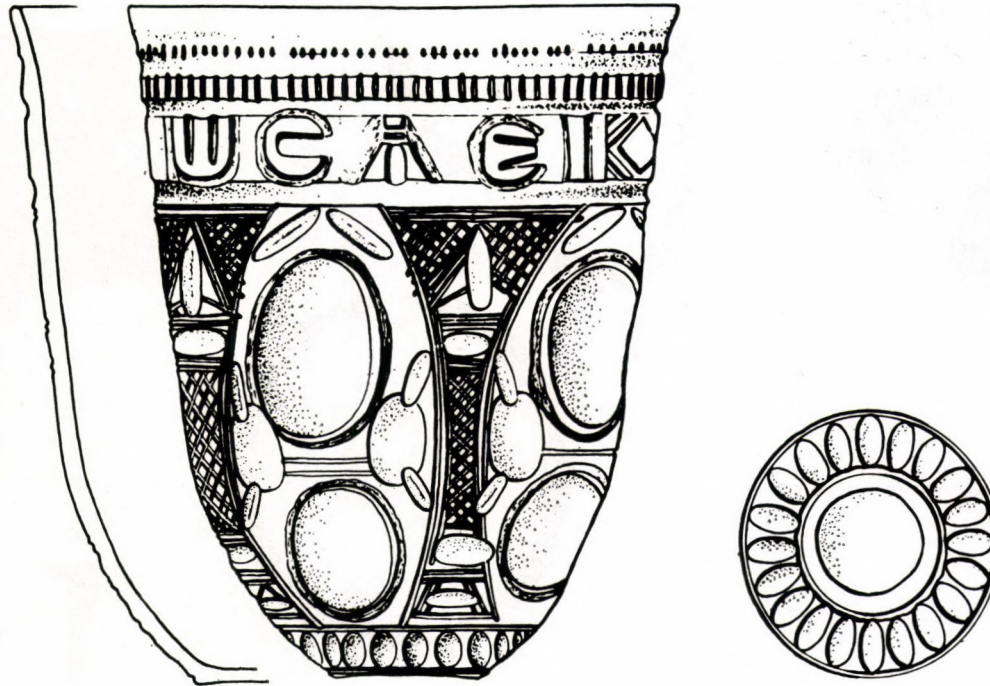


9

Plate 23 1-3: Grave R/183; 4, 7, 8: Grave R/184; 5, 6, 9: Grave R/190



Plate 24 1: Glass jug from Grave R/191; 2: Glass beaker from Grave R/192



ΜΙΕΖΗΓΑΙΚ ΑΥΓΑ ΕΙΚ
 ΑΥΓΑ ΕΙΚ

Plate 25 Glass beaker with engraved decoration and Greek inscription from Grave R/192



Plate 26 1-2: Grave R/169; 3: Grave R/222; 4: Grave R/227; 5-6: Grave R/193; 7-8: Grave R/223; 9-11: Grave R/272

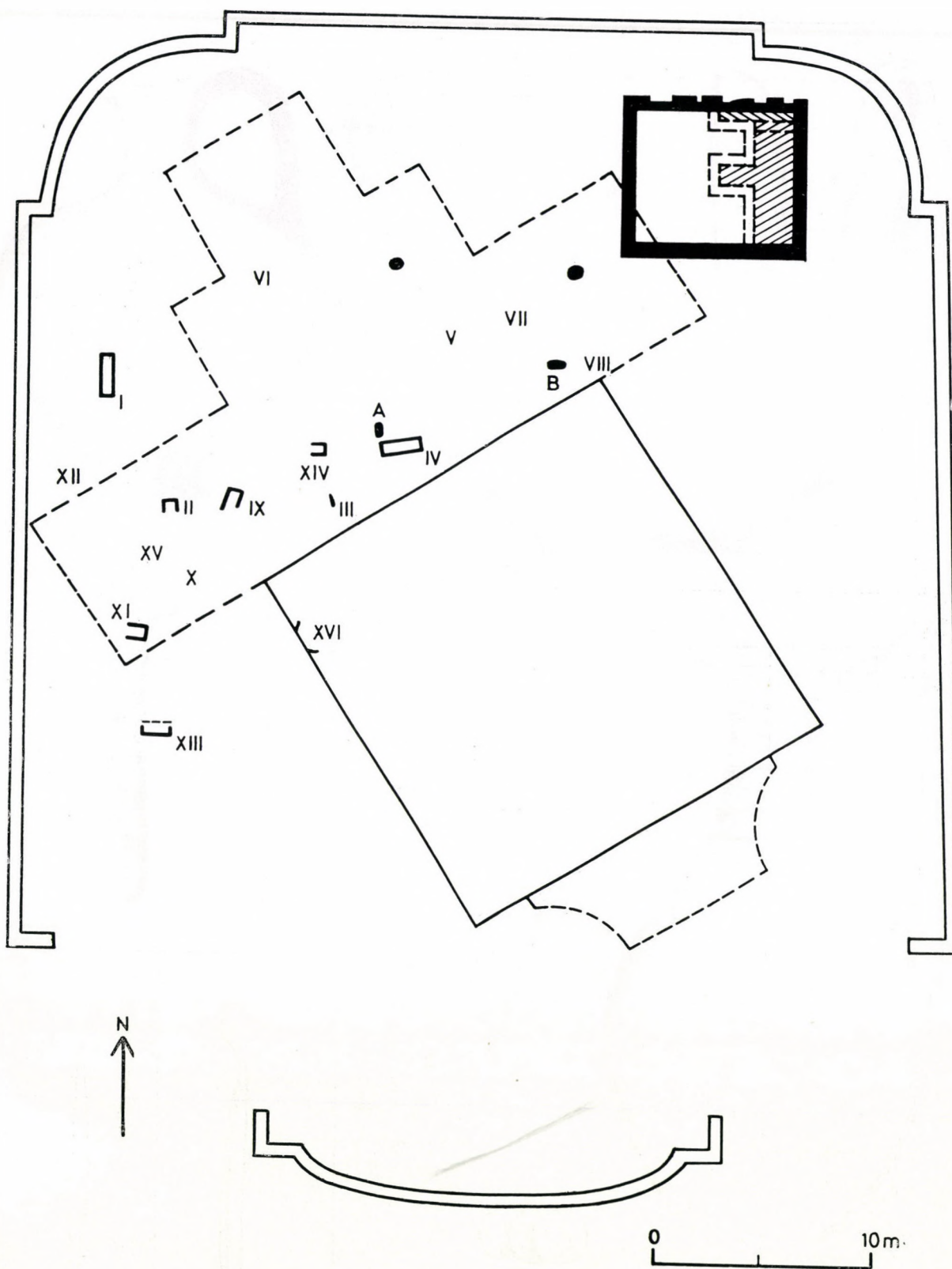


Plate 27 Széchenyi Square–City Parish Church (1939). Ground plan of the excavation of the cemetery.
(Graves R/202–217 correspond to Gy. Török's Graves I–XVI)

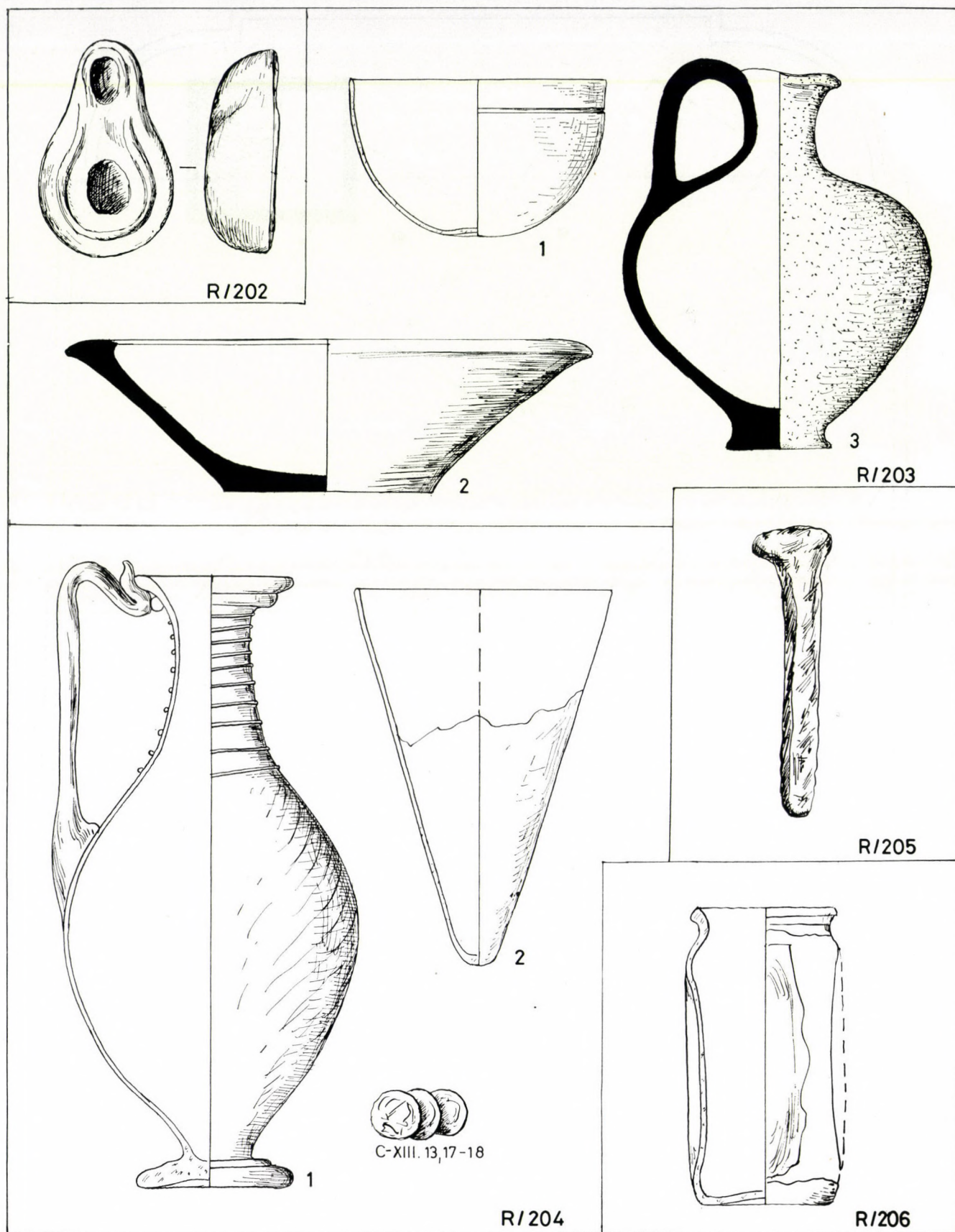


Plate 28 Széchenyi Square—City Parish Church (1939). Graves R/202–206 (scale 1 : 2)

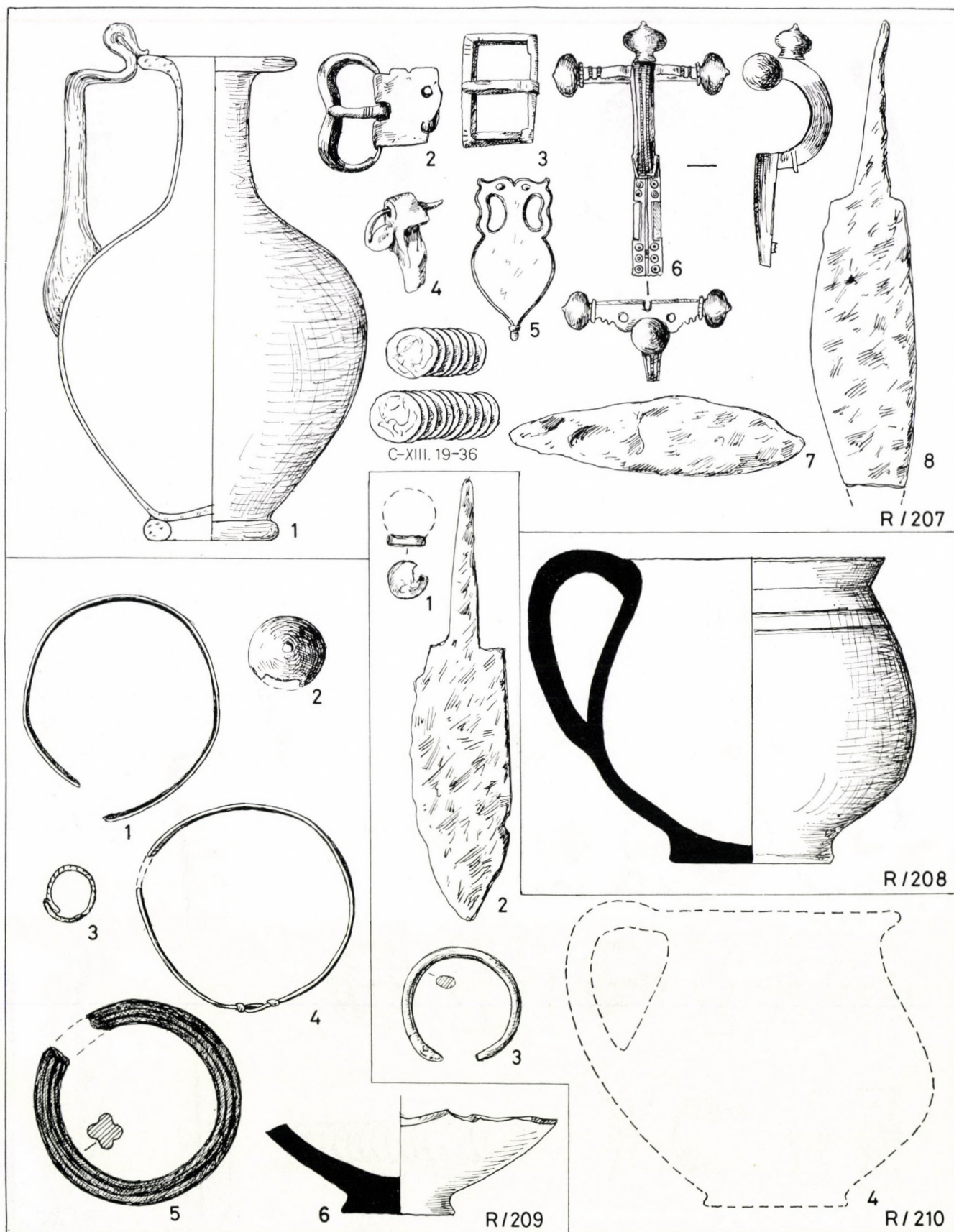


Plate 29 Széchenyi Square—City Parish Church (1939). Graves R/207–210 (scale 1 : 2)

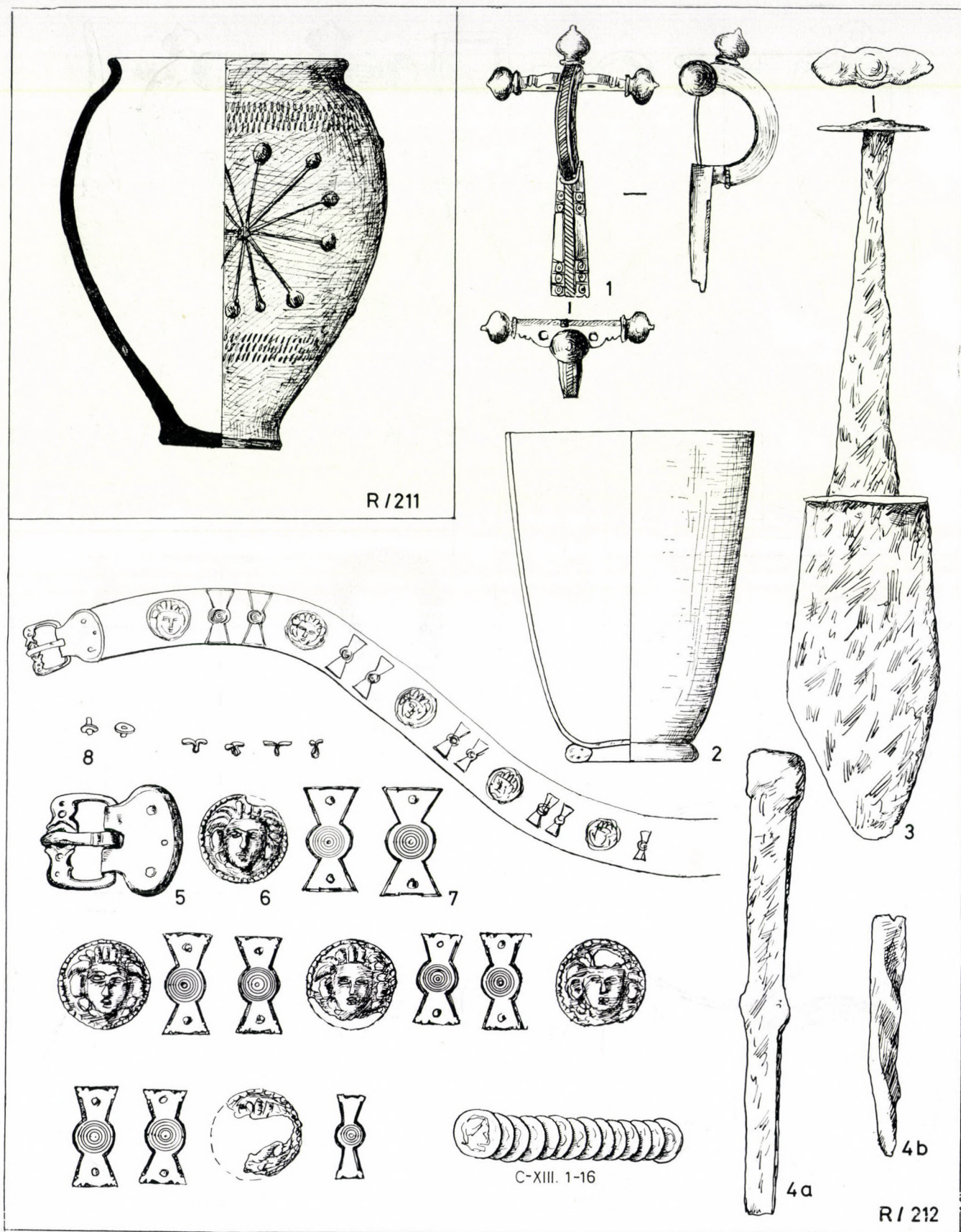


Plate 30 Széchenyi Square–City Parish Church (1939). Graves R/211–212 (scale 1 : 2)

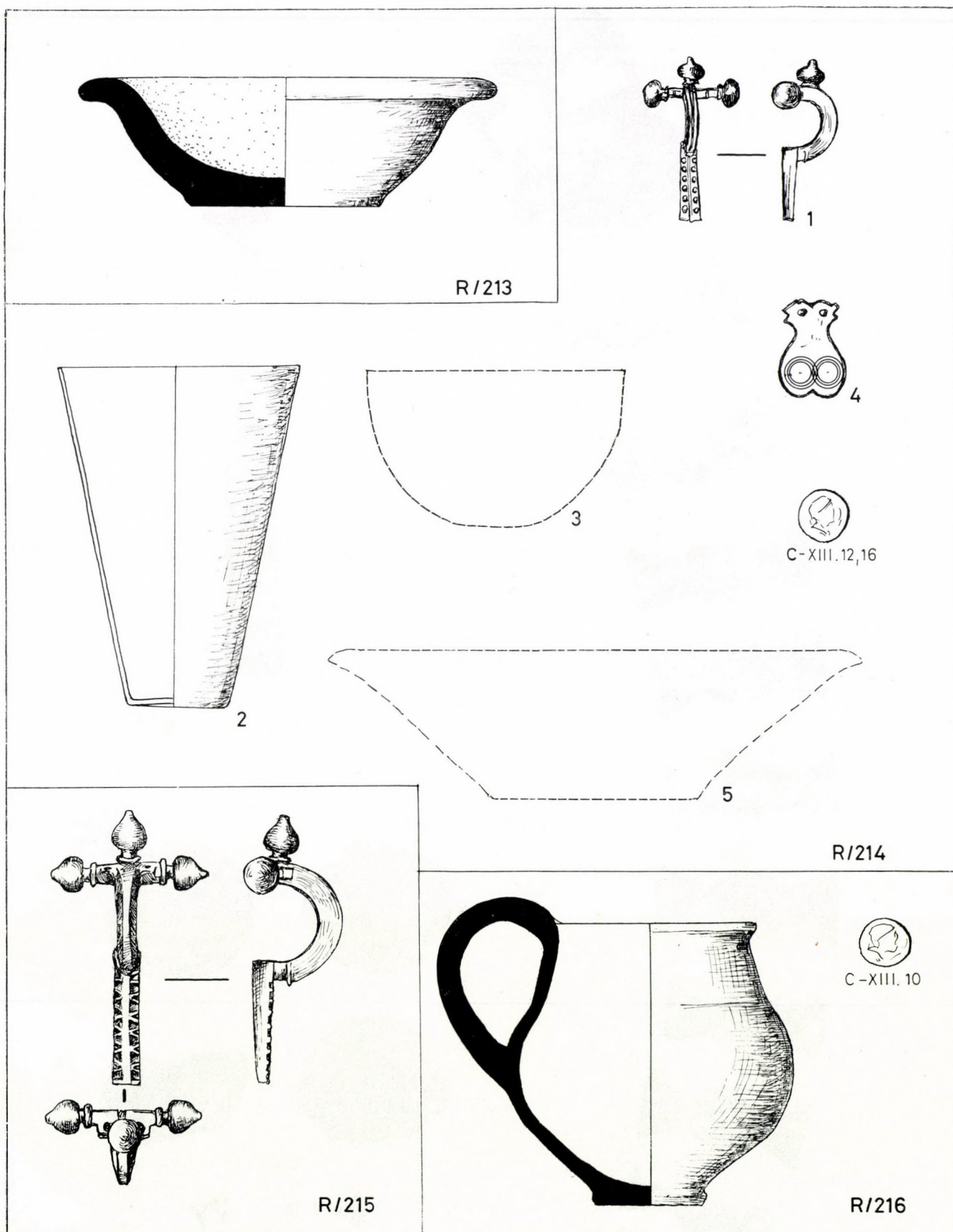


Plate 31 Széchenyi Square–City Parish Church (1939). Graves R/213–216 (scale 1 : 2)

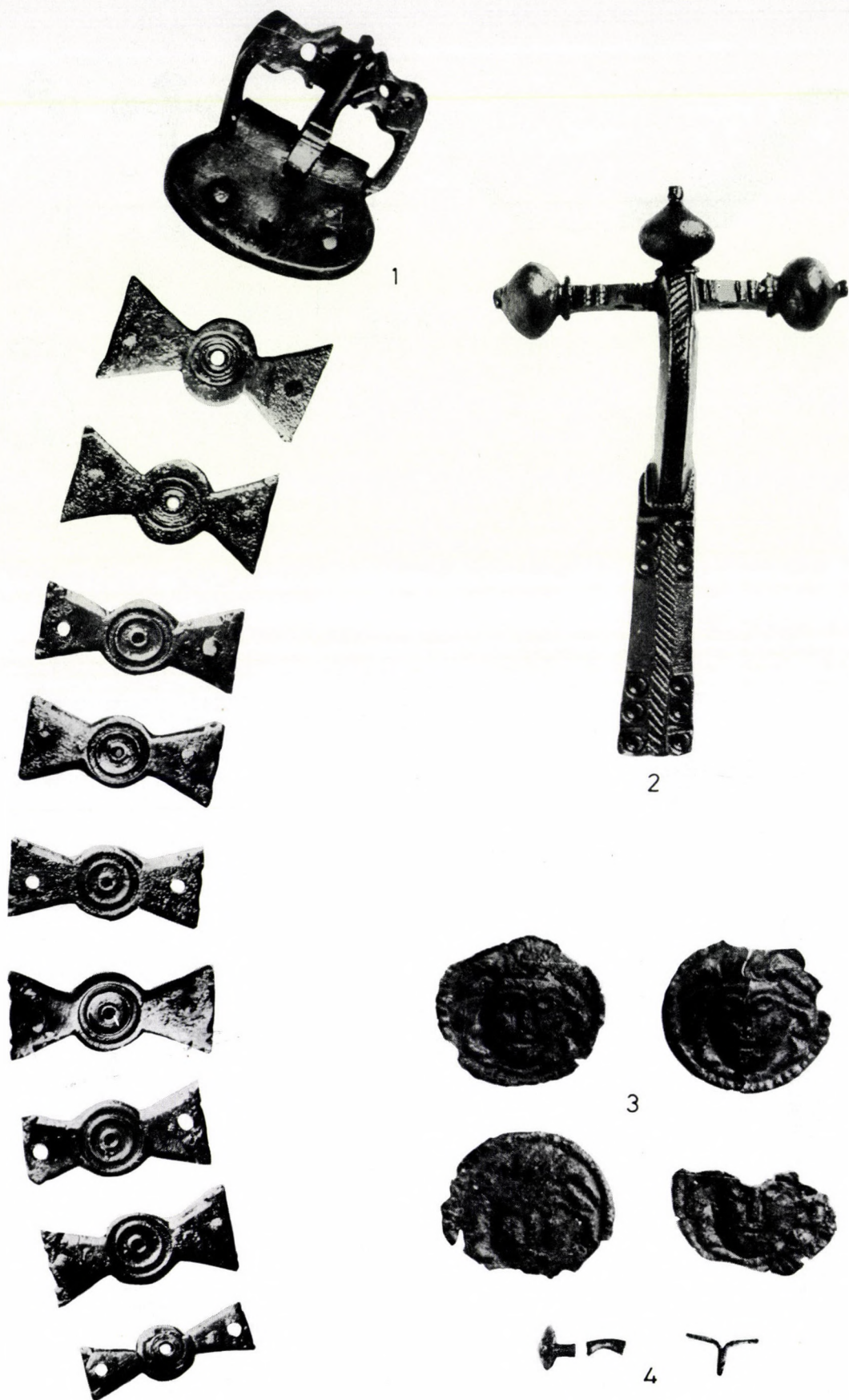
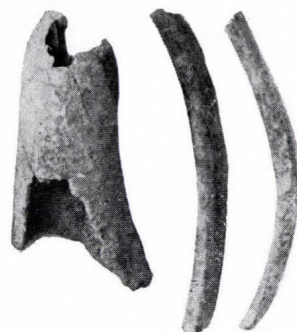


Plate 32 Széchenyi Square—City Parish Church (1939). Grave R/212 (scale 1 : 1)

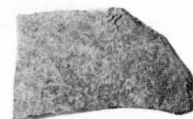


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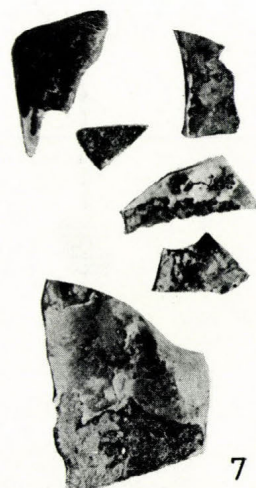
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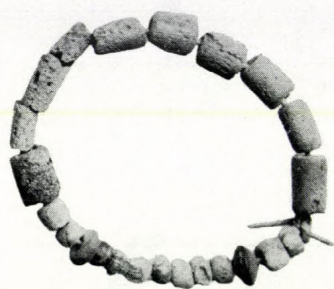


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Plate 33 Rákóczi Road (1955). 1-2: Grave R/225; 3-7: Grave R/266



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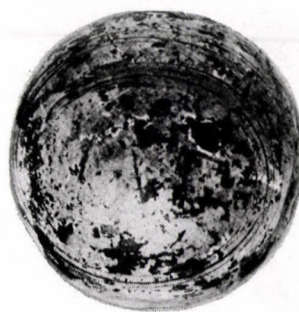


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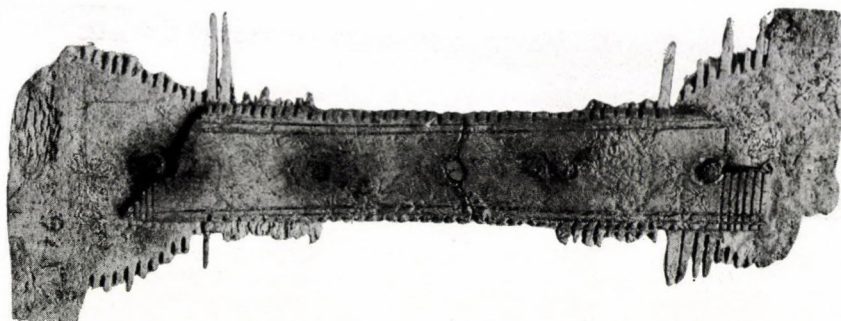
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Plate 34 Regōs Street (1940). Grave R/244 (scale 1 : 1)

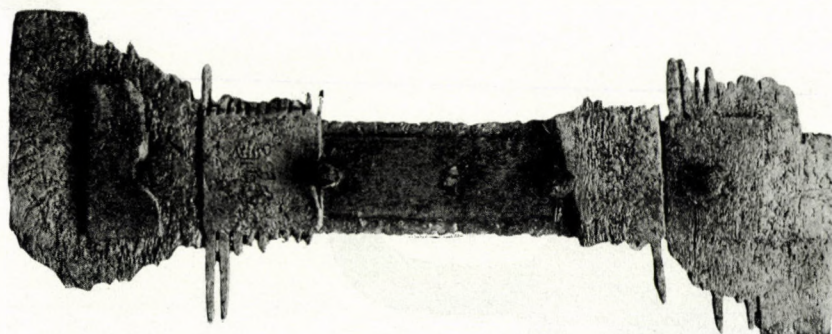


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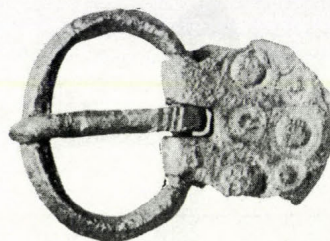


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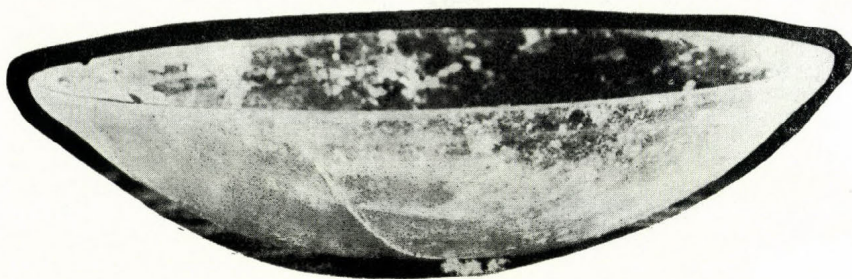
Plate 35 Anna Street (1927). 1: Grave R/260; 2-3: Grave R/261 (scale 1 : 1)



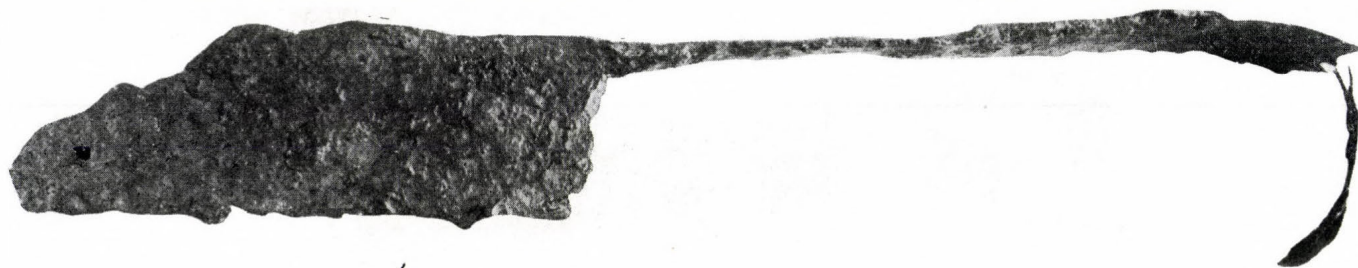
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Plate 36 Rudas László (Gründler) Street (1941). 1: Grave R/263; 2-5: Grave R/264

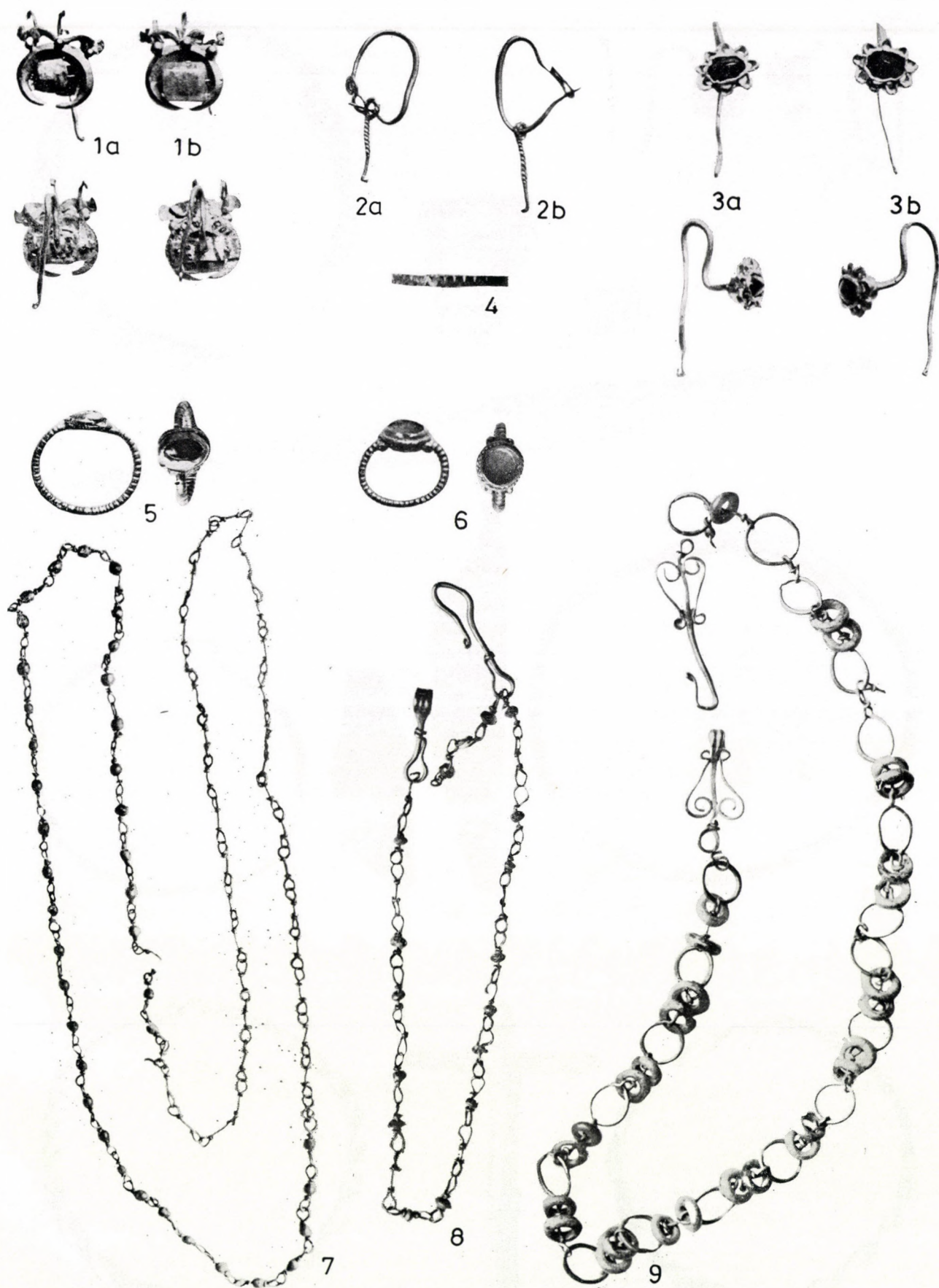


Plate 37 Gold jewels from unidentified graves; 5: Grave R/191



Plate 38 1-5: Grave R/275; 6: Grave R/277; 7-8: Grave R/280; 9: Graves R/291-292; 10: Grave R/290; 11: Grave R/293; 12: Grave R/290



Plate 39 1-2: Grave R/295; 3-6: Grave R/307; 7: Rácváros; 8: Grave R/304; 9: Graves 307-308; 10-14: Grave R/308



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Plate 40 Courtyard of the Post Office (1964). 1-3: Grave R/318; 4-6: Grave R/321

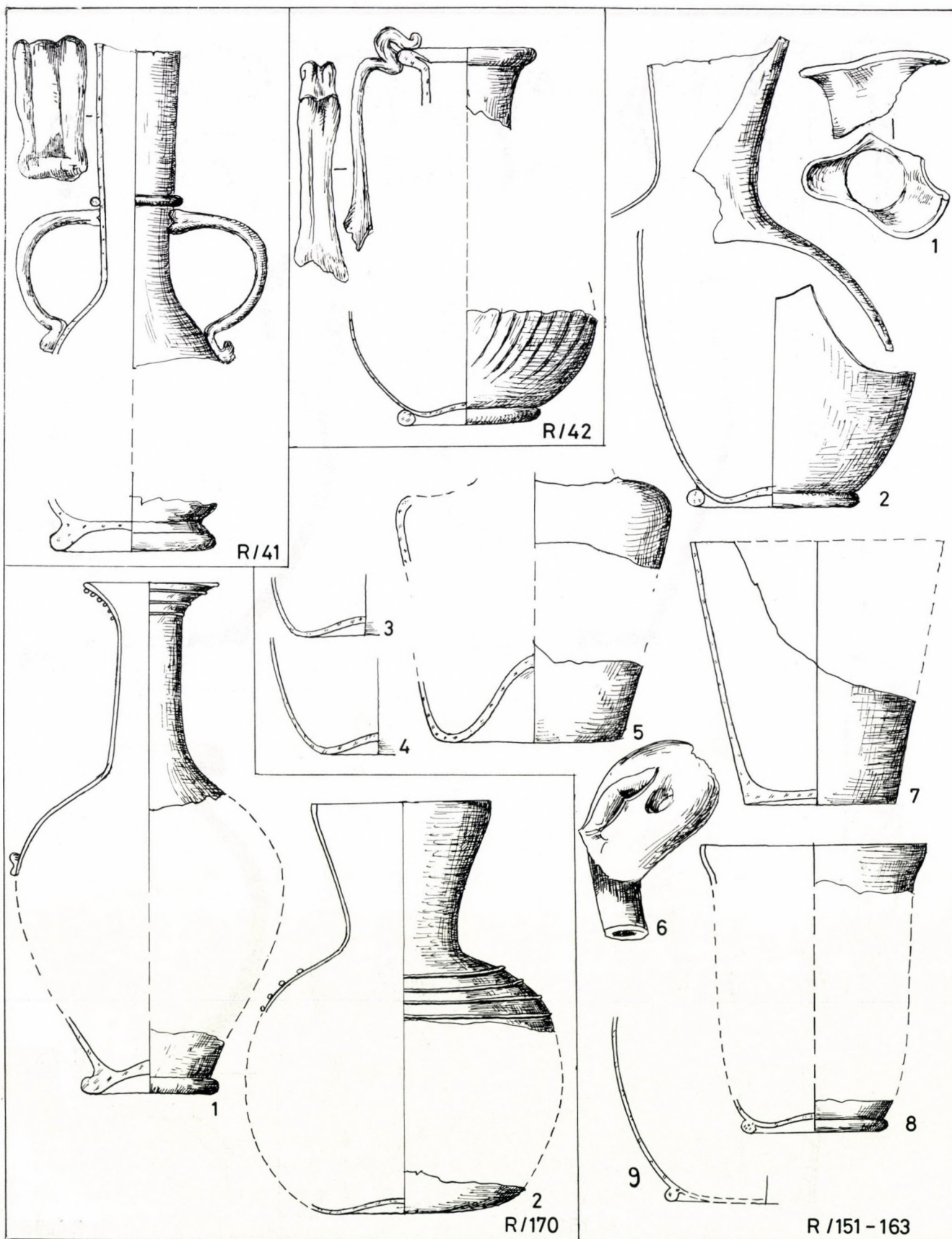


Plate 41 Glass-ware from Graves R/41-42, 151-163,170

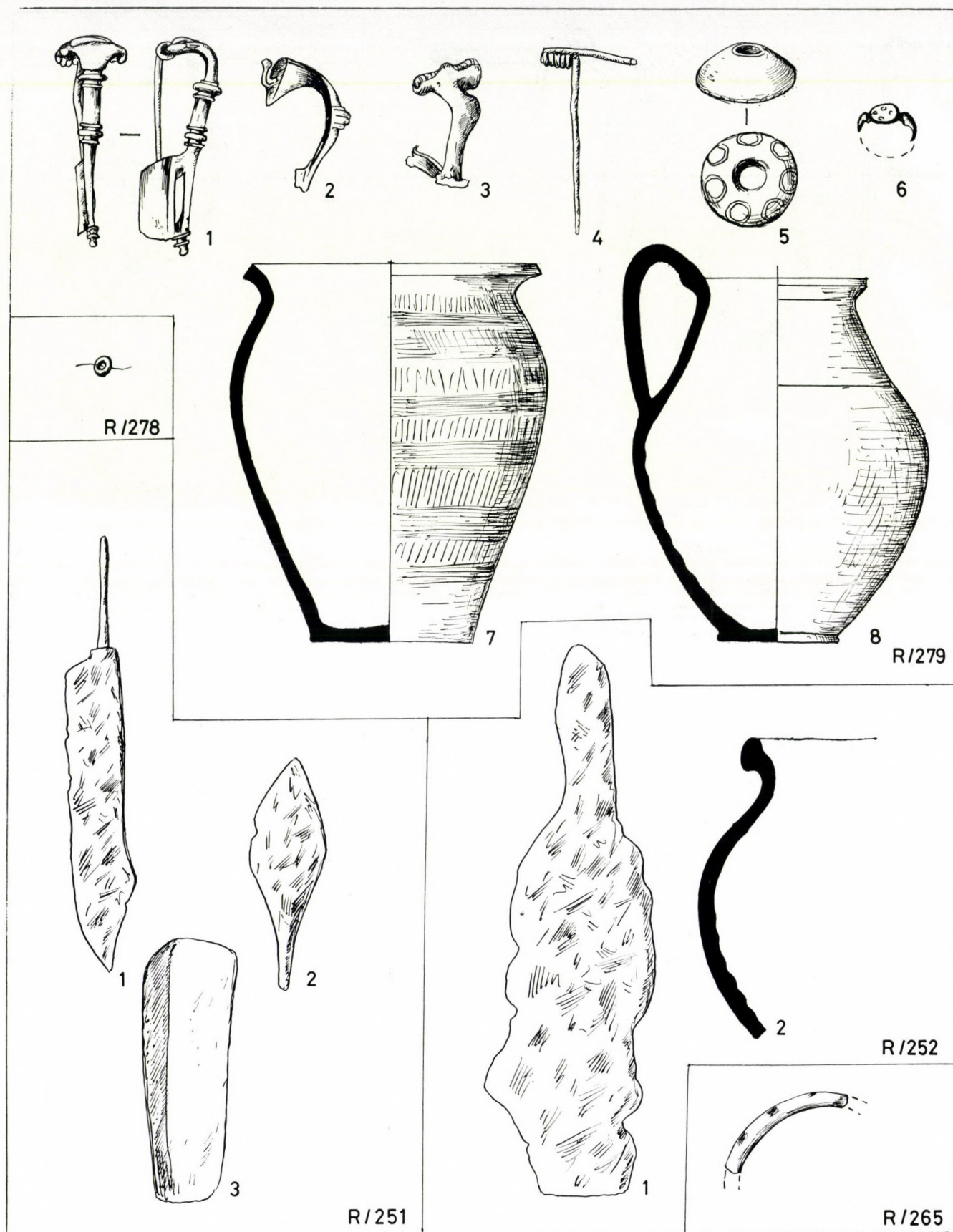


Plate 42 Graves R/251-252, 265, 278, 279

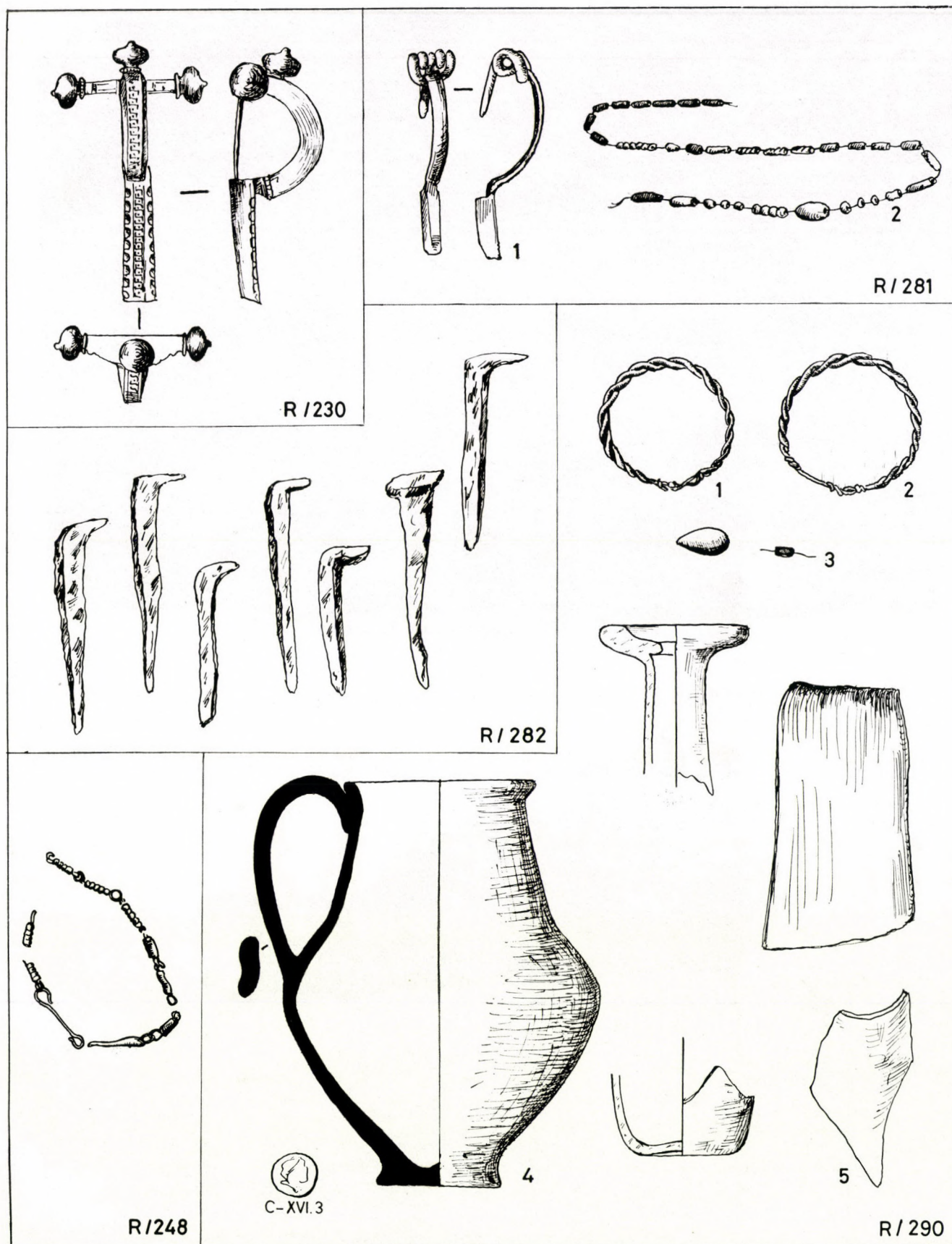
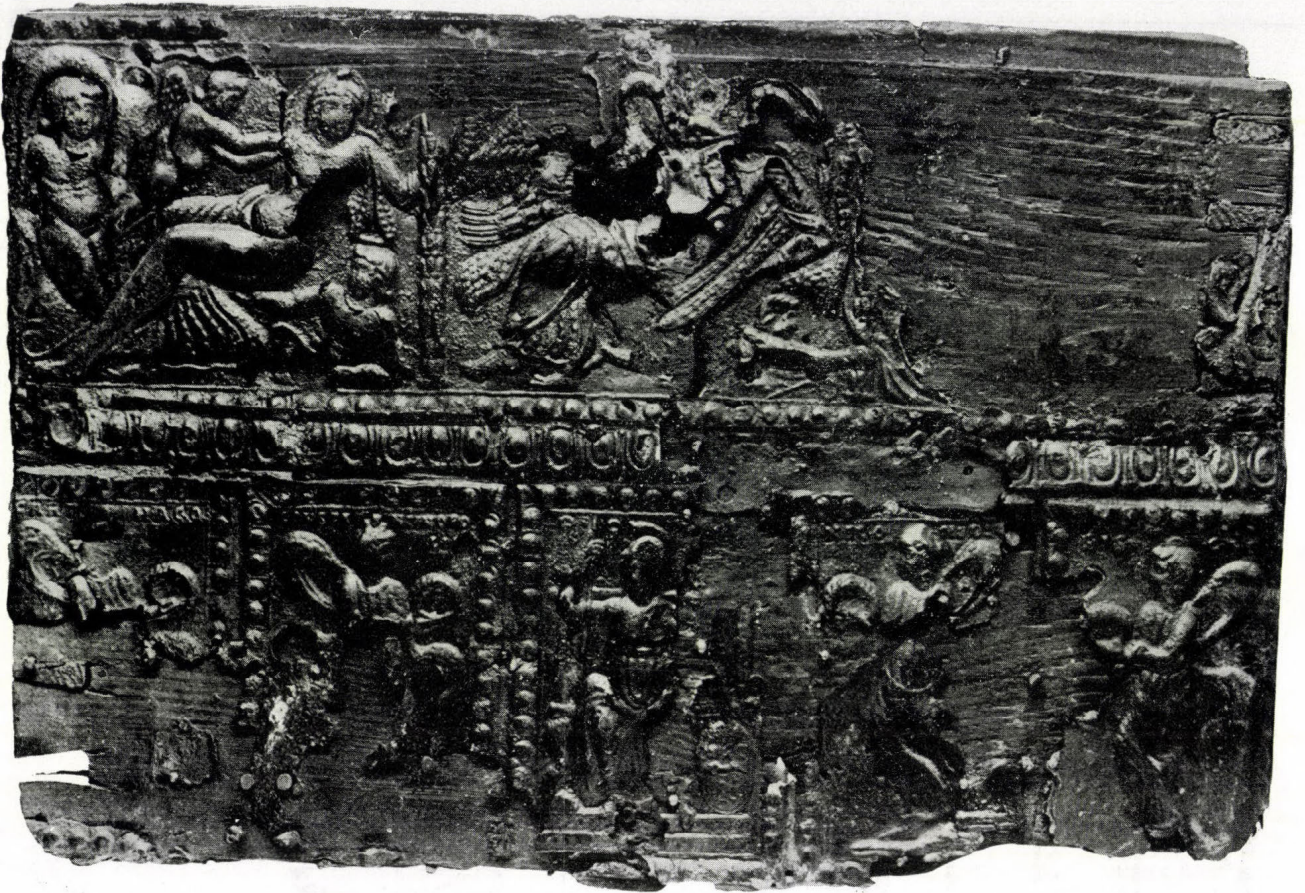
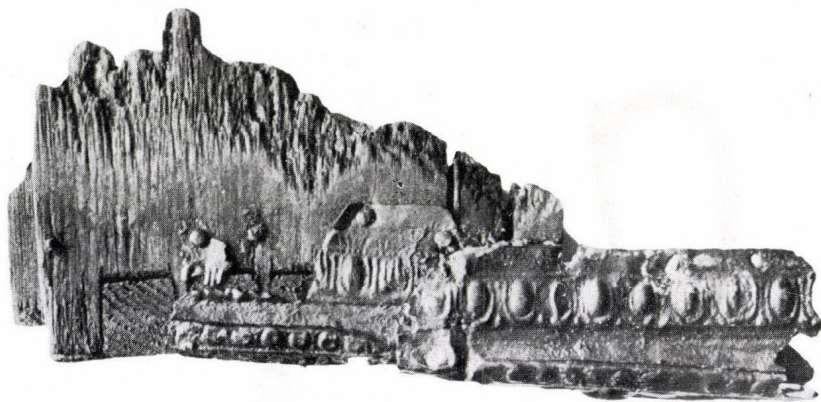


Plate 43 Graves R/230, 248, 281-282, 290



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1a

Plate 44 Grave R/54: wooden casket; 1a: fragment from the side of the same casket

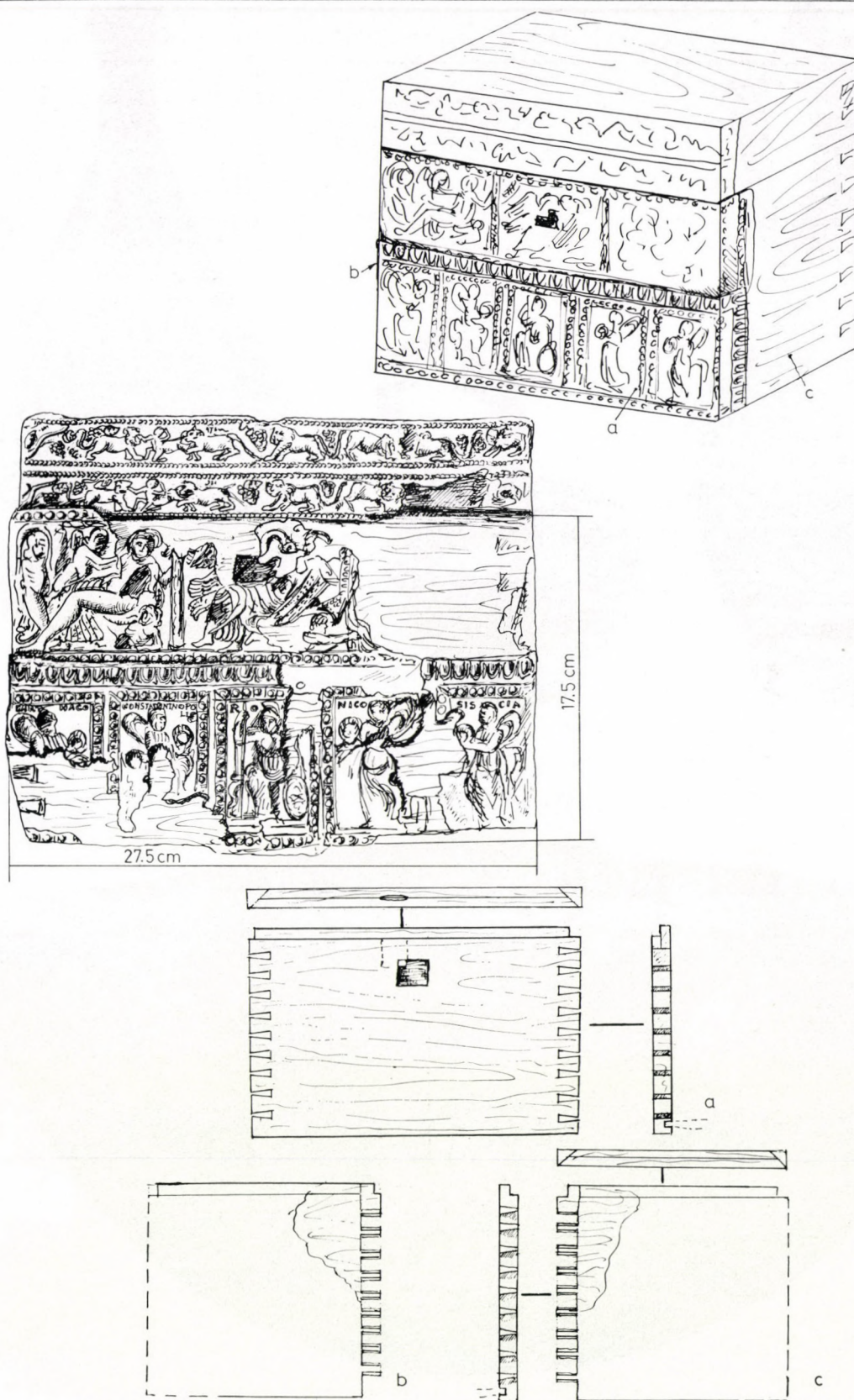
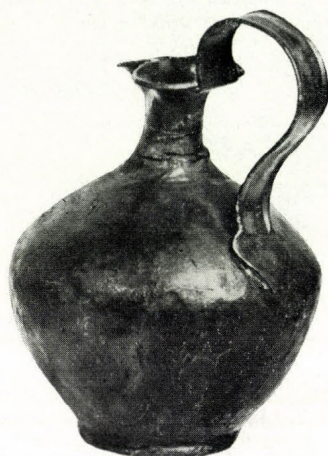


Plate 45 Grave R/54: reconstruction of the wooden casket



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3a

Plate 46 Homokbánya Lane (1899). 1-3: bronze vessels; 3a: stretched drawing of vessel 3



Plate 47 1: István Square; 2: Grave R/201; 3: Graves R/92-105; 4, 6: Kossuth Square; 5: 13, Széchenyi Square; 7: Grave R/180; 8: 28, Nagy Jenő Street

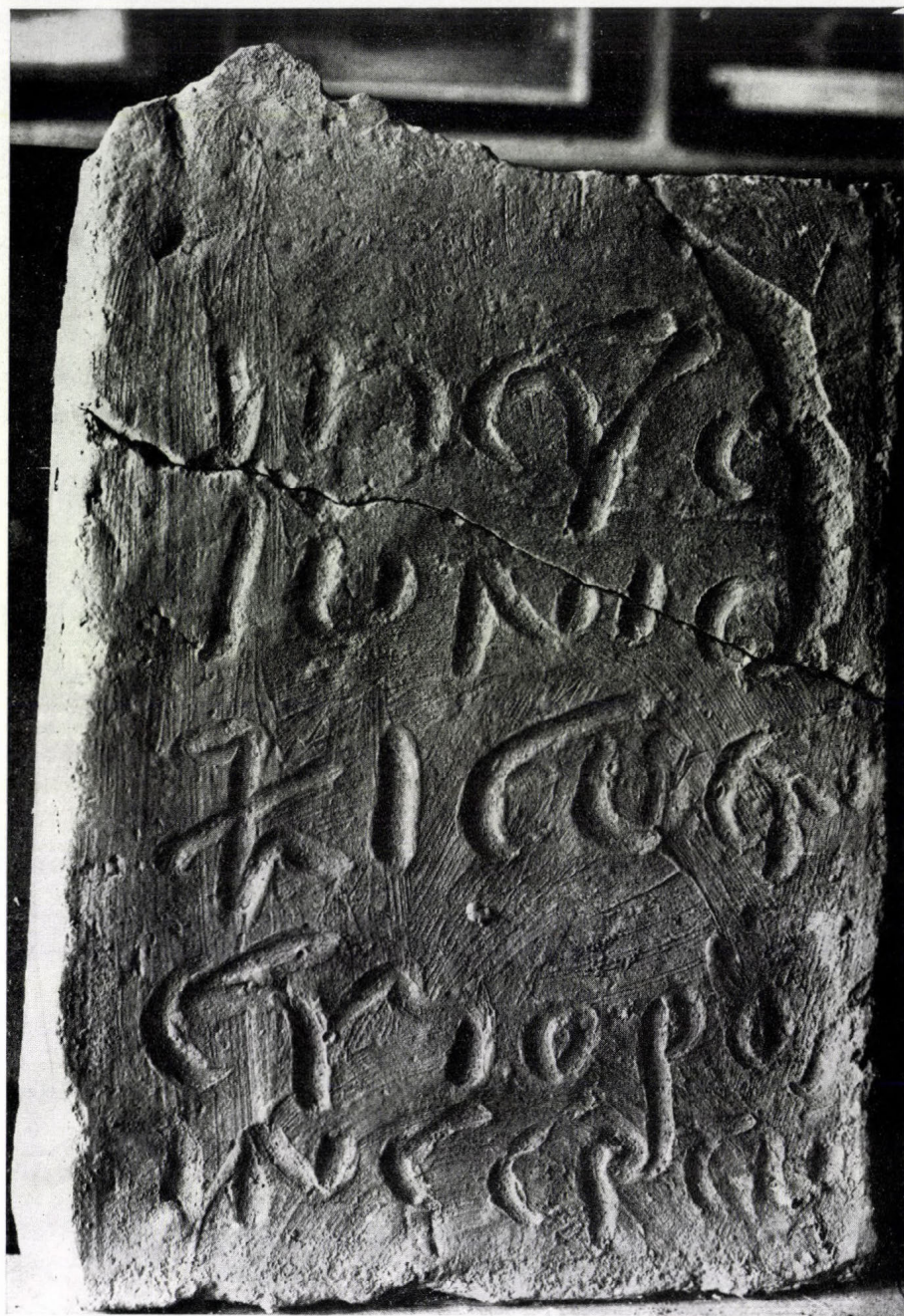


Plate 48 Brick with cursive inscription, Graves R/125-145



Plate 49 Bronze vessels, Grave R/193

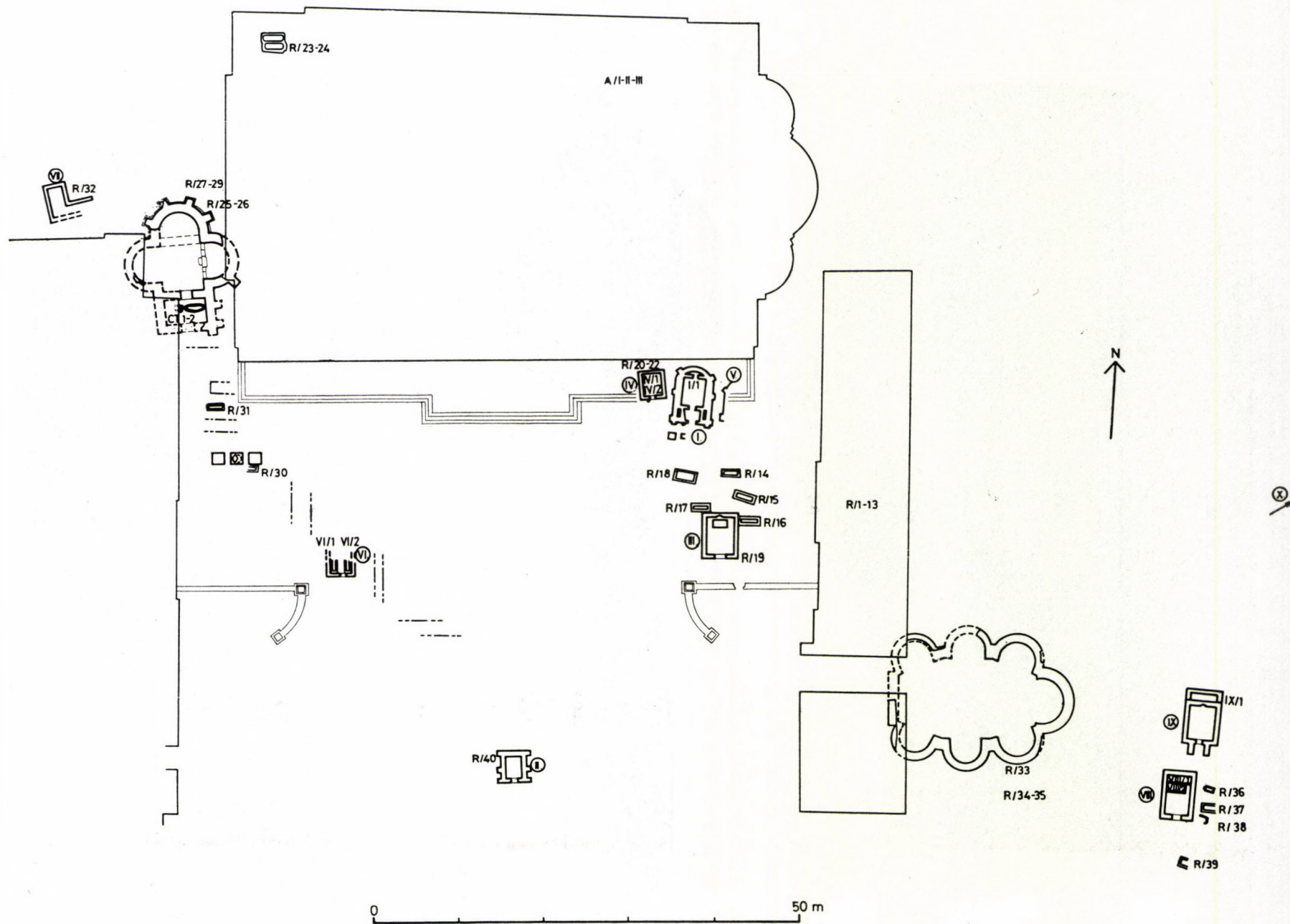
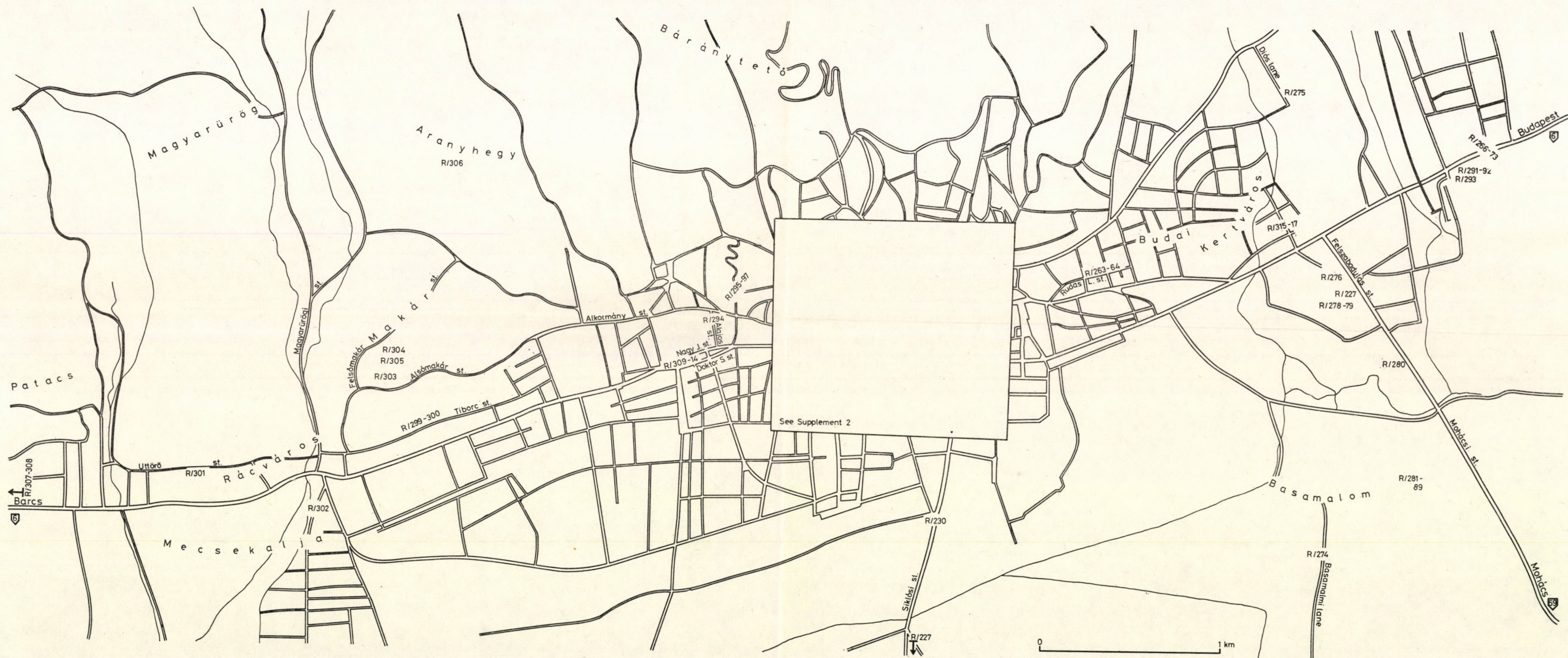


Plate 50 Ground plan of the cemetery around the cathedra



Supplement 1 Situation of the Roman town and cemeteries in the area of the present town

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Ferenc Fülep graduated at Debrecen University in 1946. From 1947 to 1949 he was Director of the Museum of County Fejér and Székesfehérvár, in 1951 he became Director General of the Hungarian National Museum, Budapest, and between 1953 and 1956 he also held the position of Head of the Department of Museums in the Ministry of Culture. In 1972 he was granted the degree Dr. Sc. Between 1949 and 1957 he was excavating the Roman camp of Campona, and from 1954 he has carried out archaeological excavations in Pécs, the Roman Sopianae, in southern Hungary. He is Editor-in-Chief of *Archaeologiai Értesítő* and also of *Folia Archaeologica*, the annual of the Hungarian National Museum.



FONTES ARCHAEOLOGICI HUNGARIAE